

AVIONARY 5.1 SPECIES LIST SYNONYMS S

Colour in family names:	Family complete for:	Pink: Holarctic
<i>Scientific (la)</i>	<i>Scientific synonyms</i>	<i>Geo Regions</i>
Struthionidae		Afr
<i>Struthio molybdophanes</i>		Afr
<i>Struthio camelus</i>		Afr rWP
Rheidae		SAm
<i>Rhea pennata</i>	<i>Pterocnemia pennata</i>	SAm
<i>Rhea americana</i>		SAm
Anatidae		M
<i>Thalassornis leuconotus</i>		Afr
<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>		Afr SAm rWP
<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Dendrocygna arborea</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>		NAm Afr rWP
<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>		Ori rWP
<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	<i>Cheniscus coromandelianus</i>	Ori
<i>Nettapus auritus</i>		Afr
<i>Nomonyx dominicus</i>	<i>Oxyura dominica</i>	Nam SAm
<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Cygnus melancoryphus</i>	<i>Sthenelides melancoryphus</i>	SAm
<i>Cygnus olor</i>		WPal
<i>Cygnus atratus</i>		Aus rWP
<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>		NAm WPal
<i>Cygnus (columbianus) bewickii</i>		WPal NAm
<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>		NAm
<i>Branta (bernicla) nigricans</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Branta bernicla</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Branta (bernicla) hrota</i>		NAm rWPal
<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	<i>Rufibrenta ruficollis</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Branta canadensis</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Branta leucopsis</i>		WPal
<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Anser indicus</i>	<i>Eulabeia indica</i>	EPal rWP

<i>Anser canagicus</i>	<i>Chen canagica, Philacte canagica</i>	NAm EPal
<i>Anser rossii</i>	<i>Chen rossii</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Anser caerulescens</i>	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	NAM rWP
<i>Anser anser</i>		WPal
<i>Anser cygnoides</i>	<i>Anser cygnoid</i>	EPal
<i>Anser erythropus</i>		WPal
<i>Anser albifrons</i>		WPal NAm
<i>Anser serrirostris</i>	<i>Anser (fabalis) rossicus</i>	WPal
<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>		WPal
<i>Anser fabalis</i>		WPal
<i>Anser (fabalis) middendorffii</i>		EPal rWP
<i>Cairina moschata</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Aix galericulata</i>		EPal rWP
<i>Aix sponsa</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>		EPal NAm WPal
<i>Somateria fischeri</i>		EPal NAm WPal
<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Somateria mollissima</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	<i>Oidemia nigra</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Melanitta americana</i>	<i>Oidemia americana</i>	EPal NAm rWP
<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Melanitta fusca</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Melanitta stejnegeri</i>		EPal
<i>Bucephala albeola</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Bucephala islandica</i>	<i>Glaucionetta islandica</i>	WPal NAm
<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	<i>Glaucionetta clangula</i>	WPal EPal NAm Ori
<i>Mergellus albellus</i>	<i>Mergus albellus</i>	WPal EPal Ori
<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	<i>Mergus cucullatus</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Mergus serrator</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Mergus squamatus</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Mergus merganser</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>		Afr Ori
<i>Sarkidiornis sylvicola</i>		SAm

<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Netta rufina</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>	<i>Phaeoaythia erythrophthalma</i>	Afr SAM rWP
<i>Aythya nyroca</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Aythya baeri</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Aythya ferina</i>		WPal EPal Ori Afr
<i>Aythya valisineria</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Aythya collaris</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Aythya americana</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Aythya fuligula</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Aythya affinis</i>		NAm SAM rWP
<i>Aythya marila</i>		WPal EPal NAm Ori
<i>Sibirionetta formosa</i>	<i>Anas formosa</i>	EPal Ori rWP
<i>Spatula querquedula</i>	<i>Anas querquedula, Querquedula querquedula</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Spatula hottentota</i>	<i>Anas hottentota, Anas punctata, Querquedula hottentota</i>	Afr
<i>Spatula discors</i>	<i>Anas discors</i>	NAm SAM rWP
<i>Spatula cyanoptera</i>	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	NAm SAM rWP
<i>Spatula smithii</i>	<i>Anas smithii</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	WPal EPal NAm Afr Ori
<i>Mareca falcata</i>	<i>Anas falcata, Chaulelasmus falcatus</i>	EPal rWP
<i>Mareca strepera</i>	<i>Anas strepera, Chaulelasmus strepera</i>	WPal EPal NAm
<i>Mareca penelope</i>	<i>Anas penelope</i>	WPal EPal Afr
<i>Mareca americana</i>	<i>Anas americana</i>	NAm SAM rWP
<i>Mareca sibilatrix</i>	<i>Anas sibilatrix</i>	SAm
<i>Anas sparsa</i>		Afr
<i>Anas undulata</i>		Afr
<i>Anas zonorhyncha</i>		EPal CPal Ori
<i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i>		Ori
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Anas diazi</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Anas rubripes</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Anas fulvigula</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Anas capensis</i>	<i>Mareca capensis</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Anas bahamensis</i>		NAm SAM
<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Anas acuta</i>		WPal EPal NAm

<i>Anas crecca</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Anas carolinensis</i>		NAm rWP
Numididae		Afr
<i>Numida meleagris</i>		Afr WPal
Odontophoridae		NAm SAm Afr
<i>Ptilopachus petrosus</i>		Afr
<i>Oreortyx pictus</i>		NAm
<i>Colinus virginianus</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Callipepla gambelii</i>	<i>Lophortyx gambelii</i>	NAm
<i>Callipepla californica</i>	<i>Lophortyx californica</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Callipepla squamata</i>		NAm
<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae</i>		NAm CAm
Phasianidae		M
<i>Arborophila torqueola</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Lerwa lerwa</i>		CPal EPal
<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i>		Ori
<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Tetraophasis obscurus</i>		EPal
<i>Tetraophasis szechenyii</i>		EPal
<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>		CPal EPal
<i>Lophophorus lhuysii</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Pucrasia macrolopha</i>		CPal EPal Ori
<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>		NAm
<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>		NAm
<i>Tetrastes sewerzowi</i>	<i>Bonasa sewerzowi</i>	EPal
<i>Tetrastes bonasia</i>	<i>Bonasa bonasia</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Centrocercus urophasianus</i>		NAm
<i>Centrocercus minimus</i>		NAm
<i>Dendragapus fuliginosus</i>		NAm
<i>Dendragapus obscurus</i>		NAm
<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus</i>	<i>Pedioecetes phasianellus</i>	NAm
<i>Tympanuchus cupido</i>		NAm
<i>Tympanuchus pallidicinctus</i>		NAm
<i>Lagopus leucura</i>	<i>Lagopus leucurus</i>	NAm
<i>Lagopus muta</i>	<i>Lagopus mutus</i>	WPal EPal NAm
<i>Lagopus scotica</i>	<i>Lagopus scoticus</i>	WPal
<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Falciennis falciennis</i>	<i>Dendragapus falciennis</i>	EPal
<i>Canachites canadensis</i>	<i>Falciennis canadensis,</i> <i>Dendragapus canadensis</i>	NAm
<i>Tetrao urogalloides</i>	<i>Tetrao parvirostris</i>	CPal EPal

<i>Tetrao urogallus</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Lyrurus mlokosiewiczii</i>	<i>Tetrao mlokosiewiczii</i>	WPal CPal
<i>Lyrurus tetrix</i>	<i>Tetrao tetrix</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Perdix hodgsoniae</i>		EPal
<i>Perdix dauurica</i>	<i>Perdix barbata</i>	EPal rWP
<i>Perdix perdix</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Syrnaticus soemmerringii</i>	<i>Graphephasianus soemmerringii</i>	EPal
<i>Syrnaticus reevesii</i>		EPal
<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>		Ori
<i>Phasianus versicolor</i>		EPal
<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Catreus wallichii</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Crossoptilon harmani</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i>		EPal
<i>Crossoptilon auritum</i>		EPal
<i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>	<i>Gennaesus leucomelanos</i>	Ori
<i>Lophura nycthemera</i>	<i>Gennaesus nycthemerus</i>	Ori
<i>Pavo cristatus</i>		Ori
<i>Bambusicola thoracicus</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Gallus gallus</i>		Ori
<i>Campocolinus coqui</i>	<i>Peliperdix coqui, Francolinus coqui, Scleroptila coqui</i>	Afr
<i>Ortygornis pondicerianus</i>	<i>Francolinus pondicerianus</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>		WPal CPal Ori
<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i>	<i>Tetraophasis tibetanus</i>	CPal EPal Ori
<i>Tetraogallus altaicus</i>	<i>Tetraophasis altaicus</i>	CPal EPal
<i>Tetraogallus caucasicus</i>		WPal
<i>Tetraogallus caspius</i>	<i>Tetraophasis caspius</i>	WPal CPal
<i>Tetraogallus himalayensis</i>	<i>Tetraophasis himalayensis</i>	CPal EPal Ori
<i>Ammoperdix griseogularis</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Ammoperdix heyi</i>		WPal Afr Arab
<i>Coturnix japonica</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>		WPal EPal Afr
<i>Coturnix coromandelica</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Coturnix delegorguei</i>		Afr
<i>Alectoris barbara</i>		WPal
<i>Alectoris melanocephala</i>		Arab
<i>Alectoris rufa</i>		WPal
<i>Alectoris chukar</i>		WPal EPal Ori

<i>Alectoris graeca</i>		WPal
<i>Alectoris (graeca) whitakeri</i>		WPal
<i>Alectoris philbyi</i>		Arab
<i>Alectoris magna</i>		EPal
<i>Pternistis erckelii</i>	<i>Francolinus erckelii</i>	Afr
<i>Pternistis bicalcaratus</i>	<i>Francolinus bicalcaratus</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Pternistis clappertoni</i>	<i>Francolinus clappertoni</i> , <i>Chaetopus clappertoni</i>	Afr
<i>Pternistis leucoscepus</i>	<i>Francolinus leucoscepus</i> ,	Afr
Phoenicopteridae		Afr Am Pal Ori
<i>Phoeniconaias minor</i>	<i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>	Afr CPal Ori rWP
<i>Phoenicoparrus jamesi</i>		SAm
<i>Phoenicoparrus andinus</i>	<i>Phoenicopterus andinus</i>	SAm
<i>Phoenicopterus chilensis</i>		SAm
<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>		WPal Afr Ori
<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>		SAm NAm rWP
Podicipedidae		M
<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>		WPal EPal Ori Afr
<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>	<i>Dominicus dominicus</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Podiceps major</i>	<i>Podiceps major</i> , <i>Aechmophorus major</i>	SAm
<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	<i>Dytes auritus</i>	WPal EPal NAm
<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	<i>Pedetaithya grisegena</i>	WPal EPal NAm
<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	<i>Calipareus nigricollis</i>	WPal EPal Afr NAm
<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>		NAm
<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>		NAm
Musophagidae		Afr
<i>Menelikornis leucotis</i>	<i>Tauraco leucotis</i> ,	Afr
Otididae		Pal Ori Afr
<i>Otis tarda</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Ardeotis arabs</i>	<i>Choriotis arabs</i>	Afr Arab rWP
<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i>		WPal Arab CPal
<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>		WPal
<i>Neotis denhami</i>	<i>Ardeotis denhami</i>	Afr
<i>Neotis nuba</i>	<i>Ardeotis nuba</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Eupodotis senegalensis</i>		Afr
<i>Lophotis savilei</i>	<i>Eupodotis savilei</i>	Afr
<i>Lissotis melanogaster</i>	<i>Eupodotis melanogaster</i>	Afr

<i>Sypheotides indicus</i>	<i>Eupodotis indica</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>		WPal CPal
Cuculidae		M
<i>Crotophaga ani</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>		CAm SAm
<i>Geococcyx californianus</i>		NAm
<i>Centropus senegalensis</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Centropus superciliosus</i>		Afr Arab
<i>Centropus sinensis</i>		Ori
<i>Taccocua leschenaultii</i>	<i>Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii</i>	Ori
<i>Clamator coromandus</i>		Ori EPal rCP
<i>Clamator glandarius</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Clamator levaillantii</i>	<i>Oxylophus levaillantii</i>	Afr
<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>	<i>Oxylophus jacobinus</i>	Afr Ori rWP
<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Coccyzus minor</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus</i>		Ori
<i>Chrysococcyx maculatus</i>	<i>Chalcites maculatus</i>	Ori
<i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>		Afr Arab rWP
<i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i>		Afr Arab
<i>Chrysococcyx cupreus</i>		Afr
<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>		Ori
<i>Cacomantis passerinus</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Hierococcyx sparverioides</i>	<i>Cuculus sparverioide</i>	Ori CPal EPal
<i>Hierococcyx varius</i>	<i>Cuculus varius</i>	Ori
<i>Hierococcyx hyperythrus</i>	<i>Cuculus hyperythrus</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Cuculus clamosus</i>		Afr
<i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i>		CPal EPal Ori Afr
<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Cuculus gularis</i>		Afr
<i>Cuculus saturatus</i>		Ori
<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Cuculus optatus</i>	<i>Cuculus horsfieldi</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP
Pteroclididae		Pal Afr Ori
<i>Syrrhaptes paradoxus</i>		CPal EPal rWP
<i>Syrrhaptes tibetanus</i>		CPal EPal
<i>Pterocles alchata</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Pterocles exustus</i>	<i>Syrrhaptes exustus</i> , <i>Namapterocles exustus</i>	Afr CPal Ori rWP
<i>Pterocles senegallus</i>	<i>Syrrhaptes senegallus</i> , <i>Parapterocles senegallus</i>	Afr Arab Ori rWP

<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>	<i>Syrrhaptes orientalis, Eremialector orientalis</i>	WPal CPal
<i>Pterocles coronatus</i>	<i>Syrrhaptes coronatus, Macleanornis coronatus</i>	Afr WPal CPal Ori
<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii</i>	<i>Nyctiperdix lichtensteinii</i>	Afr WPal CPal
<i>Pterocles quadricinctus</i>	<i>Nyctiperdix quadricinctus</i>	Afr
<i>Pterocles indicus</i>	<i>Nyctiperdix indica,</i>	Ori
Columbidae		M
<i>Columbina inca</i>	<i>Scardafella inca</i>	NAm
<i>Columbina passerina</i>	<i>Columbigallina passerina</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Geotrygon chrysis</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>	<i>Melopelia asiatica</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	<i>Zenaidura macroura</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Zenaida aurita</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>		NAm †
<i>Patagioenas leucocephala</i>	<i>Columba leucocephala</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>	<i>Columba fasciata</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Spilopelia (chinensis) suratensis</i>	<i>Streptopelia suratensis, Stigmatopelia suratensis</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	<i>Streptopelia chinensis, Stigmatopelia chinensis</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Spilopelia senegalensis</i>	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis, Stigmatopelia senegalensis</i>	Afr WPal Arab
<i>Aplopelia larvata</i>	<i>Columba larvata</i>	Afr
<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Streptopelia lugens</i>		Afr Arab
<i>Streptopelia vinacea</i>		Afr
<i>Streptopelia capicola</i>		Afr
<i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>		Afr Arab
<i>Streptopelia decipiens</i>		Afr
<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>		WPal CPal Ori
<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i>	<i>Streptopelia risoria</i>	Afr Arab rWP
<i>Columba janthina</i>	<i>Alsocomus janthinus</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Columba junoniae</i>		WPal
<i>Columba hodgsonii</i>	<i>Dendrotreron hodgsonii</i>	Ori EPal
<i>Columba arquatrix</i>	<i>Dendrotreron arquatrix</i>	Afr
<i>Columba palumbus</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Columba trocaz</i>		WPal
<i>Columba bollii</i>		WPal
<i>Columba guinea</i>		Afr
<i>Columba leuconota</i>		CPal Ori

<i>Columba rupestris</i>		CPal EPal Ori
<i>Columba livia</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Columba oenas</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Columba eversmanni</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Oena capensis</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Turtur afer</i>		Afr
<i>Turtur abyssinicus</i>		Afr
<i>Treron phoenicopterus</i>		CPal
<i>Treron waalia</i>		Afr Arab
<i>Treron sieboldii</i>	<i>Sphenurus sieboldii</i> ,	EPal Ori

Aramidae	Nam Sam
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<i>Aramus guarauna</i>	NAm SAm
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Gruidae	M
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<i>Balearica regulorum</i>		Afr
<i>Balearica pavonina</i>		Afr
<i>Leucogeranus leucogeranus</i>	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Antigone canadensis</i>	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	NAm EPal rWP
<i>Antigone vipio</i>	<i>Grus vipio</i>	CPal EPal
<i>Antigone rubicunda</i>	<i>Grus rubicunda</i>	Aus
<i>Antigone antigone</i>	<i>Grus antigone</i>	Ori Aus
<i>Grus carunculata</i>	<i>Buggeranus carunculatus</i>	Afr
<i>Grus paradisea</i>	<i>Anthropoides paradiseus</i>	Afr
<i>Grus virgo</i>	<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Grus japonensis</i>		EPal
<i>Grus americana</i>		NAm
<i>Grus grus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Grus monacha</i>		EPal
<i>Grus nigricollis</i>		EPal Ori

Rallidae	M
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<i>Rallus obsoletus</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Rallus elegans</i>		NAm (CAm)
<i>Rallus crepitans</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Rallus limicola</i>		NAm
<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Rallus indicus</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Crecopsis egregia</i>	<i>Crex egregia, Porzana egregia</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Crex crex</i>		WPal EPal Afr
<i>Porzana carolina</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Porzana porzana</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Paragallinula angulata</i>	<i>Gallinula angulata</i>	Afr rWP

<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori NAm SAm
<i>Gallinula galeata</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Fulica atra</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Fulica cristata</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Fulica americana</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Porphyrio alleni</i>	<i>Porphyryula alleni, Gallinula alleni</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>	<i>Porphyryula martinica, Iornornis martinicus, Gallinula martinica</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Porphyrio flavirostris</i>	<i>Porphyryula flavirostris</i>	SAm
<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Porphyrio madagascariensis</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Porphyrio poliocephalus</i>		CPal Ori rWP
<i>Coturnicops exquisitus</i>		EPal
<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>		NAm
<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>	<i>Creciscus jamaicensis</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Aenigmatolimnas marginalis</i>	<i>Amaurornis marginalis, Porzana marginalis</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>		Ori
<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>		Ori
<i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>		Ori
<i>Zapornia fusca</i>	<i>Porzana fusca, Limnobaenus fuscus</i>	Ori EPal rCP
<i>Zapornia paykullii</i>	<i>Porzana paykullii, Rallina paykullii, Limnobaenus paykullii</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Zapornia akool</i>	<i>Amaurornis akool</i>	Ori EPal
<i>Zapornia flavirostra</i>	<i>Amaurornis flavirostra, Limnocolaptes flavirostra</i>	Afr
<i>Zapornia pusilla</i>	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Zapornia parva</i>	<i>Porzana parva</i>	WPal CPal Afr Ori
Burhinidae		M
<i>Esacus recurvirostris</i>	<i>Burhinus recurvirostris</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Burhinus capensis</i>		Afr Arab
<i>Burhinus senegalensis</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Burhinus indicus</i>		Ori Arab Afr
<i>Burhinus oedicephalus</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori
Pluvianidae		Afr

<i>Pluvianus aegyptius</i>		Afr rWP
Recurvirostridae		M
<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>		WPal Afr Ori
Ibidorhynchidae		Pal
<i>Ibidorhyncha struthersii</i>		CPal EPal
Haematopodidae		M
<i>Haematopus bachmani</i>		NAm
<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Haematopus moquini</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Haematopus meadewaldoi</i>		WPal † (extinct)
<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>		WPal EPal
Charadriidae		M
<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	<i>Squatarola squatarola</i>	WPal EPal NAm SAm Afr Ori
<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>		CPal EPal NAm Afr Ori rWP
<i>Eudromias morinellus</i>	<i>Charadrius morinellus</i>	WPal EPal NAm Ori
<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	<i>Oxyechus vociferus</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>		WPal EPal NAm Afr
<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Charadrius melodus</i>		NAm
<i>Thinornis tricollaris</i>	<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i> , <i>Afroxyechus tricollaris</i>	Afr
<i>Thinornis dubius</i>	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Thinornis placidus</i>	<i>Charadrius placidus</i>	EPal
<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>	<i>Hoplopterus spinosus</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Vanellus duvaucelii</i>	<i>Hoplopterus duvaucelii</i>	Ori
<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i>	<i>Hoplopterus malabaricus</i> , <i>Lobipluvia malabaricus</i> , <i>Chettusia malabarica</i>	Ori CPal
<i>Vanellus tectus</i>	<i>Hoplopterus tectus</i> , <i>Sarciophorus tectus</i> , <i>Chettusia tecta</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Vanellus albiceps</i>	<i>Xiphidiopterus albiceps</i> , <i>Hoplopterus albiceps</i>	Afr
<i>Vanellus lugubris</i>	<i>Stephanibyx lugubris</i> , <i>Chettusia lugubris</i>	Afr

<i>Vanellus melanopterus</i>	<i>Titihoia melanoptera, Stephanibyx melanopterus, Chettusia melanoptera</i>	Afr
<i>Vanellus senegallus</i>	<i>Afribyx senegallus, Xiphidiopterus senegallus</i>	Afr
<i>Vanellus melanocephalus</i>	<i>Hoplopterus melanocephalus, Lobivanellus melanocephalus, Tylibyx melanocephalus, Chettusia melanocephala</i>	Afr
<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>	<i>Microsarcops cinereus, Hoplopterus cinereus, Chettusia cinerea</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	<i>Lobivanellus indicus, Hoplopterus indicus</i>	CPal Ori rWP
<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	<i>Chettusia gregaria</i>	WPal Pal Afr Ori
<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>	<i>Chettusia leucura, Vanellochettusia leucura</i>	CPal Afr Ori rWP
<i>Anarhynchus asiaticus</i>	<i>Charadrius asiaticus, Eupoda asiatica, Cirripidesmus mongolus</i>	WPal CPal Afr
<i>Anarhynchus veredus</i>	<i>Charadrius veredus, Eupoda veredus</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Anarhynchus atrifrons</i>	<i>Charadrius atrifrons, Eupoda atrifrons, Cirripidesmus atrifrons</i>	CPal EPal Ori Afr rWP
<i>Anarhynchus mongolus</i>	<i>Charadrius mongolus, Eupoda mongola</i>	EPal Ori Aus rWP
<i>Anarhynchus leschenaultii</i>	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii, Eupoda leschenaultii, Cirripidesmus leschenaultii</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Anarhynchus wilsonia</i>	<i>Charadrius wilsonia, Ochthodromus wilsonia</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Anarhynchus montanus</i>	<i>Charadrius montanus, Ochthodromus montanus, Eupoda montana</i>	NAm
<i>Anarhynchus pecuarius</i>	<i>Charadrius pecuarius, Ochthodromus pecuarius</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Anarhynchus nivosus</i>	<i>Charadrius nivosus, Ochthodromus nivosus</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Anarhynchus pallidus</i>	<i>Charadrius pallidus, Charadrius venustus, Ochthodromus pallidus</i>	Afr
<i>Anarhynchus marginatus</i>	<i>Charadrius marginatus, Ochthodromus marginatus</i>	Afr
<i>Anarhynchus alexandrinus</i>	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus, Ochthodromus alexandrinus</i>	WPal EPal Ori Afr
Rostratulidae		Afr Ori Aus SAm
<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>		Afr Ori rWP
Jacaniidae		Afr Ori Aus SAm

<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>		Ori
<i>Actophilornis africanus</i>		Afr
Scolopacidae		M
<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Numenius borealis</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Numenius minutus</i>		EPal Ori Aus rWP
<i>Numenius tahitiensis</i>		PacO NAm
<i>Numenius hudsonicus</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Numenius americanus</i>	<i>Numenius longirostris</i>	NAm CAM
<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>		EPal Ori rWP Aus
<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>		CPal Afr rWP
<i>Numenius arquata</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Limosa lapponica</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Limosa limosa</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Limosa fedoa</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Limosa haemastica</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>		CPal EPal Ori Aus
<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>		EPal NAm rWP
<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Lymnocyrtus minimus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Scolopax minor</i>	<i>Philohela minor</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Gallinago nemoricola</i>	<i>Capella nemoricola</i>	Ori
<i>Gallinago solitaria</i>	<i>Capella solitaria</i>	CPal EPal Ori
<i>Gallinago media</i>	<i>Capella media</i>	WPal CPal Afr
<i>Gallinago megala</i>	<i>Capella megala</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	<i>Capella stenura</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>	<i>Capella hardwickii</i>	EPal Aus
<i>Gallinago nigripennis</i>	<i>Capella nigripennis</i>	Afr
<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	<i>Capella delicata</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	<i>Capella gallinago,</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	<i>Tringa cinerea, Tringa terek</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	<i>Tringa hypoleucos</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Actitis macularius</i>	<i>Tringa macularia</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	<i>Steganopus tricolor</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>		WPal EPal NAm Oc
<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	<i>Lobipes lobatus</i>	WPal EPal NAm Oc
<i>Tringa ochropus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Tringa solitaria</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Tringa incana</i>	<i>Heteroscelus incanus</i>	EPal NAm SAm

<i>Tringa brevipes</i>	<i>Heteroscelus brevipes</i>	CPal EPal Ori Aus rWP
<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Tringa glareola</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Tringa totanus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Tringa flavipes</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	<i>Pseudototanus guttifer</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>	<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Tringa erythropus</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Tringa nebularia</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Arenaria melanocephala</i>		NAm rEP
<i>Arenaria interpres</i>		WPal EPal NAm Afr Ori Aus
<i>Calidris canutus</i>		WPal EPal NAm SAm Afr Ori Aus
<i>Calidris virgata</i>	<i>Aphriza virgata</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>		EPal Ori Aus rWP
<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	<i>Erolia acuminata, Limicola acuminata</i>	EPal Ori Aus rWP
<i>Calidris falcinellus</i>	<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	<i>Ereunetes ferrugineus, Erolia testacea</i>	CPal WPal Afr Ori r
<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	<i>Ereunetes himantopus, Micropalama himantopus</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Calidris pygmaea</i>	<i>Eurynorhynchus pygmeus, Ereunetes pygmeus</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	<i>Ereunetes ruficollis, Erolia ruficollis</i>	CPal EPal Ori Aus rWP
<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	<i>Ereunetes temminckii, Erolia temminckii</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	<i>Ereunetes subminutus, Erolia subminuta</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>	<i>Tryngites subruficollis, Ereunetes subruficollis</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Calidris alba</i>	<i>Ereunetes albus, Crocethia alba</i>	WPal EPal NAm SAm Afr Ori
<i>Calidris alpina</i>	<i>Ereunetes alpina, Pelidna alpina, Erolia alpina</i>	WPal EPal NAm Afr Ori
<i>Calidris maritima</i>	<i>Ereunetes maritimus, Arquatella maritima, Erolia maritima</i>	WPal EPal NAm

<i>Calidris ptilocnemis</i>	<i>Ereunetes ptilocnemis, Arquatella ptilocnemis, Erolia ptilocnemis</i>	EPal NAm
<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	<i>Ereunetes bairdii, Erolia bairdii</i>	NAm SAm EPal rWP
<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	<i>Ereunetes melanotos, Erolia melanotos</i>	CPal EPal NAm SAm rWP
<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	<i>Ereunetes pusillus</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Calidris mauri</i>	<i>Ereunetes mauri</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Calidris minuta</i>	<i>Ereunetes minutus, Erolia minuta</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	<i>Ereunetes minutillus, Erolia minutilla</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	<i>Ereunetes fuscicollis, Erolia fuscicollis</i>	NAm SAm rWP
Turnicidae		Afr Ori Aus
<i>Ortyxelos meiffrenii</i>		Afr
<i>Turnix tanki</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Turnix suscitator</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Turnix sylvaticus</i>	<i>Turnix sylvatica</i>	WPal CPal Afr Ori
Dromadidae		Afr Ori
<i>Dromas ardeola</i>		Afr Ori rWP
Glareolidae		Afr Pal Ori Aus
<i>Rhinoptilus chalcopterus</i>		Afr
<i>Cursorius temminckii</i>		Afr
<i>Cursorius coromandelicus</i>		Ori
<i>Cursorius cursor</i>		WPal Afr Ori
<i>Cursorius somalensis</i>		Afr
<i>Glareola nuchalis</i>	<i>Galachryisia nuchalis</i>	Afr
<i>Glareola lactea</i>	<i>Galachryisia lactea</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Glareola cinerea</i>	<i>Galachryisia cinerea</i>	Afr
<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>		EPal Ori Aus rWP
<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Glareola pratincola</i>		WPal CPal Afr
Stercorariidae		Pal NAm SAm Ant
<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>		WPal EPal NAm SOc
<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>		WPal EPal NAm SAm Afr
<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>		WPal EPal NAm SOc
<i>Stercorarius skua</i>	<i>Catharacta skua</i>	WPal Afr SAm
<i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>	<i>Catharacta maccormicki</i>	SOc rWP
<i>Stercorarius chilensis</i>	<i>Catharacta chilensis</i>	SAm
<i>Stercorarius antarcticus</i>	<i>Catharacta antarctica</i>	SOc SAm rWP
Alcidae		Pal NAm
<i>Cerorhinca monocerata</i>		EPal NAm

<i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>	<i>Lunda cirrhata</i>	EPal NAm
<i>Fratercula arctica</i>		WPal NAm
<i>Fratercula corniculata</i>		EPal NAm rWP
<i>Ptychoramphus aleuticus</i>		NAm
<i>Aethia pusilla</i>		EPal NAm
<i>Aethia pygmaea</i>		EPal NAm
<i>Aethia cristatella</i>		EPal NAm rWP
<i>Aethia psittacula</i>	<i>Cyclorhynchus psittacula</i>	EPal NAm rWP
<i>Synthliboramphus wumizusume</i>		EPal NAm
<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>		EPal NAm rWP
<i>Synthliboramphus craveri</i>	<i>Endomychura craveri</i>	NAm
<i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i>	<i>Endomychura hypoleucus</i>	NAm
<i>Synthliboramphus scrippsi</i>	<i>Endomychura scrippsi</i>	NAm
<i>Brachyramphus perdix</i>		EPal rWP
<i>Brachyramphus marmoratus</i>		EPal NAm
<i>Brachyramphus brevirostris</i>		EPal NAm
<i>Cephus grylle</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Cephus carbo</i>		EPal NAm
<i>Cephus columba</i>		EPal NAm
<i>Alca torda</i>		WPal NAm
<i>Pinguinus impennis</i>	<i>Alca impennis</i>	WPal NAm †
<i>Alle alle</i>	<i>Plautus alle</i>	WPal NAm
<i>Uria lomvia</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Uria aalge</i>		WPal EPal NAm
Laridae		M
<i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Rynchops albicollis</i>		Ori
<i>Rynchops niger</i>		NAm
<i>Anous stolidus</i>		Afr Arab CAm Aus rWP
<i>Anous tenuirostris</i>		Ori Aus
<i>Anous minutus</i>		Aus SAm Afr
<i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i>	<i>Sterna aleutica</i>	EPal NAm Ori Aus rWP
<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	<i>Sterna fuscata</i>	Afr Arab SAm Ori Aus
<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	<i>Sterna anaethetus</i>	Afr Arab CAm Ori Aus rWP
<i>Sternula balaenarum</i>	<i>Sterna balaenarum</i>	Afr
<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Sternula saundersi</i>	<i>Sterna saundersii</i>	Afr CPal Ori rWP

<i>Sternula antillarum</i>	<i>Sterna antillarum</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	<i>Sterna caspia</i> , <i>Hydroprogne tschegrava</i>	WPal Cosmopol
<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	<i>Sterna nilotica</i>	WPal EPal NAm SAm Afr Ori Aus
<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Chlidonias niger</i>		WPal CPal Afr NAm SAm
<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Thalasseus acuflavidus</i>	<i>Sterna (sandvicensis) acuflavida</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Thalasseus elegans</i>	<i>Sterna elegans</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Thalasseus bernsteini</i>		EPal
<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>	<i>Sterna bergii</i>	Afr Arab Ori rWP
<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>	<i>Sterna maxima</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Thalasseus albididorsalis</i>	<i>Sterna albididorsalis</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i>	<i>Sterna bengalensis</i>	WPal CPal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Sterna aurantia</i>		Ori
<i>Sterna forsteri</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>		WPal EPal NAm SOc
<i>Sterna hirundo</i>		WPal EPal NAm SAm Afr Ori Aus
<i>Sterna repressa</i>		Afr Arab CPal Ori rWP
<i>Sterna sumatrana</i>		Ori EPal Aus
<i>Sterna dougallii</i>		WPal CPal NAm Afr Ori Aus
<i>Sterna acuticauda</i>		Ori
<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	<i>Larus minutus</i>	WPal EPal NAm
<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	<i>Hydrocoloeus roseus</i>	EPal NAm rWP
<i>Rissa brevirostris</i>		EPal NAm
<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>		WPal EPal NAm Afr
<i>Xema sabini</i>	<i>Larus sabini</i>	WPal EPal NAm SAm Afr
<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Saundersilarus saundersi</i>	<i>Chroicocephalus saundersi</i> , <i>Larus saundersi</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Chroicocephalus genei</i>	<i>Larus genei</i> , <i>Gelastes genei</i>	WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>	<i>Larus philadelphia</i> , <i>Microlarus philadelphia</i>	NAm rWP

<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori NAm
<i>Chroicocephalus brunnicephalus</i>	<i>Larus brunnicephalus</i>	CPal Arab Ori rWP
<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i>	<i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>	Afr SAm rWP
<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	<i>Larus atricilla, Atricilla atricilla</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	<i>Larus pipixcan, Atricilla pipixcan</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Ichthyaetus ichthyaetus</i>	<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i>	WPal EPal Ori
<i>Ichthyaetus relictus</i>	<i>Larus relictus</i>	CPal EPal
<i>Ichthyaetus audouinii</i>	<i>Larus audouinii</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Ichthyaetus melanocephalus</i>	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	WPal
<i>Ichthyaetus leucophthalmus</i>	<i>Larus leucophthalmus</i>	Arab Afr rWP
<i>Ichthyaetus hemprichii</i>	<i>Larus hemprichii</i>	Arab CPal Afr rWP
<i>Larus crassirostris</i>	<i>Gabianus crassirostris</i>	EPal NAm
<i>Larus heermanni</i>		NAm
<i>Larus delawarensis</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Larus brachyrhynchus</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Larus canus</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Larus livens</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Larus occidentalis</i>		NAm
<i>Larus cachinnans</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Larus dominicanus</i>		Afr SAm SOc rWP
<i>Larus smithsonianus</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Larus vegae</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Larus mongolicus</i>		CPal EPal
<i>Larus argentatus</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Larus michahellis</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Larus armenicus</i>		WPal CPal Arab
<i>Larus marinus</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Larus fuscus</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Larus (fuscus) heuglini</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Larus (fuscus) barabensis</i>		CPal Ori

<i>Larus californicus</i>		NAm
<i>Larus glaucescens</i>		NAm EPal rWP
<i>Larus schistisagus</i>		EPal Ori rWP
<i>Larus glaucooides</i>	<i>Larus leucopterus</i>	WPal NAm
<i>Larus (glaucooides) thayeri</i>		NAm rWP
Phaethontidae		Trop Oc
<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>		AtIO PacO WPal
<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>		PacO IndO
<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>		IndO PacO AtIO
Gaviidae		Pal NAm
<i>Gavia stellata</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Gavia immer</i>		WPal NAm
<i>Gavia adamsii</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Gavia pacifica</i>		NAm EPal rWP
<i>Gavia arctica</i>		WPal EPal NAm
Diomedeidae		SOc
<i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>	<i>Diomedea immutabilis</i>	PacO EPal NAm
<i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>	<i>Diomedea nigripes</i>	PacO
<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>		PacO
<i>Diomedea epomophora</i>		SPacO SIndO
<i>Diomedea exulans</i>		SOc
<i>Diomedea dabbenena</i>		SAtIO
<i>Phoebetria palpebrata</i>		SAtIO SIndO SPacO
<i>Phoebetria fusca</i>		SAtIO SIndO
<i>Thalassarche chlororhynchus</i>	<i>Diomedea chlororhynchus</i>	SAtIO
<i>Thalassarche carteri</i>	<i>Diomedea carteri</i>	SIndO
<i>Thalassarche chrysostoma</i>	<i>Diomedea chrysostoma</i>	SAtIO SPacO SIndO
<i>Thalassarche melanophris</i>	<i>Diomedea melanophris</i>	SAtIO SPacO
<i>Thalassarche cauta</i>	<i>Diomedea cauta</i>	SIndO
Oceanitidae		M
<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>		SAtIO SIndO rWP
<i>Pelagodroma marina</i>		AtIO SIndO SPacO
<i>Fregetta grallaria</i>		SAtIO SIndO SPacO
<i>Fregetta tropica</i>		SAtIO SIndO SPacO
Hydrobatidae		M
<i>Hydrobates pelagicus</i>	<i>Oceanodroma pelagica</i>	WPal

<i>Hydrobates (pelagicus) melitensis</i>	<i>Oceanodroma melitensis</i>	WPal
<i>Hydrobates furcatus</i>	<i>Oceanodroma furcata</i>	EPal NAm
<i>Hydrobates jabejabe</i>	<i>Oceanodroma jabejabe</i> , <i>Thalobata jabejabe</i>	AtIO rWP
<i>Hydrobates castro</i>	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i> , <i>Thalobata castro</i>	AtIO PacO rWP
<i>Hydrobates monteiroi</i>	<i>Oceanodroma monteiroi</i> , <i>Thalobata monteiroi</i>	AtIO WPal
<i>Hydrobates melania</i>	<i>Oceanodroma melania</i> , <i>Halocyptena melania</i>	PacO
<i>Hydrobates microsoma</i>	<i>Oceanodroma microsoma</i> , <i>Halocyptena microsoma</i>	PacO
<i>Hydrobates homochroa</i>	<i>Oceanodroma homochroa</i> , <i>Cymochorea homochroa</i>	PacO
<i>Hydrobates tristrami</i>	<i>Oceanodroma tristrami</i> , <i>Cymochorea tristrami</i>	PacO
<i>Hydrobates monorhis</i>	<i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i> , <i>Cymochorea monorhis</i>	PacO rWP
<i>Hydrobates matsudairae</i>	<i>Oceanodroma matsudairae</i> , <i>Halocyptena matsudairae</i>	PacO IndO
<i>Hydrobates leucorhous</i>	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i> , <i>Cymochorea leucorhoa</i>	AtIO PacO WPal
Procellariidae		M
<i>Daption capense</i>		SAtIO SIndO SPacO
<i>Macronectes giganteus</i>		SOc
<i>Macronectes halli</i>		SAtIO SPacO SIndO
<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>		SOc
<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>		WPal NAm
<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>		AtIO PacO WPal
<i>Bulweria fallax</i>		IndO
<i>Pseudobulweria rostrata</i>	<i>Pterodroma rostrata</i>	PacO Ori rWP
<i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i>		SAtIO SIndO SPacO
<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>		PacO
<i>Calonectris edwardsii</i>		AtIO WPal
<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>		WPal
<i>Calonectris borealis</i>		AtIO WPal
<i>Ardenna pacifica</i>	<i>Puffinus pacificus</i>	PacO IndO
<i>Ardenna bulleri</i>	<i>Puffinus bulleri</i>	PacO
<i>Ardenna tenuirostris</i>	<i>Puffinus tenuirostris</i>	PacO EPal NAm rWP
<i>Ardenna grisea</i>	<i>Puffinus griseus</i>	AtIO PacO WPal
<i>Ardenna gravis</i>	<i>Puffinus gravis</i>	AtIO WPal

<i>Ardenna carneipes</i>	<i>Puffinus carneipes</i>	IndO PacO
<i>Ardenna creatopus</i>	<i>Puffinus creatopus</i>	PacO NAm SAM
<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>		WPal AtIO
<i>Puffinus yelkouan</i>		WPal
<i>Puffinus (yelkouan) mauretanicus</i>		WPal
<i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>		WAtIO
<i>Puffinus baroli</i>		AtIO WPal
<i>Puffinus boydi</i>		AtIO WPal
<i>Puffinus elegans</i>		SAtIO SIndO
<i>Puffinus assimilis</i>		Aus
<i>Puffinus persicus</i>		IndO Ara CPal
<i>Puffinus bailloni</i>		IndO PacO
<i>Puffinus opisthomelas</i>		PacO
<i>Pterodroma mollis</i>		SAtIO SIndO
<i>Pterodroma incerta</i>		SAtIO
<i>Pterodroma macroptera</i>		SAtIO SIndO
<i>Pterodroma hasitata</i>		WAtIO
<i>Pterodroma cahow</i>		WAtIO
<i>Pterodroma madeira</i>		WPal
<i>Pterodroma deserta</i>		AtIO WPal
<i>Pterodroma feae</i>		AtIO WPal
<i>Pterodroma hypoleuca</i>	<i>Cookilaria hypoleuca</i>	PacO EPal
<i>Pterodroma longirostris</i>	<i>Cookilaria longirostris</i>	PacO
<i>Pterodroma cookii</i>	<i>Cookilaria cookii</i>	PacO
<i>Pterodroma leucoptera</i>	<i>Cookilaria leucoptera</i>	PacO
<i>Pterodroma nigripennis</i>	<i>Hallstroma nigripennis</i>	PacO
<i>Pterodroma barau</i>	<i>Hallstroma barau</i>	IndO
<i>Pterodroma sandwichensis</i>	<i>Hallstroma sandwichensis</i>	PacO
<i>Pterodroma solandri</i>	<i>Hallstroma solandri</i>	PacO Aus
<i>Pterodroma inexpectata</i>	<i>Hallstroma inexpectata</i>	PacO NAm Aus
<i>Pterodroma ultima</i>	<i>Hallstroma ultima</i>	PacO
<i>Pterodroma neglecta</i>	<i>Hallstroma neglecta</i>	SPacO

<i>Pterodroma arminjoniana</i>	<i>Hallstroma arminjoniana</i>	SAtIO
Ciconiidae		M
<i>Anastomus lamelligerus</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Leptoptilos crumenifer</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Mycteria americana</i>		NAm, CAm
<i>Mycteria ibis</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>		Ori
<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>		Afr
<i>Ciconia nigra</i>		WPal CPal Ori Afr
<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Ciconia abdimii</i>	<i>Sphenorhynchus abdimii</i>	Afr Arab
<i>Ciconia microscelis</i>	<i>Dissoura episcopus microscelis</i> , <i>Sphenorhynchus microscelis</i>	Afr Arab
<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	<i>Dissoura episcopus</i> , <i>Sphenorhynchus episcopus</i>	Ori
Fregatidae		TrOc
<i>Fregata ariel</i>		PacO IndO
<i>Fregata aquila</i>		AtIO Afr
<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	<i>Fregata rothschildi</i>	AtIO PacO WPal
<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>		IndO
<i>Fregata minor</i>		PacO IndO AtIO
Sulidae		M
<i>Morus bassanus</i>	<i>Sula bassana</i>	AtIO WPal
<i>Morus capensis</i>	<i>Sula capensis</i>	AtIO Afr
<i>Sula sula</i>		AtIO PacO IndO rWP
<i>Sula leucogaster</i>		PacO AtIO IndO WPal
<i>Sula dactylatra</i>		PacO IndO AtIO rWP
<i>Sula neboxii</i>		PacO SAm
Anhingidae		M
<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Anhinga novaehollandiae</i>	<i>Notoplotus novaehollandiae</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	<i>Notoplotus melanogaster</i>	Ori
<i>Anhinga rufa</i>	<i>Notoplotus rufus</i>	Afr rWP
Phalacrocoracidae		M
<i>Microcarbo africanus</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i> , <i>Afrocarbo africanus</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Microcarbo pygmaeus</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax pygmeus</i>	WPal CPal
<i>Microcarbo niger</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax niger</i>	Ori CPal

<i>Gulosus aristotelis</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i> , <i>Leucocarbo aristotelis</i> , <i>Stictocarbo aristotelis</i>	WPal
<i>Nannopterum brasilianum</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i> , <i>Phalacrocorax olivaceus</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Nannopterum auritum</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i> , <i>Hypoleucus auritus</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Urile penicillatus</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax penicillatus</i> , <i>Compsohalieus penicillatus</i>	NAm
<i>Urile urile</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax urile</i> , <i>Leucocarbo urile</i>	EPal NAm
<i>Urile pelagicus</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax pelagicus</i> , <i>Leucocarbo pelagicus</i> , <i>Erolia ptilocnemis</i> , <i>Stictocarbo kenyoni</i>	EPal NAm
<i>Phalacrocorax capillatus</i>		EPal
<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>		WPal NAm EPal Ori Aus
<i>Phalacrocorax (carbo) lucidus</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Phalacrocorax nigrogularis</i>	<i>Leucocarbo nigrogularis</i> , <i>Hypoleucus nigrogularis</i>	Arab CPal
<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	<i>Hypoleucus fuscicollis</i>	Ori, rCP
Threskiornithidae		M
<i>Eudocimus albus</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>		WPal EPal Ori NAm SAm
<i>Plegadis chihi</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>	<i>Hagedashia hagedash</i>	Afr
<i>Nipponia nippon</i>		EPal
<i>Geronticus eremita</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Pseudibis papillosa</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Platalea ajaja</i>	<i>Ajaja ajaja</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Platalea alba</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>		WPal Ori Afr
<i>Platalea minor</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>		Ori rEP
Scopidae		Afr
<i>Scopus umbretta</i>		Afr Arab
Pelecanidae		M
<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>		NAm
<i>Pelecanus thagus</i>		SAm
<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i>		Aus
<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>		Ori

<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>		WPal CPal Ori
Ardeidae		M
<i>Botaurus exilis</i>	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Botaurus flavicollis</i>	<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis, Dupetor flavicollis</i>	Ori Aus CPal
<i>Botaurus cinnamomeus</i>	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	Ori CPal
<i>Botaurus eurhythmus</i>	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Botaurus sturmii</i>	<i>Ixobrychus sturmii, Ardeirallus sturmii</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Botaurus minutus</i>	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	WPal CPal Afr
<i>Botaurus sinensis</i>	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	CPal Ori Aus
<i>Gorsachius goisagi</i>	<i>Nycticorax goisagi</i>	EPal
<i>Calherodius leuconotus</i>	<i>Gorsachius leuconotus, Nycticorax leuconotus</i>	Afr
<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	<i>Hydranassa caerulea</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	<i>Hydranassa tricolor</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Egretta rufescens</i>	<i>Hydranassa rufescens</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>	<i>Hydranassa ardesiaca</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Egretta sacra</i>		Ori Aus
<i>Egretta thula</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Egretta gularis</i>		Afr CPal Ori rWP; schistacea sometimes separated as "Arabian Reef E."
<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		WPal EPal Ori Aus
<i>Egretta dimorpha</i>		Afr IndO
<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	<i>Nycticorax violaceus, Nyctherodius violaceus</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>		WPal EPal Ori Afr NAm SAm
<i>Butorides atricapilla</i>	<i>Ardeola atricapilla</i>	Afr Ori Aus EPal rWP
<i>Butorides striata</i>	<i>Ardeola striata</i>	SAm
<i>Butorides virescens</i>	<i>Ardeola virescens</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Ardeola grayii</i>		CPal Ori rWP
<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>		Ori rWP
<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Ardea alba</i>	<i>Casmerodius albus, Egretta alba</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus (NAm SAm)

<i>Ardea (alba) egretta</i>	<i>Casmerodius egretta</i> , <i>Casmerodius intermedius</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Ardea brachyrhyncha</i>	<i>Egretta brachyrhyncha</i> , <i>Mesophoyx brachyrhyncha</i> , <i>Casmerodius brachyrhynchus</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	<i>Egretta intermedia</i> , <i>Mesophoyx intermedia</i>	EPal Ori Aus
<i>Ardea ibis</i>	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i> , <i>Egretta ibis</i>	WPal Afr NAm SAm
<i>Ardea coromanda</i>	<i>Bubulcus coromandus</i>	CPal EPal Ori Aus
<i>Ardea purpurea</i>		WPal CPal, Afr, Ori
<i>Ardea (purpurea) bournei</i>		Afr
<i>Ardea melanocephala</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Ardea goliath</i>		Afr CPal Ori rWP
<i>Ardea cinerea</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Ardea (cinerea) monicae</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Ardea herodias</i>		NAm rWP

Caprimulgidae		M
<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i>		NAm
<i>Antrostomus carolinensis</i>	<i>Caprimulgus carolinensis</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Antrostomus ridgwayi</i>	<i>Caprimulgus ridgwayi</i>	CAM
<i>Antrostomus vociferus</i>	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>	NAm CAM
<i>Antrostomus arizonae</i>		NAm CAM
<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Chordeiles minor</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Chordeiles gundlachii</i>		NAm Sam
<i>Caprimulgus longipennis</i>	<i>Macrodipteryx longipennis</i>	Afr
<i>Caprimulgus ruficollis</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Caprimulgus indicus</i>		Ori
<i>Caprimulgus jotaka</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Caprimulgus (europaeus) centralasicus</i>		CPal
<i>Caprimulgus aegyptius</i>		WPal Afr CPal
<i>Caprimulgus nubicus</i>		Afr Arab WPal
<i>Caprimulgus maharattensis</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Caprimulgus eximius</i>		Afr
<i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i>		Ori
<i>Caprimulgus atripennis</i>		Ori

<i>Caprimulgus poliocephalus</i>		Afr Arab
<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Caprimulgus inornatus</i>		Afr Arab
<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>		Ori
<i>Caprimulgus climacurus</i>	<i>Scotornis climacurus</i>	Afr
Apodidae		M
<i>Cypseloides niger</i>	<i>Nephocetes niger</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>		CPal EPal Ori Aus rWP
<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>		NAm SAm RWP
<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>		Afr Arab rWP
<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>	<i>Apus melba</i>	WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Tachymarptis aequatorialis</i>	<i>Apus aequatorialis</i>	Afr
<i>Apus pacificus</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Apus salimalii</i>		EPal
<i>Apus leuconyx</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Apus caffer</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Apus horus</i>		Afr
<i>Apus nipalensis</i>		Ori
<i>Apus affinis</i>		Afr WPal CPal Ori
<i>Apus barbatus</i>		Afr
<i>Apus alexandri</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Apus berliozi</i>		Afr Arab
<i>Apus unicolor</i>		WPal
<i>Apus apus</i>		WPal EPal Afr
<i>Apus pallidus</i>		WPal Afr CPal
<i>Aerodramus brevirostris</i>	<i>Collocalia brevirostris</i>	CPal EPal Ori
Trochilidae		NAm SAm
<i>Lampornis clemenciae</i>	<i>Cyanolaemus clemenciae</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Eugenes fulgens</i>	<i>Heliodoxa fulgens</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Calothorax lucifer</i>	<i>Calliphlox lucifer</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	<i>Mellisuga colubris, Selasphorus colubris</i>	NAm
<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>	<i>Mellisuga alexandri, Selasphorus alexandri</i>	NAm
<i>Nesophlox evelynae</i>	<i>Calliphlox evelynae, Philodice evelynae</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Calypte anna</i>	<i>Archilochus anna, Selasphorus anna</i>	NAm
<i>Calypte costae</i>	<i>Archilochus costae</i>	NAm CAm

<i>Selasphorus calliope</i>	<i>Stellula calliope, Mellisuga calliope, Archilochus calliope</i>	NAm
<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>		NAm
<i>Selasphorus sasin</i>		NAm
<i>Selasphorus platycercus</i>		NAm
<i>Cynanthus latirostris</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Ramosomyia violiceps</i>	<i>Leucolia violiceps, Amazilia violiceps, Agyrtria violiceps</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Amazilia yucatanensis</i>		NAm CAm
Tytonidae		M
<i>Tyto longimembris</i>		EPal Ori Aus
<i>Tyto alba</i>		WPal Afr Ori
<i>Tyto (alba) detorta</i>		Afr
<i>Tyto javanica</i>	<i>Tyto delicatula</i>	CPal Ori Aus
<i>Tyto furcata</i>		NAm SAm
Strigidae		M
<i>Ninox scutulata</i>		Ori
<i>Ninox japonica</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Taenioptynx brodiei</i>	<i>Glaucidium brodiei</i>	Ori EPal
<i>Micrathene whitneyi</i>	<i>Glaucidium whitneyi</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Aegolius funereus</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>		NAm
<i>Athene cunicularia</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Athene noctua</i>		WPal
<i>Athene brama</i>		Ori CPal rWP
<i>Surnia ulula</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>		Afr
<i>Glaucidium californicum</i>		NAm
<i>Glaucidium gnoma</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Glaucidium cuculoides</i>	<i>Taenioglaux cuculoides</i>	Ori CPal
<i>Otus spilocephalus</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Otus bakkamoena</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Otus lettia</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Otus semitorques</i>		EPal
<i>Otus pamela</i>		Arab

<i>Otus scops</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Otus cyprius</i>		WPal
<i>Otus senegalensis</i>		Afr
<i>Otus brucei</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Otus sunia</i>		Ori CPal EPal
<i>Ptilopsis leucotis</i>	<i>Otus leucotis</i>	Afr
<i>Asio capensis</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Asio flammeus</i>		WPal EPal NAm SAm
<i>Asio otus</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>	WPal EPal NAm
<i>Bubo virginianus</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Bubo ascalaphus</i>		WPal Afr Arab
<i>Bubo bubo</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Bubo bengalensis</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Bubo cinerascens</i>		Afr
<i>Bubo africanus</i>		Afr
<i>Bubo milesi</i>		Arab
<i>Scotopelia peli</i>		Afr
<i>Ketupa lactea</i>	<i>Bubo lacteus, Nyctaeus lacteus</i>	Afr
<i>Ketupa (blakistoni) doerriesi</i>	<i>Bubo doerriesi</i>	EPal
<i>Ketupa blakistoni</i>	<i>Bubo blakistoni</i>	EPal
<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	<i>Bubo zeylonensis</i>	WPal CPal Ori
<i>Ketupa coromanda</i>	<i>Bubo coromandus</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Psiloscoops flammeolus</i>	<i>Otus flammeolus</i>	NAm
<i>Megascops kennicottii</i>	<i>Otus kennicottii</i>	NAm
<i>Megascops asio</i>	<i>Otus asio</i>	NAm
<i>Strix (leptogrammica) indranee</i>		Ori EPa
<i>Strix aluco</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Strix mauritanica</i>		WPal
<i>Strix nivicolom</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Strix hadorami</i>		WPal Arab

<i>Strix butleri</i>	<i>Strix omanensis</i>	Arab
<i>Strix occidentalis</i>	<i>Ciccaba occidenalis</i>	NAm
<i>Strix varia</i>	<i>Ciccaba varia</i>	NAm
<i>Strix uralensis</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Strix nebulosa</i>		NAm
<i>Strix (nebulosa) lapponica</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Strix woodfordii</i>	<i>Ciccaba woodfordii</i>	Afr
Cathartidae		NAm SAm
<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>		NAm
<i>Coragyps atratus</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Cathartes aura</i>		NAm SAm
Sagittariidae		Afr
<i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>		Afr
Pandionidae		M
<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori NAm SAm
Accipitridae		M
<i>Chelictinia riocourii</i>		Afr
<i>Elanus leucurus</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>		WPal Afr Ori
<i>Polyboroides typus</i>		Afr
<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>		WPal Afr EPal
<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Pernis apivorus</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>		Ori CPal rWP
<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Trionoceps occipitalis</i>	<i>Aegyptius occipitalis</i>	Afr
<i>Aegyptius monachus</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Torgos tracheliotos</i>	<i>Aegyptius tracheliotos</i>	Afr WPal
<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Gyps himalayensis</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Gyps africanus</i>		Afr
<i>Gyps indicus</i>		Ori
<i>Gyps fulvus</i>		WPal CPal Ori Afr
<i>Gyps rueppelli</i>		Afr rWP

<i>Spilornis cheela</i>		Ori
<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Circaetus beaudouini</i>		Afr
<i>Circaetus pectoralis</i>		Afr
<i>Circaetus cinereus</i>		Afr
<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>		WPal CPal Ori
<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>	<i>Spizaetus coronatus</i>	Afr
<i>Nisaetus nipalensis</i>	<i>Spizaetus nipalensis</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>	<i>Hieraetus bellicosus</i>	Afr
<i>Lophaetus occipitalis</i>	<i>Ictinaetus occipitalis, Spizaetus occipitalis</i>	Afr
<i>Ictinaetus malaiensis</i>		Ori
<i>Clanga hastata</i>	<i>Aquila hastata, Ictinaetus hastatus</i>	Ori
<i>Clanga pomarina</i>	<i>Aquila pomarina, Ictinaetus pomarinus</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Clanga clanga</i>	<i>Aquila clanga, Ictinaetus clangus</i>	CPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Hieraetus wahlbergi</i>	<i>Aquila wahlbergi, Afraetus wahlbergi</i>	Afr
<i>Hieraetus ayresii</i>	<i>Aquila ayresii</i>	Afr
<i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>	<i>Aquila pennata</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	<i>Psammoaetus nipalensis</i>	CPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Aquila rapax</i>	<i>Psammoaetus rapax</i>	WPal Afr Arab Ori
<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	<i>Psammoaetus heliacus</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Aquila adalberti</i>	<i>Psammoaetus adalberti</i>	WPal
<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori NAm
<i>Aquila verreauxii</i>		Afr Arab rWP
<i>Aquila spilogaster</i>	<i>Hieraetus spilogaster, Eutolmaetus spilogaster</i>	Afr
<i>Aquila fasciata</i>	<i>Hieraetus fasciatus, Eutolmaetus fasciatus</i>	WPal CPal Ori
<i>Micronisus gabar</i>	<i>Melierax gabar</i>	Afr Arab rWP
<i>Melierax metabates</i>		Afr WPal
<i>Melierax poliopterus</i>		Afr
<i>Melierax canorus</i>		Afr
<i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i>		Afr

<i>Aerospiza tachiro</i>	<i>Accipiter tachiro, Tachyspiza tachiro</i>	Afr
<i>Tachyspiza erythropus</i>	<i>Accipiter erythropus</i>	Afr
<i>Tachyspiza minulla</i>	<i>Accipiter minullus</i>	Afr
<i>Tachyspiza virgata</i>	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	Ori
<i>Tachyspiza gularis</i>	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	CPal EPal Ori
<i>Tachyspiza brevipes</i>	<i>Accipiter brevipes</i>	WPal Arab
<i>Tachyspiza badia</i>	<i>Accipiter badius</i>	WPal
<i>Tachyspiza soloensis</i>	<i>Accipiter soloensis</i>	EPal
<i>Accipiter striatus</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Accipiter nisus</i>		WPal
<i>Astur cooperii</i>	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Astur atricapillus</i>	<i>Accipiter atricapillus</i>	NAm
<i>Astur gentilis</i>	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	WPal EPal Ori NAm
<i>Astur melanoleucus</i>	<i>Accipiter melanoleucus</i>	Afr
<i>Circus macrourus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Circus cyaneus</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Circus hudsonius</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Circus pygargus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Circus spilonotus</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Haliastur indus</i>		CPal Ori Aus
<i>Milvus milvus</i>		WPal
<i>Milvus (migrans) fasciicauda</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Milvus migrans</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Milvus (migrans) aegyptius</i>	<i>Milvus parasiticus</i>	Afr WPal Arab
<i>Milvus (migrans) lineatus</i>		CPal EPal Ori Aus rWP
<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i>		CPal Ori rWP
<i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>		EPal
<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Icthyophaga vocifer</i>	<i>Haliaeetus vocifer,</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Butastur rufipennis</i>		Afr
<i>Butastur indicus</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Butastur teesa</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>		NAm CAm

<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Geranoaetus albicaudatus</i>	<i>Buteo albicaudatus</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Buteo plagiatus</i>	<i>Asturina plagiata</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Buteo platypterus</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Buteo lineatus</i>		NAm
<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>	<i>Buteola brachyura</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>		NAm
<i>Buteo regalis</i>		NAm
<i>Buteo lagopus</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Buteo auguralis</i>		Afr
<i>Buteo augur</i>		Afr
<i>Buteo (buteo) bannermani</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Buteo buteo</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Buteo buteo vulpinus</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Buteo hemilasius</i>		CPal EPal
<i>Buteo rufinus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Buteo (rufinus) cirtensis</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Buteo refectus</i>	<i>Buteo burmanicus</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Buteo japonicus</i>		EPal Ori
Coliidae		Afr
<i>Urocolius macrourus</i>	<i>Colius macrourus</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Colius striatus</i>		Afr
Trogonidae		NAm SAm Afr
<i>Apaloderma narina</i>		Afr
<i>Trogon elegans</i>	<i>Trogonurus elegans</i>	CAm
<i>Trogon ambiguus</i>	<i>Trogonurus ambiguus</i>	NAm CAm
Upupidae		Pal Afr Ori
<i>Upupa epops</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
Phoeniculidae		Afr
<i>Rhinopomastus aterrimus</i>	<i>Phoeniculus aterrimus</i>	Afr
<i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>		Afr
<i>Phoeniculus somaliensis</i>		Afr
Bucerotidae		Afr Ori Aus

<i>Bucorvus abyssinicus</i>		Afr
<i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>	<i>Bucorvus cafer</i> ,	Afr
<i>Lophoceros hemprichii</i>	<i>Tockus hemprichii</i>	Afr
<i>Lophoceros nasutus</i>	<i>Tockus nasutus</i>	Afr Arab
<i>Tockus flavirostris</i>		Afr
<i>Tockus kempfi</i>		Afr
<i>Tockus erythrorhynchus</i>		Afr
Coraciidae		Afr Pal Ori
<i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>		EPal Ori Aus
<i>Coracias naevius</i>	<i>Coracias noevius</i>	Afr
<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>		Arab CPal Ori rWP
<i>Coracias caudatus</i>		Afr
<i>Coracias abyssinicus</i>		Afr Arab rWP
<i>Coracias garrulus</i>		WPal CPal Afr
Meropidae		Afr Pal Ori
<i>Merops bulocki</i>	<i>Melittophagus bulocki</i>	Afr
<i>Merops pusillus</i>	<i>Melittophagus pusillus</i>	Afr
<i>Merops lafresnayii</i>	<i>Melittophagus lafresnayii</i>	Afr
<i>Merops albicollis</i>	<i>Aerops albicollis</i>	Afr Arab
<i>Merops nubicus</i>	<i>Melittotheres nubicus</i>	Afr
<i>Merops nubicoides</i>	<i>Melittotheres nubicoides</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Merops viridissimus</i>		Afr WPal
<i>Merops cyanophrys</i>		Afr Arab CPal rWP
<i>Merops orientalis</i>		CPal Ori rWP
<i>Merops apiaster</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Merops philippinus</i>		Ori Aus CPal
<i>Merops superciliosus</i>		Afr
<i>Merops persicus</i>		Afr WPal CPal Ori
Alcedinidae		M
<i>Ispidina picta</i>	<i>Ceyx pictus</i> , <i>Corythornis picta</i>	Afr
<i>Corythornis cristatus</i>	<i>Alcedo cristata</i>	Afr
<i>Alcedo semitorquata</i>		Afr

<i>Alcedo atthis</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>	<i>Ceryle torquata</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Megaceryle maxima</i>	<i>Ceryle maxima</i>	Afr
<i>Megaceryle lugubris</i>	<i>Ceryle lugubris</i>	CPal EPal Ori
<i>Ceryle rudis</i>		WPal Afr CPal Ori
<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Halcyon coromanda</i>	<i>Entomothera coromanda</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>		Afr
<i>Halcyon chelicuti</i>	<i>Chelicutia chelicuti</i>	Afr
<i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>	<i>Entomobia leucocephala</i>	Afr
<i>Halcyon pileata</i>	<i>Entomobia pileata</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	<i>Entomobia smyrnensis</i>	WPal CPal Arab Ori
<i>Todiramphus chloris</i>	<i>Halcyon chloris, Todirhamphus chloris</i>	Arab Ori Aus
Megalaimidae		Ori
<i>Psilopogon haemacephalus</i>	<i>Megalaima haemacephala, Xantholaema haemacephala</i>	Ori
<i>Psilopogon virens</i>	<i>Megalaima virens</i>	Ori EPal
<i>Psilopogon asiaticus</i>	<i>Megalaima asiatica, Cyanops asiaticus</i>	Ori
Lybiidae		Afr
<i>Trachyphonus margaritatus</i>		Afr
<i>Pogoniulus uropygialis</i>		Afr
<i>Pogoniulus pusillus</i>		Afr
<i>Pogoniulus chrysoconus</i>		Afr
<i>Tricholaema melanocephala</i>	<i>Pogonias melanocephala, Lybius melanocephalus</i>	Afr
<i>Lybius undatus</i>		Afr
<i>Lybius vieilloti</i>		Afr
<i>Lybius guifsobalito</i>	,	Afr
Indicatoridae		Afr Ori
<i>Indicator minor</i>	<i>Melignothera minor</i>	Afr
<i>Indicator xanthonotus</i>	<i>Pseudofringilla xanthonotus</i>	Ori EPal
<i>Indicator indicator</i>	,	Afr
Picidae		M
<i>Jynx torquilla</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Picumnus innominatus</i>	<i>Vivia innominata</i>	CPal EPal Ori
<i>Dinopium benghalense</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Picus squamatus</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Picus awokera</i>		EPal
<i>Picus canus</i>		WPal EPal Ori

<i>Picus vaillantii</i>		WPal
<i>Picus sharpei</i>		WPal
<i>Picus viridis</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Campethera nubica</i>	<i>Geocolaptes nubica</i>	Afr
<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	<i>mahr</i>	NAm
<i>Dryocopus martius</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Dryocopus javensis</i>		Ori
<i>Colaptes auratus</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Colaptes chrysoides</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Campephilus principalis</i>		NAm
<i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus</i>		NAm
<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i>		NAm
<i>Sphyrapicus ruber</i>		NAm
<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	<i>Asyndesmus lewis</i>	NAm
<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>		NAm
<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>	<i>Balanosphyra formicivora</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Melanerpes uropygialis</i>	<i>Centurus uropygialis</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Melanerpes aurifrons</i>	<i>Centurus aurifrons</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	<i>Centurus carolinus</i>	NAm
<i>Melanerpes superciliaris</i>	<i>Centurus superciliaris</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Picoides arcticus</i>		NAm
<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>		NAm
<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Yungipicus canicapillus</i>	<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus, Picoides canicapillus</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Yungipicus kizuki</i>	<i>Picoides kizuki, Dendrocopos kizuki</i>	EPal
<i>Leiopicus mahrattensis</i>	<i>Dendropicos mahrattensis, Dendrocopos mahrattensis</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Dendrocoptes medius</i>	<i>Picoides medius, Dendrocopos medius, Leiopicus medius</i>	WPal CPal
<i>Dendrocoptes auriceps</i>	<i>Picoides auriceps, Dendrocopos auriceps, Leiopicus auriceps</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Dendrocoptes dora</i>	<i>Dendrocopos dora, Picoides dora, Dendropicos dora</i>	Arab
<i>Dendropicos obsoletus</i>	<i>Ipophilus obsoletus, Picoides obsoletus, Dendrocopos obsoletus, Chloropicus obsoletus</i>	Afr

<i>Dendropicos goertae</i>	<i>Mesopicos goertae, Chloropicus goertae</i>	Afr
<i>Dendropicos spodocephalus</i>	<i>Mesopicos spodocephalus, Chloropicus spodocephalus</i>	Afr
<i>Dendropicos griseocephalus</i>	<i>Mesopicos griseocephalus, Chloropicus griseocephalus</i>	Afr
<i>Dendropicos abyssinicus</i>	<i>Chloropicus abyssinicus</i>	Afr
<i>Dendropicos elachus</i>	<i>Chloropicus elachus</i>	Afr
<i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i>	<i>Chloropicus fuscescens</i>	Afr
<i>Dendrocopos hyperythrus</i>	<i>Picoides hyperythrus, Hypopicus hyperythrus</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Dendrocopos macei</i>	<i>Picoides macei</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Dendrocopos (leucotos) lilfordi</i>	<i>Picoides (leucotos) lilfordi</i>	WPal
<i>Dendrocopos leucotos</i>	<i>Picoides leucotos</i>	WPal EPal Ori
<i>Dendrocopos leucopterus</i>	<i>Picoides leucopterus</i>	CPal
<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	<i>Picoides major</i>	WPal EPal Ori
<i>Dendrocopos himalayensis</i>	<i>Picoides himalayensis</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Dendrocopos assimilis</i>	<i>Picoides assimilis</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i>	<i>Picoides syriacus</i>	WPal CPal
<i>Dryobates minor</i>	<i>Dendrocopos minor, Picoides minor</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Dryobates cathpharius</i>	<i>Dendrocopos cathpharius</i>	Ori
<i>Dryobates pernyi</i>	<i>Dendrocopos pernyi</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Dryobates pubescens</i>	<i>Dendrocopos pubescens, Picoides pubescens</i>	NAm
<i>Dryobates nuttallii</i>	<i>Dendrocopos nuttallii, Picoides nuttallii</i>	NAm
<i>Dryobates scalaris</i>	<i>Dendrocopos scalaris, Picoides scalaris</i>	NAm
<i>Leuconotopicus borealis</i>	<i>Dryobates borealis, Dendrocopos borealis, Picoides borealis</i>	NAm
<i>Leuconotopicus villosus</i>	<i>Dryobates villosus, Dendrocopos villosus, Picoides villosus</i>	NAm
<i>Leuconotopicus albolarvatus</i>	<i>Dryobates albolarvatus, Dendrocopos albolarvatus, Picoides albolarvatus</i>	NAm
<i>Leuconotopicus arizonae</i>	<i>Dryobates arizonae, Picoides arizonae</i>	NAm CAm

Falconidae

M

<i>Caracara plancus</i>	<i>Polyborus plancus</i>	NAm SAm
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<i>Falco naumanni</i>	<i>Tinnunculus naumanni</i>	WPal EPal Ori
<i>Falco alopex</i>	<i>Tinnunculus alopex</i>	Afr
<i>Falco rupicoloides</i>	<i>Tinnunculus rupicoloides</i>	Afr
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	<i>Tinnunculus tinnunculus</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Falco sparverius</i>	<i>Tinnunculus sparverius</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Falco vespertinus</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Falco amurensis</i>		CPal EPal Afr rWP
<i>Falco columbarius</i>	<i>Aesalon columbarius</i>	WPal EPal NAM
<i>Falco ardosiaceus</i>	<i>Dissodectes ardosiaceus</i>	Afr
<i>Falco eleonorae</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Falco concolor</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Falco subbuteo</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Falco femoralis</i>	<i>Hierofalco femoralis</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Falco chicquera</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Falco (chicquera) ruficollis</i>		Afr
<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	<i>Hierofalco mexicanus</i>	NAm
<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		WPal EPal NSAm Afr Ori Aus
<i>Falco (peregrinus) pelegrinoides</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Falco biarmicus</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Falco jugger</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	<i>Falco gyrfalco</i>	WPal EPal NAM
<i>Falco cherrug</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
Psittacidae		CAm SAm Afr
<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>		Afr
<i>Poicephalus senegalus</i>		Afr
<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>		SAm
<i>Amazona oratrix</i>		SAm
<i>Aratinga nenday</i>	<i>Nandayus nenday</i>	SAm
<i>Ara ararauna</i>		SAm
<i>Thectocercus acuticaudatus</i>	<i>Psittacara acuticaudatus,</i> <i>Aratinga acuticaudata, Guaruba</i> <i>acuticaudatus</i>	SAm
<i>Psittacara mitratus</i>	<i>Aratinga mitrata</i>	SAm
<i>Psittacara erythrogenys</i>	<i>Aratinga erythrogenys</i>	SAm
Psittaculidae		Aus Ori Afr
<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	<i>Palaeornis eupatria</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	<i>Alexandrinus krameri</i>	WPal Afr Ori
<i>Psittacula himalayana</i>	<i>Himalayapsitta himalayana</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	<i>Himalayapsitta cyanocephala</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Agapornis fischeri</i>		Afr
<i>Agapornis personatus</i>		Afr

<i>Melospittacus undulatus</i>		Aus
Pittidae		Ori Aus EPal
<i>Pitta brachyura</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Pitta nympha</i>		EPal Ori
Tyrannidae		NAm SAm
<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>		NAm
<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Tyrannus savana</i>	<i>Muscivora tyrannus, Milvulus tyrannus</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Tyrannus caudifasciatus</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Tyrannus couchii</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Tyrannus crassirostris</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Tyrannus vociferans</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>	<i>Muscivora forficata</i>	NAm
<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Pyrocephalus obscurus</i>	<i>Pyrocephalus mexicanus/flammeus</i>	NAm
<i>Sayornis saya</i>		NAm
<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>		NAm
<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Empidonax virescens</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Empidonax traillii</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>		NAm
<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>		NAm
<i>Empidonax (difficilis) occidentalis</i>		NAm

<i>Empidonax hammondi</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>		NAm
<i>Empidonax minimus</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Empidonax wrightii</i>		NAm
<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	<i>Contopus borealis, Nuttallornis borealis</i>	NAm
<i>Contopus pertinax</i>	<i>Myiochanes pertinax</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Contopus virens</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Contopus caribaeus</i>		Nam
Campephagidae		Ori Afr Aus EPal
<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Pericrocotus solaris</i>		EPalOri
<i>Pericrocotus ethologus</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Pericrocotus tegimae</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Pericrocotus divaricatus</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Pericrocotus roseus</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Lalage melaschistos</i>	<i>Coracina melaschistos</i>	EPal Ori
Malaconotidae		Afr
<i>Nilaus afer</i>		Afr
<i>Tchagra senegalus</i>		WPal Afr Arab
<i>Malaconotus blanchoti</i>		Afr
<i>Dryoscopus gambensis</i>		Afr
<i>Rhodophoneus cruentus</i>	<i>Telophorus cruentus, Tchagra cruenta</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Laniarius aethiopicus</i>		Afr
<i>Laniarius barbarus</i>		Afr
<i>Laniarius erythrogaster</i>		Afr
Platysteiridae		Afr
<i>Batis senegalensis</i>		Afr
<i>Batis orientalis</i>		Afr
<i>Batis erlangeri</i>		Afr
Vangidae		Afr Ori
<i>Prionops plumatus</i>		Afr
<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus</i>		CPal Ori
Vireonidae		NAm SAm Ori
<i>Pteruthius xanthochlorus</i>		Ori EPal

<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Vireo swainsoni</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Vireo gilvus</i>		NAm
<i>Vireo flavoviridis</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Vireo altiloquus</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Vireo vicinior</i>		NAm
<i>Vireo huttoni</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Vireo solitarius</i>		NAm
<i>Vireo cassinii</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Vireo plumbeus</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Vireo crassirostris</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Vireo griseus</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Vireo bellii</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Vireo atricapilla</i>		NAm CAm
Oriolidae		Pal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Oriolus monacha</i>		Afr
<i>Oriolus auratus</i>		Afr
<i>Oriolus kundoo</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>		EPal Ori
Rhipiduridae		Ori Aus
<i>Rhipidura albicollis</i>		Ori
<i>Rhipidura albogularis</i>		Ori
<i>Rhipidura aureola</i>		Ori CPal
Dicruridae		Afr Ori Aus
<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	<i>Edolius leucophaeus</i>	CPal EPal Ori

<i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i>	<i>Edolius adsimilis</i>	Afr
<i>Dicrurus (adsimilis) divaricatus</i>	<i>Edolius divaricatus</i>	Afr
<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	<i>Edolius macrocercus</i>	CPal Ori
Monarchidae		Afr Ori Aus EPal
<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>		CPal Ori rWP
<i>Terpsiphone incei</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Terpsiphone atrocaudata</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>		CPal EPal Ori
<i>Terpsiphone viridis</i>		Afr Arab
Laniidae		Pal NAm Ori Afr
<i>Corvinella corvina</i>	<i>Lanius corvinus</i>	Afr
<i>Lanius cabanisi</i>		Afr
<i>Lanius excubitoroides</i>	<i>Lanius excubitorius</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Lanius excubitor</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Lanius (excubitor) elegans</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Lanius (excubitor) pallidirostris</i>		CPal EPal
<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>		NAm
<i>Lanius sphenocercus</i>		EPal
<i>Lanius giganteus</i>		EPal
<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>		WPal

<i>Lanius borealis</i>		EPal NAm
<i>Lanius nubicus</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Lanius minor</i>		WPal EPal Afr
<i>Lanius senator</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Lanius humeralis</i>		Afr
<i>Lanius tigrinus</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Lanius vittatus</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>	<i>Lanius speculigerus</i>	EPal Ori Afr rWP
<i>Lanius collurio</i>		WPal EPal Afr
<i>Lanius phoenicuroides</i>		CPal EPal rWP
<i>Lanius schach</i>		CPal EPal Ori
<i>Lanius cristatus</i>		EPal Ori rWP
<i>Lanius tephronotus</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Lanius bucephalus</i>		EPal
Corvidae		M
<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>		WPal EPal Ori Afr
<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Urocissa flavirostris</i>		Ori
<i>Urocissa erythroryncha</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Cyanopica cooki</i>		WPal
<i>Cyanopica cyanus</i>		EPal
<i>Perisoreus infaustus</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Perisoreus internigrans</i>		EPal
<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>		NAm
<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i>		NAm
<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>		NAm

<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i>		NAm
<i>Aphelocoma insularis</i>		NAm
<i>Aphelocoma californica</i>		NAm
<i>Aphelocoma woodhouseii</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Aphelocoma wollweberi</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Garrulus lanceolatus</i>	<i>Lalocitta lanceolatus</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Pica mauritanica</i>		WPal
<i>Pica serica</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Pica bottanensis</i>		EPal
<i>Pica asirensis</i>		Arab
<i>Pica pica</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Pica hudsonia</i>		NAm
<i>Pica nuttallii</i>		NAm
<i>Podoces hendersoni</i>		CPal EPal
<i>Podoces biddulphi</i>		EPal
<i>Podoces panderi</i>		CPal
<i>Podoces pleskei</i>		CPal
<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>		NAm
<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Nucifraga hemispila</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Nucifraga multipunctata</i>		CPal
<i>Coloeus dauuricus</i>	<i>Corvus dauuricus</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Coloeus monedula</i>	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	WPal EPal Ori
<i>Corvus splendens</i>		CPal Ori rWP
<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>		NAm
<i>Corvus capensis</i>		Afr

<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Corvus crassirostris</i>		Afr
<i>Corvus ruficollis</i>		WPal Afr CPal
<i>Corvus albus</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Corvus edithae</i>		Afr
<i>Corvus cryptoleucus</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Corvus rhipidurus</i>		Afr Arab WPal
<i>Corvus corax</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Corvus brachyrhynchus</i>		NAm
<i>Corvus torquatus</i>	<i>Corvus pectoralis H</i>	Ori EPal
<i>Corvus corone</i>		WPal
<i>Corvus (corone) orientalis</i>		CPal EPal Ori
<i>Corvus cornix</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Corvus (cornix) capellanus</i>		WPal
<i>Corvus macrorhynchus</i>		CPal EPal Ori

Stenostiridae		Ori Afr
<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>		Ori CPal
Remizidae		Pal Afr NAm
<i>Auriparus flaviceps</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Remiz consobrinus</i>		EPal
<i>Remiz coronatus</i>		CPal Ori rWP
<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Remiz macronyx</i>		CPal rWP
<i>Anthoscopus punctifrons</i>	<i>Remiz punctifrons</i>	Afr
Paridae		Pal Afr Ori NAm
<i>Cephalopyrus flammiceps</i>		Ori
<i>Cyanistes (teneriffae) ultramarinus</i>	<i>Parus ultramarinus</i>	WPal

<i>Cyanistes teneriffae (sl)</i>	<i>Parus teneriffae</i>	WPal
<i>Cyanistes teneriffae (ss)</i>	<i>Parus teneriffae</i>	WPal
<i>Cyanistes cyanus</i>	<i>Parus cyanus</i>	WPal EPal Ori
<i>Cyanistes (cyanus) flavipectus</i>	<i>Parus flavipectus</i>	CPal EPal
<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	<i>Parus caeruleus</i>	WPal CPal
<i>Pseudopodoces humilis</i>		EPal
<i>Parus monticolus</i>		Ori
<i>Parus major</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Parus (major) bokharensis</i>		CPal EPal
<i>Parus cinereus</i>		CPal EPal Ori
<i>Parus (cinereus) minor</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Machlolophus nuchalis</i>	<i>Parus nuchalis</i>	Ori
<i>Machlolophus xanthogenys</i>	<i>Parus xanthogenys</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Melaniparus guineensis</i>		Afr
<i>Melaniparus leucomelas</i>		Afr
<i>Melaniparus leuconotus</i>		Afr
<i>Periparus venustulus</i>	<i>Pardaliparus venustulus, Parus venustulus</i>	EPal
<i>Periparus ater</i>	<i>Parus ater</i>	WPal EPal Ori
<i>Periparus (ater) melanolophus</i>	<i>Parus melanolophus</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Periparus rufonuchalis</i>	<i>Parus rufonuchalis</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Periparus rubidiventris</i>	<i>Parus rubidiventris</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Lophophanes dichrous</i>	<i>Parus dichrous</i>	Ori
<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>	<i>Parus cristatus</i>	WPal
<i>Baeolophus wollweberi</i>	<i>Parus wollweberi</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Baeolophus inornatus</i>	<i>Parus inornatus</i>	NAm
<i>Baeolophus ridgwayi</i>	<i>Parus ridgwayi</i>	NAm
<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	<i>Parus bicolor</i>	NAm
<i>Baeolophus atricristatus</i>	<i>Parus atricristatus</i>	NAm

<i>Sittiparus varius</i>	<i>Poecile varius, Parus varius</i>	EPal
<i>Sittiparus owstoni</i>	<i>Parus owstoni</i>	EPal
<i>Poecile superciliosus</i>	<i>Parus superciliosus</i>	EPal
<i>Poecile lugubris</i>	<i>Parus lugubris</i>	WPal CPal
<i>Poecile davidi</i>	<i>Parus davidi</i>	EPal
<i>Poecile palustris</i>	<i>Parus palustris</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Poecile hyrcanus</i>	<i>Parus hyrcanus</i>	CPal rWP
<i>Poecile hypermelaenus</i>	<i>Parus hypermelaenus</i>	Ori
<i>Poecile weigoldicus</i>	<i>Parus weigoldicus</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Poecile montanus</i>	<i>Parus montanus</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Poecile (montanus) songarus</i>	<i>Parus songarus</i>	CPal EPal
<i>Poecile cinctus</i>	<i>Parus cinctus</i>	WPal EPal NAm
<i>Poecile rufescens</i>	<i>Parus rufescens</i>	NAm
<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	<i>Parus hudsonicus</i>	NAm
<i>Poecile gambeli</i>	<i>Parus gambeli</i>	NAm
<i>Poecile sclateri</i>	<i>Parus sclateri</i>	NAm
<i>Poecile carolinensis</i>	<i>Parus carolinensis</i>	NAm
<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	<i>Parus atricapillus</i>	NAm
Panuridae		Pal
<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>		WPal EPal
Alaudidae		M
<i>Alaemon alaudipes</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Pinarocorys erythrogygia</i>	<i>Mirafra erythrogygia</i>	Afr
<i>Ramphocoris clotbey</i>		WPal Afr Arab
<i>Ammomanes cinctura</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Ammomanes phoenicura</i>		Ori
<i>Ammomanes deserti</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Eremopterix verticalis</i>		Afr
<i>Eremopterix signatus</i>		Afr
<i>Eremopterix nigriceps</i>		Afr WPal CPal Ori
<i>Eremopterix griseus</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Eremopterix leucotis</i>		Afr
<i>Calendulauda rufa</i>	<i>Mirafra rufa</i>	Afr
<i>Plocealauda erythroptera</i>	<i>Mirafra erythroptera</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Mirafra cordofanica</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Mirafra (javanica) cantillans</i>		Afr Arab Ori
<i>Mirafra javanica</i>		Ori Aus

<i>Amirafra rufocinnamomea</i>	<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea</i>	Afr
<i>Corypha kurrae</i>	<i>Mirafra kurrae, Spilocorydon kurrae</i>	Afr
<i>Corypha africana</i>	<i>Mirafra africana, Spilocorydon africanus</i>	Afr
<i>Lullula arborea</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Alauda leucoptera</i>	<i>Melanocorypha leucoptera</i>	WPal CPal
<i>Alauda razae</i>	<i>Calandrella razae</i>	Afr WPal
<i>Alauda gulgula</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Alauda arvensis</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Alauda japonica</i>		CPal EPal
<i>Galerida theklae</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Galerida cristata</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Galerida macrorhyncha</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Eremophila bilopha</i>		WPal Arab
<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>		WPal CPal Ori NAm SAm
<i>Eremophila alpestris (alpestris)</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Eremophila flava</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Eremophila brandti</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Eremophila atlas</i>		WPal
<i>Eremophila penicillata</i>		WPal
<i>Eremophila elwesi</i>	<i>Eremophila longirostris</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Calandrella blanfordi</i>		Afr
<i>Calandrella eremica</i>		Afr Arab

<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>		WPal EPal Afr
<i>Calandrella cinerea</i>		Afr
<i>Calandrella dukhunensis</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Calandrella acutirostris</i>		CPal Ori rWP
<i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>		WPal CPal Ori
<i>Melanocorypha mongolica</i>		EPal
<i>Melanocorypha maxima</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Melanocorypha yeltoniensis</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Chersophilus duponti</i>		WPal
<i>Eremalauda durni</i>	<i>Ammomanes durni</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Eremalauda eremodites</i>		Arab rWP
<i>Alaudala cheleensis</i>	<i>Calandrella cheleensis, Calandrella leucophaea</i>	EPal
<i>Alaudala rufescens</i>	<i>Calandrella rufescens</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Alaudala raytal</i>	<i>Calandrella raytal</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Alaudala heinei</i>		WPal CPal
Macrosphenidae		Afr
<i>Sylvietta brachyura</i>		Afr
Cisticolidae		Afr Pal Ori Aus
<i>Eremomela icteropygialis</i>		Afr
<i>Eremomela pusilla</i>		Afr
<i>Eremomela canescens</i>		Afr
<i>Camaroptera brachyura</i>		Afr
<i>Camaroptera brevicaudata</i>		Afr
<i>Spiloptila clamans</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Phyllolais pulchella</i>	<i>Prinia pulchella</i>	Afr
<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Prinia crinigera</i>	<i>Suya crinigera</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Prinia striata</i>	<i>Suya striata</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Prinia buehleri</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Prinia gracilis</i>		WPal Arab Afr
<i>Prinia lepida</i>		WPal Arab CPal Ori
<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>		Ori CPal

<i>Prinia socialis</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Prinia subflava</i>		Afr
<i>Prinia inornata</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Prinia rufifrons</i>	<i>Urorhipis rufifrons, Apalis rufifrons, Spiloptila rufifrons</i>	Afr
<i>Cisticola ruficeps</i>		Afr
<i>Cisticola marginatus</i>		Afr
<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Cisticola aridulus</i>		Afr
Acrocephalidae		Pal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Hippolais icterina</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Hippolais languida</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Arundinax aedon</i>	<i>Acrocephalus aedon, Iduna aedon, Phragmaticola aedon</i>	CPal EPal Ori
<i>Iduna caligata</i>	<i>Hippolais caligata, Acrocephalus caligatus</i>	WPal CPal Ori
<i>Iduna rama</i>	<i>Hippolais rama, Acrocephalus rama</i>	Arab CPal Ori rWP
<i>Iduna pallida</i>	<i>Hippolais pallida, Acrocephalus pallidus</i>	WPal CPal Afr
<i>Iduna opaca</i>	<i>Hippolais opaca, Acrocephalus opacus</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>	<i>Calamodus schoenobaenus, Titiza schoenobaenus</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Acrocephalus bistrigiceps</i>	<i>Titiza bistrigiceps</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Acrocephalus sorghophilus</i>	<i>Titiza sorghophila</i>	EPal
<i>Acrocephalus paludicola</i>	<i>Calamodus paludicola, Titiza paludicola, Kelea paludicola</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>	<i>Calamodus melanopogon, Titiza melanopogon, Kelea melanopogon</i>	WPal CPal
<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>	<i>Notiocyhla agricola</i>	CPal Ori rWP
<i>Acrocephalus tangorum</i>	<i>Notiocyhla tangorum</i>	EPal
<i>Acrocephalus concinens</i>	<i>Notiocyhla concinens</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	<i>Notiocyhla dumetorum</i>	WPal EPal Ori
<i>Acrocephalus orinus</i>	<i>Notiocyhla orina</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	<i>Notiocyhla palustris</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	<i>Notiocyhla scirpacea</i>	WPal CPal Afr
<i>Acrocephalus (scirpaceus) fuscus</i>	<i>Notiocyhla fusca</i>	WPal CPal Afr

<i>Acrocephalus (scirpaceus) avicenni</i>	<i>Notiocichla avicenniae</i>	Afr Arab rWP
<i>Acrocephalus (scirpaceus) baeticat</i>	<i>Notiocichla baeticata</i>	Afr WPal
<i>Acrocephalus griseldis</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris</i>		Afr
<i>Acrocephalus brevipennis</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Acrocephalus rufescens</i>		Afr
<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>		EPal Ori Aus rWP
<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>		WPal CPal Arab Ori
<i>Acrocephalus (stentoreus) brunnescens</i>		WPal EPal Ori

Locustellidae		Pal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Helopsaltes fasciolatus</i>	<i>Locustella fasciolata</i>	EPal Ori rWP
<i>Helopsaltes amnicola</i>	<i>Locustella amnicola</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Helopsaltes pryeri</i>	<i>Locustella pryeri, Megalurus pryeri</i>	EPal
<i>Helopsaltes ochotensis</i>	<i>Locustella ochotensis</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Helopsaltes certhiola</i>	<i>Locustella certhiola</i>	CPal WPal Ori rWP
<i>Helopsaltes pleskei</i>	<i>Locustella pleskei</i>	EPal
<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Locustella tacsanowskia</i>	<i>Bradypterus tacsanowskii, Tribura tacsanowskia</i>	CPal EPal
<i>Locustella major</i>	<i>Bradypterus major, Tribura major</i>	CPal
<i>Locustella naevia</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Locustella davidi</i>	<i>Bradypterus davidi, Tribura davidi</i>	CPal EPal Ori
<i>Locustella thoracica</i>	<i>Bradypterus thoracicus, Tribura thoracica</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Locustella kashmirensis</i>	<i>Bradypterus kashmirensis, Tribura kashmirensis</i>	CPal Ori
Hirundinidae		M

<i>Psalidoprocne pristoptera</i>		Afr
<i>Neophedina cincta</i>	<i>Riparia cincta, Phedina cincta</i>	Afr rWP

<i>Riparia riparia</i>		WPal EPal Afr NAm
<i>Riparia diluta</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Riparia chinensis</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Riparia paludicola</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	<i>Iridoprocne bicolor</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Tachycineta cyaneoviridis</i>	<i>Callichelidon cyaneoviridis</i>	CAm NAm
<i>Progne subis</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>		NAm
<i>Ptyonoprogne fuligula</i>	<i>Hirundo fuligula</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	<i>Hirundo rupestris</i>	WPal EPal Arab Ori
<i>Ptyonoprogne rufigula</i>	<i>Hirundo (fuligula) fuscicollis,</i> <i>Ptyonoprogne fuscicollis</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Ptyonoprogne obsoleta</i>	<i>Hirundo obsoleta</i>	WPal CPal Afr
<i>Hirundo javanica</i>		EPal Ori Aus
<i>Hirundo smithii</i>		Afr CPal Ori
<i>Hirundo albigularis</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		WPal Cosmopol
<i>Hirundo aethiopica</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Hirundo lucida</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	<i>Hirundo urbica</i>	WPal EPal Afr
<i>Delichon nipalense</i>	<i>Hirunda nipalense</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Delichon lagopodum</i>		CPal EPal Ori
<i>Delichon dasypus</i>	<i>Hirundo dasypus</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Cecropis abyssinica</i>	<i>Hirundo abyssinica</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Cecropis semirufa</i>	<i>Hirundo semirufa</i>	Afr
<i>Cecropis senegalensis</i>	<i>Hirundo senegalensis</i>	Afr
<i>Cecropis melanocrissus</i>		Afr
<i>Cecropis (melanocrissus) domicella</i>	<i>Hirundo domicella, Cecropis</i> <i>daurica domicella</i>	Afr
<i>Cecropis rufula</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	<i>Hirundo daurica</i>	CPal EPal Ori Aus

<i>Petrochelidon perdita</i>	<i>Hirundo perdita</i>	Afr
<i>Petrochelidon preussi</i>	<i>Hirundo preussi</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Petrochelidon nigricans</i>	<i>Hirundo nigricans</i>	Aus
<i>Petrochelidon fluvicola</i>	<i>Hirundo fluvicola</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	<i>Hirundo pyrrhonota</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i>	<i>Hirundo fulva</i> ,	NAm CAm
Aegithalidae		Pal Ori NAm
<i>Leptopoecile elegans</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Leptopoecile sophiae</i>		CPal EPal
<i>Psaltriparus minimus</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Aegithalos glaucogularis</i>		EPal
<i>Aegithalos leucogenys</i>		CPal EPal
<i>Aegithalos exilis</i>	<i>Psaltria exilis</i>	Ori
<i>Aegithalos (concinus) iredalei</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Aegithalos concinns</i>		Ori
<i>Aegithalos niveogularis</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Aegithalos iouschistos</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Aegithalos (iouschistos) bonvaloti</i>		Ori
<i>Aegithalos (iouschistos) sharpei</i>		Ori
<i>Aegithalos fuliginosus</i>		Ori (EPal)
Cettiidae		Ori Aus Pal
<i>Scotocerca (inquieta) saharae</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Scotocerca inquieta</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Urosphena squameiceps</i>	<i>Cettia squameiceps</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Cettia major</i>		Ori (EPal)
<i>Cettia brunnifrons</i>		Ori (EPal)
<i>Cettia castaneocoronata</i>	<i>Tesia castaneocoronata, Oligura castaneocoronata</i>	Ori
<i>Cettia cetti</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Horornis diphone</i>	<i>Cettia diphone, Horeites diphone</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Horornis canturians</i>	<i>Cettia canturians</i>	EPal (Ori)
<i>Horornis fortipes</i>	<i>Cettia fortipes, Horeites fortipes</i>	Ori (EPal)
Phylloscopidae		Pal Ori Afr Aus
<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	<i>Rhadina sibilatrix</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>	<i>Rhadina bonelli</i>	WPal Afr

<i>Phylloscopus orientalis</i>	<i>Rhadina orientalis</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Phylloscopus maculipennis</i>	<i>Abrornis maculipennis</i>	Ori
<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	<i>Abrornis inornatus</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Phylloscopus humei</i>	<i>Abrornis humei</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Phylloscopus subviridis</i>	<i>Abrornis subviridis</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Phylloscopus yunnanensis</i>	<i>Abrornis yunnanensis</i> , <i>Phylloscopus sichuanensis</i>	EPal
<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>	<i>Abrornis proregulus</i>	CPal EPal Ori
<i>Phylloscopus kansuensis</i>	<i>Abrornis kansuensis</i>	EPal
<i>Phylloscopus forresti</i>	<i>Abrornis forresti</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Phylloscopus chloronotus</i>	<i>Abrornis chloronotus</i>	CPal EPal
<i>Phylloscopus tytleri</i>		CPal EPal
<i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>		EPal Ori rWP
<i>Phylloscopus armandii</i>		EPal
<i>Phylloscopus griseolus</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Phylloscopus affinis</i>	<i>Oreopneuste affinis</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Phylloscopus (affinis) occisinensis</i>		EPal
<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	<i>Oreopneuste fuscata</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Phylloscopus fuligiventer</i>	<i>Oreopneuste fuligiventer</i>	Ori EPal
<i>Phylloscopus neglectus</i>	<i>Oreopneuste neglecta</i>	CPal rWP
<i>Phylloscopus subaffinis</i>	<i>Oreopneuste subaffinis</i>	Ori EPal
<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>		WPal EPal Afr
<i>Phylloscopus (sindianus) lorenzii</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Phylloscopus sindianus</i>		CPal Ori rWP
<i>Phylloscopus canariensis</i>		WPal
<i>Phylloscopus ibericus</i>	<i>Phylloscopus brehmii</i>	WPal
<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Phylloscopus (collybita) tristis</i>		CPal EPal Ori
<i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>	<i>Seicercus coronatus</i> , <i>Pycnosphrys coronatus</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Phylloscopus umbrovirens</i>	<i>Seicercus umbrovirens</i> , <i>Pindalus umbrovirens</i>	Afr Arab
<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>	<i>Seicercus nitidus</i> , <i>Acanthopneuste nitidus</i>	WPal CPal Ori
<i>Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus</i>	<i>Seicercus plumbeitarsus</i> , <i>Acanthopneuste plumbeitarsus</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP

<i>Phylloscopus (trochiloides) viridanus</i>	<i>Seicercus (trochiloides) viridanus,</i> <i>Acanthopneuste viridanus</i>	WPal CPal Ori
<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	<i>Seicercus trochiloides,</i> <i>Acanthopneuste trochiloides</i>	WPal CPal Ori
<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i>	<i>Seicercus magnirostris,</i> <i>Acanthopneuste magnirostris</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Phylloscopus tenellipes</i>	<i>Seicercus tenellipes,</i> <i>Acanthopneuste tenellipes</i>	EPal
<i>Phylloscopus borealoides</i>	<i>Seicercus borealoides,</i> <i>Acanthopneuste borealoides</i>	EPal
<i>Phylloscopus xanthodryas</i>	<i>Seicercus xanthodryas,</i> <i>Acanthopneuste</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	<i>Seicercus borealis,</i> <i>Acanthopneuste borealis</i>	WPal EPal Ori
<i>Phylloscopus examinandus</i>	<i>Seicercus examinandus,</i> <i>Acanthopneuste examinandus</i>	EPal Ori rWP
<i>Phylloscopus occipitalis</i>	<i>Seicercus occipitalis, Cryptigata</i> <i>occipitalis</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Phylloscopus reguloides</i>	<i>Seicercus reguloides</i>	Ori CPal
<i>Phylloscopus claudiae</i>	<i>Seicercus claudiae, Cryptigata</i> <i>claudiae</i>	Ori EPal
<i>Phylloscopus xanthoschistos</i>	<i>Seicercus xanthoschistos</i>	Ori
Pycnonotidae		Ori Afr Pal
<i>Spizixos semitorques</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Pycnonotus sinensis</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>		Ori
<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>		Ori
<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys</i>		CPal Arab Ori
<i>Pycnonotus leucotis</i>		CPal Arab Ori
<i>Pycnonotus xanthopygos</i>		WPal CPal Arab
<i>Pycnonotus barbatus</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Hypsipetes amaurotis</i>	<i>Ixos amaurotis, Microscelis</i> <i>amaurotis</i>	EPal
<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>		CPal EPal Ori
Sylviidae		Pal Ori Afr
<i>Sylvia borin</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Curruca nisoria</i>	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	WPal CPal Afr
<i>Curruca (curruca) minula</i>	<i>Sylvia minula</i>	EPal
<i>Curruca (curruca) margelanica</i>	<i>Sylvia margelanica</i>	CPal EPal rWP

<i>Curruca curruca</i>	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	WPal EPal Afr
<i>Curruca (curruca) blythi</i>	<i>Sylvia blythi</i>	CPal EPal rWP
<i>Curruca (curruca) halimodendri</i>	<i>Sylvia halimodendri</i>	CPal EPal rWP
<i>Curruca (curruca) althaea</i>	<i>Sylvia althaea</i>	CPal ORI rWP
<i>Curruca buryi</i>	<i>Sylvia buryi, Parisoma buryi, Curruca buryi</i>	Arab
<i>Curruca leucomelaena</i>	<i>Sylvia leucomelaena</i>	WPal Afr Arab
<i>Curruca hortensis</i>	<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Curruca crassirostris</i>	<i>Sylvia crassirostris</i>	WPal CPal Afr
<i>Curruca nana</i>	<i>Sylvia nana, Atraphornis nana</i>	CPal EPal Afr rWP
<i>Curruca deserti</i>	<i>Sylvia deserti, Atraphornis deserti</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Curruca deserticola</i>	<i>Sylvia deserticola, Melizophilus deserticola</i>	WPal
<i>Curruca mystacea</i>	<i>Sylvia mystacea, Melizophilus mystaceus</i>	WPal CPal Afr
<i>Curruca communis</i>	<i>Sylvia communis, Melizophilus communis</i>	WPal CPal Afr
<i>Curruca conspicillata</i>	<i>Sylvia conspicillata, Melizophilus conspicillatus</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Curruca sarda</i>	<i>Sylvia sarda, Melizophilus sardus</i>	WPal
<i>Curruca balearica</i>	<i>Sylvia balearica, Melizophilus balearicus</i>	WPal
<i>Curruca undata</i>	<i>Sylvia undata, Melizophilus undatus</i>	WPal
<i>Curruca ruppeli</i>	<i>Sylvia ruppeli, Sylvia rueppelli, Melizophilus ruppeli</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Curruca melanothorax</i>	<i>Sylvia melanothorax, Melizophilus melanothorax</i>	WPal
<i>Curruca melanocephala</i>	<i>Sylvia melanocephala, Melizophilus melanocephalus</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Curruca subalpina</i>	<i>Sylvia subalpina, Sylvia (cantillans) moltonii, Melizophilus subalpina</i>	WPal
<i>Curruca iberiae</i>	<i>Sylvia inornata, Sylvia iberiae, Melizophilus inornatus</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Curruca cantillans</i>	<i>Sylvia cantillans, Melizophilus cantillans</i>	WPal Afr
Paradoxornithidae		Ori EPal NAm
<i>Moupinia poecilotis</i>	<i>Chrysomma poecilotis</i>	EPal

<i>Chrysomma sinense</i>		Ori (CPal)
<i>Chrysomma altirostre</i>	<i>Moupinia altirostris</i>	Ori (CPal)
<i>Rhopophilus pekinensis</i>		EPal
<i>Rhopophilus albosuperciliaris</i>		EPal
<i>Fulvetta striaticollis</i>	<i>Alcippe striaticollis</i>	EPal
<i>Chamaea fasciata</i>		NAm
<i>Paradoxornis heudei</i>	<i>Calamornis heudei</i>	EPal
<i>Suthora conspicillata</i>	<i>Sinosuthora conspicillata,</i> <i>Chleuasicus conspicillatus,</i> <i>Paradoxornis conspicillatus</i>	EPal
<i>Suthora alphonsiana</i>	<i>Sinosuthora alphonsiana,</i> <i>Chleuasicus alphonsianus,</i> <i>Paradoxornis alphonsianus</i>	Ori
<i>Suthora webbiana</i>	<i>Sinosuthora webbiana,</i> <i>Chleuasicus webbianus,</i> <i>Paradoxornis webbianus</i>	EPal Ori

Zosteropidae	Ori Aus Afr Pal
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<i>Zosterops simplex</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Zosterops japonicus</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Zosterops abyssinicus</i>		Afr Arab
<i>Zosterops erythropleurus</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Zosterops senegalensis</i>		Afr

Pellorneidae	Ori Afr
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<i>Laticilla burnesii</i>	<i>Prinia burnesii</i>	CPal Ori
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Leiothrichidae	Ori Pal Afr
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<i>Trochalopteron lineatum</i>	<i>Garrulax lineatus, Strophocincla lineata</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Trochalopteron variegatum</i>	<i>Garrulax variegatus</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>		Ori
<i>Argya striata</i>	<i>Turdoides striata</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Argya altirostris</i>	<i>Turdoides altirostris</i>	CPal rWP
<i>Argya caudata</i>	<i>Turdoides caudata</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Argya huttoni</i>	<i>Turdoides huttoni</i>	CPal Ori rWP
<i>Argya earlei</i>	<i>Turdoides earlei</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Argya squamiceps</i>	<i>Turdoides squamiceps</i>	WPal Arab
<i>Argya fulva</i>	<i>Turdoides fulva</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Turdoides plebejus</i>		Afr
<i>Turdoides leucopygia</i>		Afr
<i>Turdoides leucocephala</i>		Afr
<i>Ianthocincla sukatschewi</i>	<i>Garrulax sukatschewi</i>	EPal

<i>lanthocincla rufogularis</i>	<i>Garrulax rufogularis</i>	CPal Ori
<i>lanthocincla ocellata</i>	<i>Garrulax ocellatus</i>	Ori EPal
<i>lanthocincla maxima</i>	<i>Garrulax maximus</i>	EPal
<i>Pterorhinus davidi</i>	<i>Garrulax davidi, lanthocincla davidi</i>	EPal
<i>Pterorhinus lanceolatus</i>	<i>Babax lanceolatus, Garrulax lanceolatus, lanthocincla lanceolata</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Pterorhinus waddelli</i>	<i>Babax waddelli, Garrulax waddelli</i>	EPal
<i>Pterorhinus koslowi</i>	<i>Babax koslowi, Garrulax koslowi</i>	EPal
<i>Pterorhinus albogularis</i>	<i>lanthocincla albogularis, Garrulax albogularis</i>	Ori
Bombycillidae		Pal NAm
<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Bombycilla japonica</i>		EPal
<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>		WPal EPal NAm Ori
Ptiliognatidae		NAm SAm
<i>Phainopepla nitens</i>		NAm CAm
Hypocoliidae		Pal
<i>Hypocolius ampelinus</i>		CPal Arab rWP
Regulidae		Pal Ori NAm
<i>Corthylio calendula</i>	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	NAm
<i>Regulus madeirensis</i>		WPal
<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>		WPal
<i>Regulus satrapa</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Regulus goodfellowi</i>		Ori
<i>Regulus (regulus) teneriffae</i>		WPal
<i>Regulus (regulus) azoricus</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Regulus regulus</i>		WPal EPal
Tichodromidae		Pal
<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>		WPal EPal
Sittidae		Pal Ori NAm
<i>Sitta leucopsis</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>		NAm
<i>Sitta pygmaea</i>		NAm
<i>Sitta pusilla</i>		NAm
<i>Sitta insularis</i>		NAm
<i>Sitta krueperi</i>		WPal
<i>Sitta ledanti</i>		WPal
<i>Sitta canadensis</i>		NAm rWP

<i>Sitta whiteheadi</i>	WPal
<i>Sitta villosa</i>	EPal
<i>Sitta neumayer</i>	WPal CPal
<i>Sitta tephronota</i>	CPal rWP
<i>Sitta arctica</i>	CPal EPal
<i>Sitta europaea</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Sitta cashmirensis</i>	CPal Ori

Certhiidae	Pal Ori NAm Afr
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<i>Certhia hodgsoni</i>	Ori CPal
<i>Certhia familiaris</i>	WPal EPal Ori
<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>	WPal
<i>Certhia americana</i>	NAm
<i>Certhia himalayana</i>	CPal Ori

Poliotilidae	NAm SAm
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<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Polioptila melanura</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Polioptila californica</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Polioptila nigriceps</i>	NAm CAm

Troglodytidae	NAm SAm Pal
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<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>	NAm CAm	
<i>Catherpes mexicanus</i>	NAm CAm	
<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>	NAm	
<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	NAm	
<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus</i>	NAm CAm	
<i>Cistothorus stellaris</i>	NAm	
<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>	CAm SAm	
<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	<i>Telmatodytes palustris</i>	NAm
<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	Nam	
<i>Troglodytes musculus</i>	CAm SAm	
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	<i>Nannus troglodytes</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes kabyloorum</i>	<i>Nannus kabyloorum</i>	WPal
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes juniperi</i>	<i>Nannus juniperi</i>	WPal
<i>Troglodytes pacificus</i>	<i>Nannus pacificus</i>	NAm
<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>	<i>Nannus hiemalis</i>	NAm

Buphagidae		Afr
<i>Buphagus erythroryncha</i>	<i>Buphagus erythroryncha</i>	Afr
<i>Buphagus africanus</i>		Afr Arab
Mimidae		NAm SAm
<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Toxostoma curvirostre</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Toxostoma longirostre</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Toxostoma bendirei</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Toxostoma redivivum</i>		NAm
<i>Toxostoma lecontei</i>		NAm
<i>Toxostoma crissale</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>	<i>Toxostoma montanum</i>	NAm
<i>Mimus gundlachi</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Mimus gilvus</i>		CAm SAm
<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>		NAm rWP
Sturnidae		Pal Ori Aus Afr
<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>		WPal
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Creatophora cinerea</i>		Afr Arab
<i>Pastor roseus</i>	<i>Sturnus roseus</i>	WPal CPal Arab Ori
<i>Agropsar sturninus</i>	<i>Sturnia sturnina, Sturnus sturninus</i>	Ori rWP
<i>Agropsar philippensis</i>	<i>Sturnia philippensis, Sturnus philippensis</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Gracupica contra</i>	<i>Sturnus contra</i>	Ori rWP
<i>Sturnia sinensis</i>	<i>Sturnus sinensis</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Sturnia pagodarum</i>	<i>Temenuchus pagodarum, Sturnus pagodarum</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Sturnia malabarica</i>	<i>Sturnus malabaricus</i>	Ori
<i>Sturnia blythii</i>	<i>Sturnus blythii</i>	Ori
<i>Spodiopsar sericeus</i>	<i>Sturnus sericeus, Poliopsar sericeus</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Spodiopsar cineraceus</i>	<i>Sturnus cineraceus, Poliopsar cineraceus</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Acridotheres ginginianus</i>		Ori
<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>		CPal Ori rWP
<i>Acridotheres burmannicus</i>	<i>Sturnus burmannicus</i>	Ori
<i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>		Ori
<i>Acridotheres fuscus</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i>		Afr Arab
<i>Onychognathus morio</i>		Afr
<i>Onychognathus neumanni</i>		Afr

<i>Onychognathus tristranii</i>		WPal Arab
<i>Onychognathus blythii</i>		Afr
<i>Lamprotornis caudatus</i>		Afr
<i>Lamprotornis purpuroptera</i>		Afr
<i>Lamprotornis chloropterus</i>		Afr
<i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Lamprotornis pulcher</i>	<i>Spreo pulcher</i>	Afr
Cinclidae		Pal Ori Afr NAm
<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Cinclus pallasii</i>		CPal EPal
<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>		NAm CAm
Turdidae		M
<i>Grandala coelicolor</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Sialia sialis</i>		NAm
<i>Sialia mexicana</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Sialia currucoides</i>		NAm
<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>		NAm
<i>Zoothera dixonii</i>		Ori
<i>Zoothera mollissima</i>		Ori
<i>Zoothera salimalii</i>		Ori
<i>Zoothera aurea</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Zoothera dauma</i>		Ori
<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	<i>Zoothera naevia</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	<i>Catharus mustelinus</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Catharus (ustulatus) swainsonii</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Catharus bicknelli</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Catharus minimus</i>		EPal NAm SAm rWP
<i>Catharus guttatus</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Geokichla sibirica</i>	<i>Zoothera sibirica</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Turdus mupinensis</i>	<i>Otocichla mupinensis</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Turdus pelios</i>		Afr
<i>Turdus abyssinicus</i>		Afr
<i>Turdus mandarinus</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Turdus menachensis</i>		Arab
<i>Turdus iliacus</i>		WPal EPal

<i>Turdus merula</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Turdus kessleri</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Turdus maximus</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Turdus pilaris</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Turdus rubrocanus</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Turdus torquatus</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>		EPal Ori rWP
<i>Turdus atrogularis</i>		CPal Ori rWP
<i>Turdus eunomus</i>		CPal EPal Ori
<i>Turdus naumanni</i>		CPal EPal rWP
<i>Turdus boulboul</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Turdus cardis</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Turdus hortulorum</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Turdus unicolor</i>		CPal Ori rWP
<i>Turdus chrysolais</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Turdus obscurus</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Turdus pallidus</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Turdus feae</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Turdus plumbeus</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Turdus migratorius</i>		NAm rWP
Muscicapidae		Pal Afr Ori Aus
<i>Cercotrichas podobe</i>		Afr Arab rWP
<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i>	<i>Erythropygia galactotes,</i> <i>Agrobates galactotes</i>	WPal Afr Arab
<i>Copsychus fulicatus</i>	<i>Saxicoloides fulicatus</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Copsychus saularis</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Agricola pallidus</i>	<i>Melaenornis pallidus, Bradornis</i> <i>pallidus</i>	Afr
<i>Melaenornis edolioides</i>		Afr
<i>Melaenornis pammelaina</i>		Afr
<i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>		EPal
<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>		CPal EPal Ori
<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	<i>Muscicapa latirostris</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Muscicapa striata</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Muscicapa tyrrhenica</i>		WPal
<i>Muscicapa gambagae</i>		Afr Arab
<i>Muscicapa aquatica</i>		Afr
<i>Niltava sundara</i>		Ori CPal
<i>Cyanoptila cumatilis</i>		EPal Ori

<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i>	<i>Muscicapa cyanomelana</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>	<i>Muscicapa thalassina, Cyanoptila thalassina</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Erithacus (rubecula) superbus</i>		WPal
<i>Erithacus (rubecula) marionae</i>		WPal
<i>Cossypha niveicapilla</i>		Afr
<i>Cossypha albicapillus</i>		Afr
<i>Irania gutturalis</i>		CPal WPal Afr
<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Luscinia phaenicuroides</i>	<i>Hodgsonius phaenicuroides W</i>	Ori EPal
<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	<i>Cyanecula svecica, Erithacus svecicus, Cyanosylvia svecica</i>	WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Calliope pectardens</i>	<i>Luscinia pectardens, Erithacus pectardens</i>	Ori (EPal)
<i>Calliope obscura</i>	<i>Luscinia obscura, Erithacus obscurus</i>	Ori (EPal)
<i>Calliope calliope</i>	<i>Luscinia calliope</i>	CPal Pal Ori rWP
<i>Calliope pectoralis</i>	<i>Luscinia pectoralis</i>	CPal Ori rWP
<i>Calliope tschebaiewi</i>	<i>Luscinia tschebaiewi</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Myiomela leucura</i>	<i>Cinclidium leucurum</i>	Ori EPal
<i>Enicurus scouleri</i>		CPal EPal Ori
<i>Enicurus leschenaulti</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Enicurus maculatus</i>		CPal EPal Ori
<i>Myiophonus caeruleus</i>	<i>Myiophonus caeruleus</i>	CPal EPal Ori
<i>Larvivora brunnea</i>	<i>Luscinia brunnea, Erithacus brunneus</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Larvivora cyane</i>	<i>Luscinia cyane, Erithacus cyane</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Larvivora akahige</i>	<i>Luscinia akahige, Erithacus akahige, Icoturus akahige</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Larvivora tanensis</i>	<i>Luscinia tanensis</i>	EPal
<i>Larvivora sibilans</i>	<i>Luscinia sibilans, Erithacus sibilans, Icoturus sibilans</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Larvivora ruficeps</i>	<i>Luscinia ruficeps, Erithacus ruficeps, Icoturus ruficeps</i>	Ori
<i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>	<i>Zanthopygia narcissina</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Ficedula elisae</i>	<i>Ficedula beijingnica, Zanthopygia elisae</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Ficedula narcissina</i>	<i>Zanthopygia narcissina</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>	<i>Siphia mugimaki</i>	EPal Ori

<i>Ficedula erithacus</i>	<i>Ficedula hodgsonii, Ficedula sordida, Siphia erithacus</i>	Ori EPal
<i>Ficedula tricolor</i>	<i>Siphia tricolor</i>	Ori CPal
<i>Ficedula strophciata</i>	<i>Siphia strophciata</i>	Ori (EPal)
<i>Ficedula sapphira</i>	<i>Siphia sapphira</i>	Ori (EPal)
<i>Ficedula superciliaris</i>	<i>Siphia superciliaris</i>	CPal EPal Ori
<i>Ficedula ruficauda</i>	<i>Muscicapa ruficauda</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Ficedula subrubra</i>		Ori
<i>Ficedula parva</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Ficedula speculigera</i>	<i>Erithacus indicus</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Ficedula semitorquata</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Tarsiger albocoeruleus</i>		EPal
<i>Tarsiger rufilatus</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Tarsiger indicus</i>		Ori
<i>Tarsiger chrysaes</i>		Ori (EPal)
<i>Phoenicurus erythronotus</i>	<i>Phoenicuropsis erythronotus, Adelura erythronota</i>	CPal ORi rWP
<i>Phoenicurus alaschanicus</i>		EPal
<i>Phoenicurus frontalis</i>	<i>Adelura frontalis, Phoenicuropsis frontalis</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Phoenicurus caeruleocephala</i>	<i>Phoenicurus caeruleocephala, Adelura caeruleocephala</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Phoenicurus schisticeps</i>	<i>Adelura schisticeps</i>	Ori
<i>Phoenicurus leucocephalus</i>	<i>Chaimarrornis leucocephalus</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Phoenicurus fuliginosus</i>	<i>Rhyacornis fuliginosa</i>	Ori
<i>Phoenicurus aureus</i>		EPal Ori rWP
<i>Phoenicurus hodgsoni</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Phoenicurus erythrogastrus</i>		WPal CPal Ori
<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Phoenicurus moussieri</i>		WPal
<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>		WPal EPal Afr
<i>Monticola cinclorhyncha</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Monticola rufiventris</i>		Ori (EPal)
<i>Monticola gularis</i>	<i>Petrophila gularis</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Monticola rufocinereus</i>		Afr Arab
<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>		WPal EPal Afr
<i>Monticola solitarius</i>		WPal CPal Ori Afr

<i>Saxicola ferreus</i>		Ori (EPal)
<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Saxicola macrorhynchus</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Saxicola caprata</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Saxicola insignis</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Saxicola leucurus</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Saxicola maurus</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Saxicola stejnegeri</i>		EPal
<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>	<i>Saxicola axillaris</i>	Afr Arab
<i>Saxicola dacotiae</i>		WPal
<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>		WPal
<i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris</i>	<i>Myrmecocichla cinnamomeiventris</i>	Afr
<i>Thamnolaea coronata</i>	<i>Myrmecocichla coronata</i>	Afr
<i>Myrmecocichla aethiops</i>	<i>Oenanthe aethiops</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Oenanthe monacha</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Oenanthe melanoleuca</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Oenanthe cypriaca</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Oenanthe seebohmi</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		WPal EPal NAm Afr
<i>Oenanthe bottae</i>		Afr Arab
<i>Oenanthe frenata</i>		Afr
<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Oenanthe heuglinii</i>		Afr
<i>Oenanthe albifrons</i>	<i>Pentholaea albifrons,</i> <i>Myrmecocichla albifrons</i>	Afr
<i>Oenanthe moesta</i>		WPal Arab

<i>Oenanthe melanura</i>	<i>Cercomela melanura</i>	WPal Afr Arab
<i>Oenanthe familiaris</i>	<i>Carcomela familiaris</i>	Afr
<i>Oenanthe scotocerca</i>	<i>Cercomela scotocerca</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Oenanthe fusca</i>	<i>Cercomela fusca</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Oenanthe picata</i>		CPal Ori rWP
<i>Oenanthe albonigra</i>		CPal Arab rWP
<i>Oenanthe finschii</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Oenanthe (lugens) halophila</i>		WPal
<i>Oenanthe lugens</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Oenanthe (lugens) warriae</i>		WPal
<i>Oenanthe xanthoprymna</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Oenanthe chrysopygia</i>		WPal CPal Ori
<i>Oenanthe leucura</i>		WPal
<i>Oenanthe leucopyga</i>		WPal Afr Arab
<i>Oenanthe lugentoides</i>		Arab
<i>Oenanthe lugubris</i>		Afr
Nectariniidae		Afr Ori Pal Aus
<i>Aethopyga gouldiae</i>	<i>Cinnyris gouldiae</i>	Ori (EPal)
<i>Hedydipna platura</i>	<i>Anthreptes platurus, Anthodiaeta platura</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Hedydipna metallica</i>	<i>Anthreptes metallicus, Anthodiaeta metallica</i>	WPal Afr Arab
<i>Chalcomitra senegalensis</i>	<i>Nectarinia senegalensis, Cinnyris senegalensis</i>	Afr
<i>Cinnyris pulchellus</i>	<i>Nectarinia pulchella</i>	Afr
<i>Cinnyris mariquensis</i>	<i>Nectarinia mariquensis</i>	Afr
<i>Cinnyris osea</i>	<i>Nectarinia osea, Anthodiaeta osea</i>	WPal Afr Arab
<i>Cinnyris habessinicus</i>	<i>Nectarinia habessinica, Anthodiaeta habessinica</i>	Afr
<i>Cinnyris hellmayri</i>	<i>Nectarinia hellmayri, Anthodiaeta hellmayri</i>	Arab
<i>Cinnyris venustus</i>	<i>Nectarinia venusta, Anthodiaeta venustus</i>	Afr
<i>Cinnyris cupreus</i>	<i>Nectarinia cuprea</i>	Afr
<i>Cinnyris asiaticus</i>	<i>Nectarinia asiatica, Cyrtostomus asiaticus</i>	CPal Ori
Peucedramidae		NAm CAm

<i>Peucedramus taeniatus</i>		NAm CAm
Urocynchramidae		Ori-EPal
<i>Urocynchramus pylzowi</i>		EPal
Ploceidae		Afr Ori
<i>Sporopipes frontalis</i>		Afr
<i>Plocepasser superciliosus</i>		Afr
<i>Bubalornis albirostris</i>		Afr
<i>Ploceus baglafecht</i>	<i>Malimbus baglafecht, Textor baglafecht</i>	Afr
<i>Ploceus luteolus</i>	<i>Malimbus luteolus, Textor luteolus</i>	Afr
<i>Ploceus taeniopterus</i>	<i>Malimbus taeniopterus, Textor taeniopterus</i>	Afr
<i>Ploceus intermedius</i>	<i>Malimbus intermedius, Textor intermedius</i>	Afr rCP
<i>Ploceus vitellinus</i>	<i>Malimbus vitellinus, Textor vitellinus</i>	Afr
<i>Ploceus galbula</i>	<i>Malimbus galbula, Textor galbula</i>	Afr Arab
<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>	<i>Malimbus cucullatus, Textor cucullatus</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i>	<i>Malimbus melanocephalus, Textor melanocephalus</i>	Afr
<i>Ploceus rubiginosus</i>	<i>Malimbus rubiginosus, Textor rubiginosus</i>	Afr
<i>Ploceus badius</i>	<i>Malimbus badius, Textor badius</i>	Afr
<i>Ploceus manyar</i>		Ori rWP
<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Ploceus benghalensis</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Quelea erythroptera</i>		Afr
<i>Quelea quelea</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Euplectes franciscanus</i>		Afr
<i>Euplectes orix</i>		Afr
<i>Euplectes hordeaceus</i>		Afr
<i>Euplectes afer</i>		Afr rWP
Viduidae		Afr
<i>Vidua orientalis</i>		Afr
<i>Vidua macroura</i>		Afr
<i>Vidua chalybeata</i>	<i>Hypochoera chalybeata</i>	Afr
Estrildidae		Afr Ori Aus
<i>Taeniopygia guttata</i>	<i>Poephila guttata</i>	Aus
<i>Taeniopygia (guttata) castanotis</i>		Aus
<i>Spermestes cucullata</i>	<i>Lonchura cucullata</i>	Afr

<i>Euodice malabarica</i>	<i>Lonchura malabarica</i>	Arab CPal Ori
<i>Euodice cantans</i>	<i>Lonchura cantans</i>	Afr Arab
<i>Padda oryzivora</i>	<i>Lonchura oryzivora</i>	Ori
<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>		Ori
<i>Lonchura striata</i>		Ori rEP
<i>Lonchura malacca</i>		Ori
<i>Lonchura atricapilla</i>		Ori
<i>Estrilda atricapilla</i>		Afr
<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Estrilda astrild</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Estrilda troglodytes</i>		Afr
<i>Estrilda rufibarba</i>		Arab
<i>Estrilda rhodopyga</i>		Afr
<i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i>		Afr
<i>Amadina fasciata</i>		Afr
<i>Amandava subflava</i>	<i>Sporaeginthus subflavus</i>	Afr
<i>Amandava amandava</i>		Ori rWP
<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Pytilia melba</i>	<i>Zonogastris melba</i>	Afr
<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>		Afr rWP
Prunellidae		Pal Ori Afr NAM
<i>Prunella himalayana</i>	<i>Laiscopus himalayanus</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Prunella collaris</i>	<i>Laiscopus collaris</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Prunella immaculata</i>	<i>Aprunella immaculata</i>	Ori EPal
<i>Prunella rubeculoides</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Prunella atrogularis</i>		WPal CPal Ori
<i>Prunella ocularis</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Prunella (ocularis) fagani</i>		Arab
<i>Prunella modularis</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Prunella modularis mabbotti</i>		WPal
<i>Prunella modularis obscura</i>		WPal
<i>Prunella rubida</i>		EPal
<i>Prunella montanella</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Prunella strophciata</i>		CPal EPal Ori
<i>Prunella koslowi</i>		EPal
<i>Prunella fulvescens</i>		CPal EPal Ori
Passeridae		Pal Afr Ori
<i>Petronia petronia</i>		WPal EPal

<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Montifringilla henrici</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Montifringilla adamsi</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Onychostruthus taczanowskii</i>	<i>Pyrgilauda taczanowskii,</i> <i>Montifringilla taczanowskii</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Pyrgilauda davidiana</i>	<i>Montifringilla davidiana</i>	CPal EPal
<i>Pyrgilauda ruficollis</i>	<i>Montifringilla ruficollis</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Pyrgilauda blanfordi</i>	<i>Montifringilla blanfordi</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Pyrgilauda theresae</i>	<i>Montifringilla theresae</i>	CPal
<i>Carospiza brachydactyla</i>	<i>Petronia brachydactyla</i>	WPal Arab Afr
<i>Gymnoris pyrgita</i>	<i>Petronia pyrgita</i>	Afr
<i>Gymnoris xanthocollis</i>	<i>Petronia xanthocollis, Petronia</i> <i>xanthosterna</i>	CPal Ori rWP
<i>Gymnoris superciliaris</i>	<i>Petronia superciliaris</i>	Afr
<i>Gymnoris dentata</i>	<i>Petronia dentata</i>	Afr Arab
<i>Passer griseus</i>		Afr
<i>Passer swainsonii</i>		Afr
<i>Passer eminibey</i>	<i>Sorella eminibey</i>	Afr
<i>Passer motitensis</i>		Afr
<i>Passer cordofanicus</i>		Afr
<i>Passer cinnamomeus</i>	<i>Passer rutilans</i>	CPal EPal Ori
<i>Passer montanus</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Passer ammodendri</i>		CPal EPal
<i>Passer iagoensis</i>		Afr WPal
<i>Passer zarudnyi</i>		CPal
<i>Passer simplex</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Passer moabiticus</i>		WPal CPal Arab
<i>Passer (moabiticus) yatii</i>		CPal
<i>Passer luteus</i>	<i>Auripasser luteus</i>	Afr rWP
<i>Passer euchlorus</i>	<i>Auripasser euchlorus</i>	Afr Arab
<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Passer pyrrhonotus</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Passer italiae</i>		WPal
<i>Passer domesticus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori

Motacillidae		M
<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Motacilla clara</i>		Afr
<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Motacilla (flava) flavissima</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Motacilla (flava) lutea</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Motacilla flava</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Motacilla (flava) iberiae</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Motacilla (flava) cinereocapilla</i>		WPal Afr
<i>Motacilla (flava) leucocephala</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Motacilla (flava) feldegg</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Motacilla (flava) thunbergi</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori
<i>Motacilla citreola</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Motacilla tschutschensis</i>		EPal Ori rWP
<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>		Afr rWP
<i>Motacilla maderaspatensis</i>		Ori
<i>Motacilla (alba) yarrellii</i>		WPal
<i>Motacilla alba</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Motacilla (alba) subpersonata</i>		WPal
<i>Motacilla (alba) personata</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Motacilla grandis</i>		EPal
<i>Tmetothylacus tenellus</i>		Afr
<i>Anthus sylvanus</i>	<i>Corydalla sylvana</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>	<i>Corydalla godlewskii</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Anthus hoeschi</i>	<i>Cinaedium hoeschi</i>	Afr
<i>Anthus campestris</i>	<i>Corydalla campestris</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Anthus berthelotii</i>	<i>Corydalla berthelotii</i>	WPal
<i>Anthus similis</i>	<i>Corydalla similis</i>	Afr CPal Ori rWP
<i>Anthus nyassae</i>	<i>Corydalla nyassae</i>	Afr

<i>Anthus leucophrys</i>	<i>Corydalla leucophrys</i>	Afr
<i>Anthus cinnamomeus</i>	<i>Corydalla cinnamomea</i>	Afr Arab
<i>Anthus richardi</i>	<i>Corydalla richardi</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	<i>Corydalla rufula</i>	Ori
<i>Anthus spragueii</i>		NAm
<i>Anthus gustavi</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Anthus trivialis</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori
<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Anthus cervinus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori NAm
<i>Anthus roseatus</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Anthus japonicus</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Anthus rubescens</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Anthus pratensis</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Anthus petrosus</i>		WPal
<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>		WPal EPal Ori
Fringillidae		Pal Afr Ori NAm SAm
<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Fringilla teydea</i>		WPal
<i>Fringilla polatzeki</i>		WPal
<i>Fringilla spodiogenys</i>		WPal
<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Fringilla moreletti</i>		WPal
<i>Fringilla maderensis</i>		WPal
<i>Fringilla canariensis</i>		WPal
<i>Mycerobas icteroides</i>	<i>Coccothraustes icteroides</i>	CPal Ori
<i>Mycerobas affinis</i>	<i>Coccothraustes affinis</i>	Ori EPal
<i>Mycerobas melanozanthos</i>	<i>Coccothraustes melanozanthos</i>	Ori CPal
<i>Mycerobas carnipes</i>	<i>Coccothraustes carnipes</i>	CPal rWP
<i>Hesperiphona vespertina</i>	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Eophona personata</i>	<i>Coccothraustes personatus</i>	EPal

<i>Eophona migratoria</i>	<i>Coccothraustes migratorius</i>	EPal
<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	<i>Erythrina erythrina</i>	WPal EPal Ori
<i>Carpodacus rhodochlamys</i>		CPal EPal
<i>Carpodacus grandis</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Carpodacus waltoni</i>	<i>Carpodacus eos</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Carpodacus davidianus</i>		EPal
<i>Carpodacus pulcherrimus</i>		EPal, Ori
<i>Carpodacus rodochroa</i>	<i>Carpodacus rhodochrous</i>	Ori
<i>Carpodacus vinaceus</i>		Ori (EPal)
<i>Carpodacus synoicus</i>		WPal
<i>Carpodacus stoliczkae</i>		CPal EPal
<i>Carpodacus roborowskii</i>	<i>Kozlowia roborowskii</i>	EPal
<i>Carpodacus sillemi</i>	<i>Leucosticte sillemi</i>	EPal
<i>Carpodacus rubicilloides</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Carpodacus rubicilla</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Carpodacus sibiricus</i>	<i>Uragus sibiricus</i>	CPal EPal rWP
<i>Carpodacus (sibiricus) lepidus</i>	<i>Uragus lepidus</i>	EPal
<i>Carpodacus subhimachalus</i>	<i>Pinicola subhimachala,</i> <i>Propyrrhula subhimachala</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Carpodacus puniceus</i>	<i>Pyrrhospiza punicea</i>	CPal EPal Ori
<i>Carpodacus roseus</i>		CPal EPal rWP
<i>Carpodacus trifasciatus</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Carpodacus thura</i>		CPal EPal Ori
<i>Carpodacus dubius</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>		WPal EPal NAM
<i>Pyrrhula murina</i>		WPal
<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Pyrrhula aurantiaca</i>		CPal
<i>Pyrrhula erythaca</i>		Ori EPal
<i>Rhodopechys sanguineus</i>		WPal CPal Ori
<i>Rhodopechys (sanguineus) alienus</i>		WPal
<i>Bucanetes mongolicus</i>	<i>Rhodopechys mongolicus,</i> <i>Eremopsaltria mongolica</i>	CWPal EPal
<i>Bucanetes githagineus</i>	<i>Rhodopechys githagineus</i>	WPal CPal Afr
<i>Agraphospiza rubescens</i>	<i>Carpodacus rubescens</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Callacanthus burtoni</i>	<i>Carduelis burtoni</i>	Ori EPal
<i>Leucosticte nemoricola</i>		CPal Ori
<i>Leucosticte brandti</i>		CPal EPal Ori

<i>Leucosticte arctoa</i>		CPal
<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis</i>		NAm EPal
<i>Leucosticte atrata</i>		NAm
<i>Leucosticte australis</i>		NAm
<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus, Burrica mexicana</i>	NAm
<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	<i>Carpodacus purpureus, Erythrospiza purpurea</i>	NAm
<i>Haemorhous cassinii</i>	<i>Carpodacus cassinii, Erythrospiza cassinii</i>	NAm
<i>Rhodospiza obsoleta</i>	<i>Rhodopechys obsoletus</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Rhynchostruthus percivali</i>		Arab
<i>Chloris chloris</i>	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	WPal CPal
<i>Chloris sinica</i>	<i>Carduelis sinica</i>	EPal rWP
<i>Chloris spinoides</i>	<i>Carduelis spinoides</i>	Ori CPal
<i>Crithagra leucopygia</i>	<i>Serinus leucopygius, Ochrospiza leucopygia</i>	Afr
<i>Crithagra mozambica</i>	<i>Serinus mozambicus, Ochrospiza mozambica</i>	Afr
<i>Crithagra rothschildi</i>	<i>Serinus rothschildi, Ochrospiza rothschildi</i>	Arab
<i>Crithagra xanthopygia</i>	<i>Serinus xanthopygius, Ochrospiza xanthopygia</i>	Afr
<i>Crithagra striolata</i>	<i>Serinus striolata</i>	Afr
<i>Crithagra tristriata</i>	<i>Serinus tristriata</i>	Afr
<i>Crithagra menachensis</i>	<i>Serinus menachensis, Ochrospiza menachensis</i>	Arab
<i>Linaria flavirostris</i>	<i>Carduelis flavirostris, Acanthis flavirostris, Agriospiza flavirostris</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	<i>Carduelis cannabina, Acanthis cannabina</i>	WPal CPal
<i>Linaria yemenensis</i>	<i>Carduelis yemenensis, Acanthis yemenensis</i>	Arab
<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	WPal EPal NAm
<i>Acanthis (flammea) cabaret</i>	<i>Carduelis cabaret</i>	WPal
<i>Acanthis (flammea) hornemanni</i>	<i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>	WPal EPal NAm
<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Loxia pytyopsittacus</i>		WPal CPal

<i>Loxia scotica</i>		WPal
<i>Loxia sinesciuris</i>		NAm
<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>		WPal EPal NAm Ori
<i>Carduelis citrinella</i>	<i>Serinus citrinella</i>	WPal
<i>Carduelis corsicana</i>	<i>Serinus corsicanus</i>	WPal
<i>Carduelis caniceps</i>		WPal CPal Ori
<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Serinus canaria</i>		WPal
<i>Serinus serinus</i>		WPal
<i>Serinus pusillus</i>		WPal EPal
<i>Serinus syriacus</i>		WPal CPal
<i>Spinus thibetanus</i>	<i>Serinus thibetanus, Carduelis thibetana, Chionomitris thibetanus</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Spinus spinus</i>	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Spinus pinus</i>	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	NAm
<i>Spinus psaltria</i>	<i>Carduelis psaltria, Astragalinus psaltria</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Spinus lawrencei</i>	<i>Carduelis lawrencei, Astragalinus lawrencei</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Spinus tristis</i>	<i>Carduelis tristis, Astragalinus tristis</i>	NAm rWP

Calcariidae	Pal NAm
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<i>Rhynchophanes mccownii</i>		NAm
<i>Plectrophenax hyperboreus</i>		NAm EPal
<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>		WPal EPal NAm
<i>Calcarius ornatus</i>		NAm
<i>Calcarius pictus</i>		NAm

Emberizidae	Pal Afr
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<i>Emberiza cabanisi</i>	<i>Fringillaria cabanisi, Cosmospina cabanisi</i>	Afr
<i>Emberiza flaviventris</i>	<i>Fringillaria flaviventris, Cosmospina flaviventris</i>	Afr
<i>Emberiza poliopleura</i>	<i>Fringillaria poliopleura, Cosmospina poliopleura</i>	Afr
<i>Emberiza affinis</i>	<i>Fringillaria affinis, Cosmospina affinis</i>	Afr
<i>Emberiza capensis</i>	<i>Fringillaria capensis</i>	Afr
<i>Emberiza impetuani</i>	<i>Fringillaria impetuani</i>	Afr
<i>Emberiza socotrana</i>	<i>Fringillaria socotrana</i>	Afr

<i>Emberiza sahari</i>	<i>Fringillaria sahari</i>	WPal Afr
<i>Emberiza striolata</i>	<i>Fringillaria striolata</i>	WPal CPal Afr
<i>Emberiza goslingi</i>	<i>Fringillaria goslingi</i>	Afr
<i>Emberiza tahapisi</i>	<i>Fringillaria tahapisi</i>	Afr Arab
<i>Emberiza siemsseni</i>	<i>Latoucheornis siemsseni,</i> <i>Schoeniclus siemsseni</i>	EPal
<i>Emberiza elegans</i>	<i>Schoeniclus elegans,</i> <i>Cristemberiza elegans</i>	EPal Ori rWP
<i>Emberiza yessoensis</i>	<i>Schoeniclus yessoensis</i>	EPal
<i>Emberiza pallasi</i>	<i>Schoeniclus pallasi</i>	CPal EPal rWP
<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	<i>Schoeniclus schoeniclus</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>	<i>Schoeniclus chrysophrys, Ocyris</i> <i>chrysophrys</i>	EPal Ori rWP
<i>Emberiza tristrami</i>	<i>Schoeniclus tristrami, Ocyris</i> <i>tristrami</i>	EPal
<i>Emberiza variabilis</i>	<i>Schoeniclus variabilis, Ocyris</i> <i>variabilis</i>	EPal Ori
<i>Emberiza rutila</i>	<i>Schoeniclus rutilus, Ocyris rutilus</i>	EPal Ori rWP
<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	<i>Schoeniclus aureolus, Ocyris</i> <i>aureolus</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	<i>Schoeniclus pusillus, Ocyris</i> <i>pusillus</i>	WPal EPal Ori
<i>Emberiza rustica</i>	<i>Schoeniclus rusticus, Ocyris</i> <i>rusticus</i>	WPal EPal
<i>Emberiza sulphurata</i>	<i>Schoeniclus sulphurata, Ocyris</i> <i>sulphuratus</i>	EPal
<i>Emberiza personata</i>	<i>Schoeniclus personatus, Ocyris</i> <i>personatus</i>	EPal
<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>	<i>Schoeniclus spodocephala, Ocyris</i> <i>spodocephalus</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP
<i>Emberiza lathamii</i>	<i>Melophus lathamii</i>	Ori
<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	<i>Granativora melanocephala,</i> <i>Melophus melanocephalus</i>	WPal CPal Ori
<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>	<i>Granativora bruniceps, Melophus</i> <i>bruniceps</i>	WPal EPal Ori
<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	<i>Miliaria calandra</i>	WPal CPal
<i>Emberiza fucata</i>		EPal Ori
<i>Emberiza koslowi</i>		EPal
<i>Emberiza jankowskii</i>		EPal
<i>Emberiza cioides</i>		CPal EPal rWP
<i>Emberiza godlewskii</i>		CPal EPal Ori

<i>Emberiza cia</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Emberiza stewarti</i>		CPal Ori rWP
<i>Emberiza buchanani</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Emberiza cineracea</i>		WPal CPal Afr
<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>		WPal Afr Arab
<i>Emberiza caesia</i>		WPal Afr Arab
<i>Emberiza cirrus</i>		WPal
<i>Emberiza leucocephalos</i>		WPal EPal Ori
<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>		WPal EPal
Passerellidae		NAm SAm
<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Spizella passerina</i>		NAm
<i>Spizella pallida</i>		NAm
<i>Spizella atrogularis</i>		NAm
<i>Spizella pusilla</i>		NAm
<i>Spizella breweri</i>		NAm
<i>Peucaea carpalis</i>	<i>Aimophila carpalis</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Peucaea cassinii</i>	<i>Aimophila cassinii</i>	NAm
<i>Peucaea aestivalis</i>	<i>Aimophila aestivalis</i>	NAm
<i>Spizelloides arborea</i>	<i>Spizella arborea, Passerella arborea</i>	NAm
<i>Passerella (iliaca) unalaschcensis</i>		NAm
<i>Passerella (iliaca) schistacea</i>		NAm
<i>Passerella (iliaca) megarhyncha</i>		NAm
<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	<i>Zonotrichia iliaca</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Junco hyemalis</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Junco phaeonotus</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>		NAm
<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>		NAm
<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>		NAm
<i>Artemisospiza nevadensis</i>	<i>Amphispiza nevadensis</i>	NAm
<i>Artemisospiza belli</i>	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Ammospiza leconteii</i>	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>	NAm
<i>Ammospiza maritima</i>	<i>Ammodramus maritimus</i>	NAm

<i>Ammospiza nelsoni</i>	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i> , <i>Passerherbulus nelsoni</i>	NAm
<i>Ammospiza caudacuta</i>	<i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i>	NAm
<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	<i>Ammodramus sandwichensis</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Centronyx bairdii</i>	<i>Ammodramus bairdii</i> , <i>Passerculus bairdii</i>	NAm
<i>Centronyx henslowii</i>	<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i> , <i>Passerculus henslowii</i> , <i>Nemospiza henslowii</i>	NAm
<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	<i>Zonotrichia melodia</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	<i>Zonotrichia georgiana</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>	<i>Zonotrichia lincolnii</i>	NAm
<i>Aimophila ruficeps</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Melozone fusca</i>	<i>Pipilo fuscus</i> , <i>Kieneria fusca</i> , <i>Pyrgisoma fuscum</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Melozone aberti</i>	<i>Pipilo aberti</i> , <i>Kieneria aberti</i> , <i>Pyrgisoma aberti</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Melozone crissalis</i>	<i>Pipilo crissalis</i> , <i>Kieneria crissalis</i> , <i>Pyrgisoma crissale</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>		NAm rWP
Spindalidae		NAm CAm
<i>Spindalis zena</i>		NAm CAm
Icteridae		NAm SAm
<i>Icteria virens</i>		NAm CAm EPal
<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>		NAm
<i>Sturnella magna</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Sturnella lilianae</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Icterus parisorum</i>	<i>Yphantès parisorum</i>	NAm
<i>Icterus bullockiorum</i>	<i>Icterus bullockii</i> , <i>Yphantès bullockiorum</i>	NAm
<i>Icterus galbula</i>	<i>Yphantès galbula</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Icterus wagleri</i>		NAm
<i>Icterus cucullatus</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Icterus spurius</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Icterus northropi</i>		NAm
<i>Agelaius tricolor</i>		NAm
<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>		NAm
<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Molothrus aeneus</i>		NAm CAm

<i>Molothrus ater</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>		NAm
<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Quiscalus major</i>		NAm
<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>		NAm SAm
Parulidae		NAm SAm
<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>	NAm
<i>Helmitheros vermivorum</i>	<i>Helmitheros vermivorus</i>	NAm CAM
<i>Mniotilta varia</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i>		NAm
<i>Vermivora bachmanii</i>		NAm
<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	<i>Vermivora pinus</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>	<i>Vermivora peregrina, Oreothlypis peregrina</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Leiothlypis celata</i>	<i>Vermivora celata, Oreothlypis celata, Helminthophila celata+C2549</i>	NAm
<i>Leiothlypis luciae</i>	<i>Vermivora luciae</i>	NAm CAM
<i>Leiothlypis ruficapilla</i>	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla, Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Leiothlypis virginiae</i>	<i>Vermivora virginiae</i>	NAm
<i>Oporornis agilis</i>	<i>Geothlypis agilis</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Geothlypis tolmiei</i>	<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>	NAm
<i>Geothlypis formosa</i>	<i>Oporornis formosa</i>	NAm
<i>Geothlypis rostrata</i>		NAm
<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>		NAm rWP
<i>Setophaga kirtlandii</i>		NAm
<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Setophaga citrina</i>	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	<i>Dendroica cerulea, Parula cerulea</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Setophaga americana</i>	<i>Parula americana</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Setophaga pitiauyumi</i>	<i>Parula pitiauyumi</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Setophaga striata</i>	<i>Dendroica striata</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	NAm rWP

<i>Setophaga aestiva</i>	<i>Dendroica aestiva</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	NAm SAm
<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	<i>Dendroica tigrina, Parula tigrina</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Setophaga (coronata) auduboni</i>	<i>Dendroica auduboni</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Setophaga flavescens</i>	<i>Dendroica flavescens</i>	NAm
<i>Setophaga dominica</i>	<i>Dendroica dominica</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	<i>Dendroica pinus</i>	NAm
<i>Setophaga discolor</i>	<i>Dendroica discolor</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Setophaga nigrescens</i>	<i>Dendroica nigrescens</i>	NAm
<i>Setophaga graciae</i>	<i>Dendroica graciae</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Setophaga virens</i>	<i>Dendroica virens</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Setophaga chrysoparia</i>	<i>Dendroica chrysoparia</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Setophaga occidentalis</i>	<i>Dendroica occidentalis</i>	NAm
<i>Setophaga townsendi</i>	<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>	NAm
<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	NAm SAm rWP
<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Cardellina rubrifrons</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Myioborus pictus</i>	<i>Setophaga picta</i>	NAm CAm
Cardinalidae		NAm SAm
<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	<i>Hedymeles ludovicianus</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	<i>Hedymeles melanocephalus</i>	NAm
<i>Spiza americana</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Cyanocompsa parellina</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Passerina cyanea</i>		NAm SAm
<i>Passerina amoena</i>		NAm
<i>Passerina caerulea</i>	<i>Guiraca caerulea</i>	NAm rWP
<i>Passerina leclancherii</i>		NAm
<i>Passerina ciris</i>		NAm
<i>Passerina versicolor</i>		NAm
<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>		NAm
<i>Cardinalis sinuatus</i>	<i>Pyrrhuloxia sinuatus</i>	NAm CAm
<i>Piranga rubra</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Piranga (flava) hepatica</i>		NAm CAm
<i>Piranga olivacea</i>		NAm SAm rWP
<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>		NAm CAm

Scientific (Latin) – English

Yellow: Holarctic + Africa	Green: Whole world	
ORDER/Subspecies	English (en) IOC	English synonyms
STRUTHIONIFORMES	Ostriches	
Monotypic, may be subspecies of S. camelus	Somali Ostrich	
3 subspecies	Common Ostrich	
RHEIFORMES	Rheas	
3 subspecies; tarapacensis sometimes considered as species	Lesser Rhea	
5 subspecies	Greater Rhea	
ANSERIFORMES	Ducks, Geese etc.	
2 subspecies	White-backed Duck	
Monotypic	White-faced Whistling Duck	
2 subspecies	Black-bellied Whistling Duck	Red-billed Whistling Duck
Monotypic	West Indian Whistling Duck	
Monotypic	Fulvous Whistling Duck	
Monotypic	Lesser Whistling Duck	
2 subspecies	Cotton Pygmy Goose	Asian Pygmy Goose H
Monotypic	African Pygmy Goose	
Monotypic	Masked Duck	
Monotypic	White-headed Duck	
Monotypic	Ruddy Duck	
2 subspecies	Spur-winged Goose	
Monotypic	Black-necked Swan	
Monotypic	Mute Swan	
Monotypic	Black Swan	
Monotypic if C. bewickii is species	Tundra Swan	Whistling Swan C
Avilist: subspecies of C. columbianus; Monotypic	Bewick's Swan	
Monotypic	Whooper Swan	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of C. cygnus	Trumpeter Swan	
Avilist: subspecies of B. bernicla; Monotypic	Black Brant Goose	Black Brant
Monotypic; 3 if including nigricans and hrota	Brant Goose	(Dark-bellied) Brent Goose B, (Dark-bellied) Brant ACW
Avilist: subspecies of B. bernicla; Monotypic	Pale-bellied Brant Goose	Atlantic Brant C
Monotypic	Red-breasted Goose	
7 subspecies; See also B. hutchinsii	Canada Goose	Greater Canada Goose
Monotypic	Barnacle Goose	
4 subspecies; May be subspecies of B. canadensis	Cackling Goose	Lesser Canada Goose
Monotypic	Bar-headed Goose	

Monotypic	Emperor Goose	
Monotypic	Ross's Goose	
2 subspecies	Snow Goose	
2 subspecies	Greylag Goose	
Monotypic	Swan Goose	
Monotypic	Lesser White-fronted Goose	
5 subspecies	Greater White-fronted Goose	White-fronted Goose B
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. fabalis</i>	Tundra Bean Goose	
Monotypic	Pink-footed Goose	
2-3 subspecies; See also <i>A. serrirostris</i> , <i>A. middendorffii</i>	Taiga Bean Goose	Bean Goose W (incl. <i>serrirostris</i>)
Avilist: subspecies of <i>A. fabalis</i> ; Monotypic	Middendorff's Bean Goose	
Monotypic	Muscovy Duck	
Monotypic	Mandarin Duck	Mandarin Teal H
Monotypic	Wood Duck	
Monotypic (2 extinct subspecies)	Egyptian Goose	
Monotypic	Common Shelduck	Shelduck B
Monotypic	Ruddy Shelduck	
Monotypic	Long-tailed Duck	Oldsquaw
Monotypic	Steller's Eider	
Monotypic	Spectacled Eider	
Monotypic	King Eider	
6 subspecies	Common Eider	
Monotypic	Harlequin Duck	
Monotypic; See <i>M. americana</i>	Common Scoter	Eurasian Black Scoter
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>M. nigra</i>	Black Scoter	American (Black) Scoter
Monotypic	Surf Scoter	
Monotypic; See <i>M. deglandi</i>	Velvet Scoter	White-winged Scoter
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>M. fusca</i> ; see <i>M. stejnegeri</i>	White-winged Scoter	North American White-winged Scoter
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>M. deglandi</i>	Stejneger's Scoter	Siberian Scoter L, Siberian White-winged Scoter
Monotypic	Bufflehead	
Monotypic	Barrow's Goldeneye	
2 subspecies	Common Goldeneye	Goldeneye
Monotypic	Smew	
Monotypic	Hooded Merganser	
Monotypic	Red-breasted Merganser	
Monotypic	Scaly-sided Merganser	
3 subspecies	Common Merganser	Goosander BHL
Monotypic; see <i>S. sylvicola</i>	Knob-billed Duck	African Comb Duck W
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>S. melanotos</i>	Comb Duck	Comb Duck A, American Comb Duck W

Monotypic	Marbled Duck	Marbled Teal CHW
Monotypic	Red-crested Pochard	
2 subspecies	Southern Pochard	
Monotypic	Ferruginous Duck	
Monotypic	Baer's Pochard	
Monotypic	Common Pochard	Pochard
Monotypic	Canvasback	
Monotypic	Ring-necked Duck	Ring-billed Duck
Monotypic	Redhead	
Monotypic	Tufted Duck	
Monotypic	Lesser Scaup	
2 subspecies	Greater Scaup	Scaup
Monotypic	Baikal Teal	
Monotypic	Garganey	
Monotypic	Blue-billed Teal	Hottentot Teal
Monotypic	Blue-winged Teal	
5 subspecies	Cinnamon Teal	
Monotypic	Cape Shoveler	
Monotypic	Northern Shoveler	Shoveler
Monotypic	Falcated Duck	
Monotypic (1 extinct subspecies)	Gadwall	
Monotypic	Eurasian Wigeon	Wigeon
Monotypic	American Wigeon	
Monotypic	Chiloe Wigeon	
2 subspecies	African Black Duck	
Monotypic	Yellow-billed Duck	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of A. poecilorhyncha	Eastern Spot-billed Duck	Chinese Spot-billed Duck H
2 subspecies; See also A. zonorhyncha	Indian Spot-billed Duck	
2 subspecies	Mallard	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of A. fulvigula or A. platyrhynchus	Mexican Duck	
Monotypic	American Black Duck	Black Duck
2 subspecies, May be subspecies of A. platyrhynchus	Mottled Duck	Mottled Mallard
Monotypic	Cape Teal	
3 subspecies	White-cheeked Pintail	
Monotypic	Red-billed Teal	Red-billed Duck BCW
Monotypic	Northern Pintail	Pintail B

Monotypic; See also A. carolinensis	Eurasian Teal	Teal B, Common Teal H, Green-winged Teal (incl. carolinensis) CWA
Avilist: subspecies of A. crecca; Monotypic	Green-winged Teal	American Green-winged Teal C
GALLIFORMES	Guineafowl	
9 subspecies	Helmeted Guineafowl	
GALLIFORMES	New World Quails	
4 subspecies	Stone Partridge	
5 subspecies	Mountain Quail	
19 subspecies	Northern Bobwhite	
4 subspecies	Gambel's Quail	
5 subspecies	California Quail	
4 subspecies	Scaled Quail	
4 subspecies	Montezuma Quail	
GALLIFORMES	Grouse, Pheasants, etc.	
5 subspecies	Hill Partridge	
Monotypic	Snow Partridge	
12 subspecies	Blood Pheasant	
Monotypic	Western Tragopan	
Monotypic	Chestnut-throated Monal-Partridge	Chestnut-throated Partridge L, Verreaux's Monal Partridge
Monotypic	Buff-throated Monal-Partridge	Buff-throated Partridge L, Szechenyi's Monal Partridge
Monotypic	Himalayan Monal	
Monotypic	Chinese Monal	
9 subspecies	Koklass Pheasant	
6 subspecies	Wild Turkey	
13 subspecies	Ruffed Grouse	
2 subspecies	Chinese Grouse	Severtzov's Grouse
11 subspecies	Hazel Grouse	Northern Hazel Grouse H
Monotypic	Sage Grouse	Greater Sage-Grouse CW
Monotypic	Gunnison Grouse	Gunnison Sage-Grouse CW
4 subspecies, May be subspecies of D. obscurus	Sooty Grouse	
4 subspecies	Dusky Grouse	Blue Grouse (incl. fuliginosus)
6 subspecies	Sharp-tailed Grouse	
3 subspecies	Greater Prairie Chicken	
Monotypic	Lesser Prairie Chicken	
5 subspecies	White-tailed Ptarmigan	
23 subspecies	Rock Ptarmigan	Ptarmigan B
Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. lagopus	Red Grouse	
15 subspecies; See L. scotica	Willow Ptarmigan	Willow Grouse BHW
Monotypic	Siberian Grouse	
6 subspecies	Spruce Grouse	
2 subspecies	Black-billed Capercaillie	

8 subspecies	Western Capercaillie	Capercaillie B
Monotypic	Caucasian Grouse	Caucasian Black Grouse B
6 subspecies	Black Grouse	Eurasian Black Grouse H
3 subspecies	Tibetan Partridge	
2 subspecies	Daurian Partridge	
7 subspecies (1 extinct subspecies)	Grey Partridge	
5 subspecies	Copper Pheasant	
Monotypic	Reeves's Pheasant	
Monotypic	Golden Pheasant	
Monotypic	Lady Amherst's Pheasant	
4 subspecies; May be subspecies of Ph. colchicus	Green Pheasant	
30 subspecies	Common Pheasant	Pheasant, Ring-necked Pheasant ACW
Monotypic	Cheer Pheasant	
Monotypic	Tibetan Eared Pheasant	
4 subspecies	White Eared Pheasant	
Monotypic	Brown Eared Pheasant	
Monotypic	Blue Eared Pheasant	
9 subspecies	Kalij Pheasant	
15 subspecies	Silver Pheasant	
Monotypic	Indian Peafowl	
Monotypic	Chinese Bamboo Partridge	
5 subspecies	Red Junglefowl	
4 subspecies	Coqui Francolin	
3 subspecies	Grey Francolin	
6 subspecies	Black Francolin	
6 subspecies	Tibetan Snowcock	
Monotypic	Altai Snowcock	
Monotypic	Caucasian Snowcock	
3 subspecies	Caspian Snowcock	
6 subspecies	Himalayan Snowcock	
Monotypic	See-see Partridge	
4 subspecies	Sand Partridge	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of C. coturnix	Japanese Quail	
5 subspecies	Common Quail	Quail
Monotypic	Rain Quail	
3 subspecies	Harlequin Quail	
4 subspecies, A. barbata (Cyrenaicia Partridge) possible species	Barbary Partridge	
2 subspecies	Arabian Partridge	
3 subspecies	Red-legged Partridge	
14 subspecies	Chukar Partridge	Chukar ACW

3-4 subspecies; See <i>A. g. whitakeri</i>	Rock Partridge	
Aviist: subspecies of <i>A. graeca</i> ; Monotypic	Sicilian Partridge	
Monotypic	Philby's Partridge	
2 subspecies	Przevalski's Partridge	
Monotypic	Erckel's Spurfowl	Erckel's Francolin ABH
3 subspecies	Double-spurred Spurfowl	Double-spurred Francolin ABH
2 subspecies or Monotypic	Clapperton's Spurfowl	Clapperton's Francolin
2 subspecies or Monotypic	Yellow-necked Spurfowl	Yellow-necked Francolin
PHOENICOPTERIFORMES	Flamingos	
Monotypic	Lesser Flamingo	
Monotypic	James's Flamingo	Puna Flamingo W, Lesser Andean Flamingo
Monotypic	Andean Flamingo	Greater Andean Flamingo
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>Ph. ruber</i>	Chilean Flamingo	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>Ph. ruber</i>	Greater Flamingo	
Monotypic; See <i>Ph. roseus</i>	American Flamingo	Carribbean Flamingo
PODICIPEDIFORMES	Grebes	
7 subspecies	Little Grebe	
5 subspecies	Least Grebe	
3 subspecies	Pied-billed Grebe	
2 subspecies	Great Grebe	
2 subspecies	Horned Grebe	Slavonian Grebe BH
2 subspecies	Red-necked Grebe	
3 subspecies	Great Crested Grebe	
3 subspecies	Black-necked Grebe	Eared Grebe CWA (confusing: <i>P. auritus</i>)
2 subspecies	Western Grebe	
2 subspecies	Clark's Grebe	
MUSOPHAGIFORMES	Turacos	
2 subspecies	White-cheeked Turaco	
OTIDIFORMES	Bustards	
2 subspecies	Great Bustard	
4 subspecies	Arabian Bustard	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. undulata</i>	Asian Houbara	Macqueen's Bustard B
2 subspecies; See <i>C. macqueenii</i>	African Houbara	Houbara Bustard B
3 subspecies	Denham's Bustard	Stanley Bustard (<i>N. d. stanleyi</i>)
Monotypic	Nubian Bustard	
5 subspecies	White-bellied Bustard	
Monotypic	Savile's Bustard	
2 subspecies	Black-bellied Bustard	

Monotypic	Lesser Florican	
Monotypic	Little Bustard	
CUCULIFORMES	Cuckoos	
Monotypic	Smooth-billed Ani	
Monotypic	Groove-billed Ani	
Monotypic	Greater Roadrunner	
3 subspecies	Senegal Coucal	
2 subspecies	White-browed Coucal	
6 subspecies	Greater Coucal	
3 subspecies	Sirkeer Malkoha	
Monotypic	Chestnut-winged Cuckoo	
Monotypic	Great Spotted Cuckoo	
Monotypic	Levaillant's Cuckoo	African Striped Cuckoo
3 subspecies	Jacobin Cuckoo	Pied Cuckoo CW
Monotypic	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	
Monotypic	Mangrove Cuckoo	
Monotypic	Black-billed Cuckoo	
5 subspecies	Asian Koel	Common Koel H, Western Koel W
Monotypic	Asian Emerald Cuckoo	
Monotypic	Diederik Cuckoo	Diederick Cuckoo H, Dideric Cuckoo CW
Monotypic	Klaas's Cuckoo	
Monotypic	African Emerald Cuckoo	
4 subspecies	Plaintive Cuckoo	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of C. merulinus	Grey-bellied Cuckoo	
Monotypic	Large Hawk-Cuckoo	
2 subspecies	Common Hawk-Cuckoo	
Monotypic; may be subspecies of H. fugax	Northern Hawk-Cuckoo	Rufous Hawk-Cuckoo
2 subspecies or Monotypic	Black Cuckoo	
Monotypic	Lesser Cuckoo	
2 subspecies	Indian Cuckoo	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of C. canorus	African Cuckoo	
Monotypic; see C. optatus	Himalayan Cuckoo	Oriental Cuckoo
4 subspecies	Common Cuckoo	Cuckoo B
Monotypic; May be subspecies of C. saturatus	Oriental Cuckoo	Horsfield's Cuckoo (less confusing)
PTEROCLIFORMES	Sandgrouse	
Monotypic	Pallas's Sandgrouse	
Monotypic	Tibetan Sandgrouse	
2 subspecies	Pin-tailed Sandgrouse	
6 subspecies	Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse	
Monotypic	Spotted Sandgrouse	

2 subspecies	Black-bellied Sandgrouse	
5 subspecies	Crowned Sandgrouse	
5 subspecies	Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse	
Monotypic	Four-banded Sandgrouse	
Monotypic	Painted Sandgrouse	
COLUMBIFORMES	Doves, Pigeons	
Monotypic	Inca Dove	
18 subspecies	Common Ground Dove	
Monotypic	Key West Quail-Dove	
3 subspecies	White-winged Dove	
5 subspecies	Mourning Dove	
3 subspecies	Zenaida Dove	
Monotypic, extinct	Passenger Pigeon	
Monotypic	White-crowned Pigeon	
6 subspecies	Band-tailed Pigeon	Northern Band-tailed Pigeon W
Avilist: subspecies of <i>S. chinensis</i> ; Monotypic or 2 subspecies	Western Spotted Dove	
2-3 subspecies, See <i>S. saturensis</i>	Eastern Spotted Dove	Spotted Dove CW (incl. <i>saturensis</i>); Spotted-necked Dove H
5 subspecies	Laughing Dove	
7 subspecies	Lemon Dove	
2 subspecies	Red Collared Dove	Red Turtle Dove H
5 subspecies	Oriental Turtle Dove	
4 subspecies	European Turtle Dove	Turtle Dove
Monotypic	Dusky Turtle Dove	
Monotypic	Vinaceous Dove	
6 subspecies	Ring-necked Dove	
Monotypic	Red-eyed Dove	
6 subspecies	Mourning Collared Dove	African Collared Dove
2 subspecies	Eurasian Collared Dove	Collared Dove
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>S. decaocto</i>	African Collared Dove	
3 subspecies	Black Wood Pigeon	Japanese Woodpigeon W
Monotypic	Laurel Pigeon	White-tailed Laurel Pigeon H
Monotypic	Speckled Wood Pigeon	
Monotypic	African Olive Pigeon	Rameron Pigeon C
4 subspecies, 1 subspecies extinct	Common Wood Pigeon	Wood Pigeon BH
Monotypic	Trocaz Pigeon	Madeira Laurel Pigeon HW
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. trocaz</i>	Bolle's Pigeon	Dark-tailed Laurel Pigeon HW
2 subspecies	Speckled Pigeon	
2 subspecies	Snow Pigeon	

2 subspecies	Hill Pigeon	
9 subspecies; var. domesticus "Domestic Pigeon"	Rock Dove	Rock Pigeon
2 subspecies	Stock Dove	
Monotypic	Yellow-eyed Pigeon	Yellow-eyed Stock Dove B, Pale-backed Pigeon H
2 subspecies	Namaqua Dove	
Monotypic	Blue-spotted Wood Dove	
Monotypic	Black-billed Wood Dove	
5 subspecies	Yellow-footed Green Pigeon	
Monotypic	Bruce's Green Pigeon	Yellow-bellied Green-Pigeon
4 subspecies	White-bellied Green Pigeon	White-bellied Pigeon; Japanese Green Pigeon

GRUIFORMES	Limpkin
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4 subspecies	Limpkin
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GRUIFORMES	Cranes
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2 subspecies	Grey Crowned Crane	
2 subspecies	Black Crowned Crane	
Monotypic	Siberian Crane	
5 subspecies	Sandhill Crane	
Monotypic	White-naped Crane	
Monotypic	Brolga	
3 subspecies	Sarus Crane	
Monotypic	Wattled Crane	
Monotypic	Blue Crane	
8 subspecies	Demoiselle Crane	
Monotypic	Red-crowned Crane	
Monotypic	Whooping Crane	
Monotypic	Common Crane	Crane
Monotypic	Hooded Crane	
Monotypic	Black-necked Crane	

GRUIFORMES	Rails
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4 subspecies; May be subspecies of R. longirostris	Ridgway's Rail	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of R. longirostris	King Rail	
8-11 subspecies; May be subspecies of R. longirostris	Clapper Rail	
2 subspecies	Virginia Rail	
2-3 subspecies (1 extinct subspecies)	Water Rail	Western Water Rail HAW
Monotypic; May be subspecies of R. aquaticus	Brown-cheeked Rail	Eastern Water Rail HW
Monotypic	African Crake	
Monotypic	Corn Crake	Corncrake HW
Monotypic	Sora	Sora Rail
Monotypic	Spotted Crake	
Monotypic	Lesser Moorhen	

5 subspecies, See <i>G. galeata</i>	Common Moorhen	Eurasian Moorhen C, Moorhen B
7 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>G. chloropus</i>	Common Gallinule	American Moorhen
4 subspecies	Eurasian Coot	Coot, Common Coot BH
Monotypic	Red-knobbed Coot	
2 subspecies	American Coot	

Monotypic	Allen's Gallinule	
Monotypic	Purple Gallinule	American Purple Gallinule B
Monotypic	Azure Gallinule	
Monotypic; See <i>P. madagascariensis</i> , <i>P. poliocephalus</i>	Western Swamphen	Purple Swamphen BHWA
Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. porphyrio</i> ; Monotypic	African Swamphen	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. porphyrio</i> ; 3 subspecies	Grey-headed Swamphen	Indian Swamphen
Monotypic	Swinhoe's Rail	
Monotypic (1 extinct subspecies)	Yellow Rail	
5 subspecies	Black Rail	
Monotypic	Striped Crake	
Monotypic	Watercock	
3 subspecies	White-breasted Waterhen	
7 subspecies	Slaty-legged Crake	
4 subspecies	Ruddy-breasted Crake	
Monotypic	Band-bellied Crake	
Monotypic	Brown Crake	
Monotypic	Black Crake	
6 subspecies	Baillon's Crake	
Monotypic	Little Crake	

CHARADRIIFORMES	Thick-knees	
Monotypic	Great Stone-curlew	Great Thick-knee CHW
4 subspecies	Spotted Thick-knee	
Monotypic	Senegal Thick-knee	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>B. oedicnemus</i>	Indian Stone-curlew	Indian Thick-knee CW
5 subspecies, See <i>B. indicus</i>	Eurasian Stone-curlew	Stone-curlew; Eurasian Thick-knee CHW

CHARADRIIFORMES	Egyptian Plover	
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Monotypic	Egyptian Plover	Crocodile-bird
CHARADRIIFORMES	Stilts, Avocets	
Monotypic	Pied Avocet	Avocet
Monotypic	American Avocet	
2 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>H. himantopus</i>	Black-necked Stilt	
Monotypic; See <i>H. mexicanus</i>	Black-winged Stilt	
CHARADRIIFORMES	Ibisbill	
Monotypic	Ibisbill	
CHARADRIIFORMES	Oystercatchers	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>H. ater</i> ("Blackish O.") HW	Black Oystercatcher	American Black Oystercatcher
2 (1) subspecies	American Oystercatcher	
Monotypic	African Oystercatcher	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>H. moquini</i> or <i>H. ostralegus</i>	Canary Islands Oystercatcher	Canarian Oystercatcher CW
4 subspecies	Eurasian Oystercatcher	Oystercatcher
CHARADRIIFORMES	Plovers	
3 subspecies	Grey Plover	Black-bellied Plover CWA
Monotypic	European Golden Plover	Eurasian Golden Plover HW, Golden Plover B
Monotypic	American Golden Plover	
Monotypic	Pacific Golden Plover	
Monotypic	Eurasian Dotterel	Dotterel B, Mountain Dotterel
3 subspecies	Killdeer	
3 subspecies	Common Ringed Plover	Ringed Plover B
Monotypic	Semipalmated Plover	
2 subspecies	Piping Plover	
2 subspecies	Three-banded Plover	African Three-banded Plover W
3 subspecies	Little Ringed Plover	
Monotypic	Long-billed Plover	
Monotypic	Northern Lapwing	Lapwing B
Monotypic	Spur-winged Lapwing	Spur-winged Plover
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>V. spinosus</i>	River Lapwing	
Monotypic	Yellow-wattled Lapwing	
2 subspecies	Black-headed Lapwing	
Monotypic	White-crowned Lapwing	White-headed Lapwing
Monotypic	Senegal Lapwing	Lesser Black-winged Lapwing

2 subspecies	Black-winged Lapwing	
2 subspecies	African Wattled Lapwing	Wattled Lapwing CW
Monotypic	Spot-breasted Lapwing	
Monotypic	Grey-headed Lapwing	
4 subspecies	Red-wattled Lapwing	
Monotypic	Sociable Lapwing	Sociable Plover
Monotypic	White-tailed Lapwing	White-tailed Plover
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Monotypic	Caspian Plover	
Monotypic	Oriental Plover	
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. mongolus</i>	Tibetan Sand Plover	Lesser Sand Plover
2 subspecies; See <i>A. atrifrons</i>	Siberian Sand Plover	Mongolian Sand-Plover, Lesser Sand Plover (incl. <i>atrifrons</i>) A
3 subspecies	Greater Sand Plover	
4 subspecies	Wilson's Plover	
Monotypic	Mountain Plover	
Monotypic	Kittlitz's Plover	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. alexandrinus</i>	Snowy Plover	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. alexandrinus</i>	Chestnut-banded Plover	
4 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>A. alexandrinus</i>	White-fronted Plover	
3 subspecies; See <i>A. nivosus</i>	Kentish Plover	
CHARADRIIFORMES	Painted Snipes	
Monotypic if <i>R. australis</i> is species	Greater Painted-snipe	
CHARADRIIFORMES	Jacanas	

Monotypic	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	
Monotypic	African Jacana	Lily-trotter
CHARADRIIFORMES	Snipes, Stints etc.	
Monotypic	Upland Sandpiper	
Monotypic	Eskimo Curlew	
Monotypic	Little Curlew	Little Whimbrel B
Monotypic	Bristle-thighed Curlew	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>N. phaeopus</i>	Hudsonian Whimbrel	American Whimbrel W
5 subspecies; See. <i>N. hudsonicus</i>	Eurasian Whimbrel	Whimbrel WAB; White-rumped Whimbrel C
Monotypic	Long-billed Curlew	
Monotypic	Far Eastern Curlew	
Monotypic	Slender-billed Curlew	
3 subspecies	Eurasian Curlew	Curlew
5 subspecies	Bar-tailed Godwit	
4 subspecies	Black-tailed Godwit	
2 subspecies	Marbled Godwit	
Monotypic	Hudsonian Godwit	
Monotypic	Asian Dowitcher	
Monotypic	Long-billed Dowitcher	
3 subspecies	Short-billed Dowitcher	
Monotypic	Jack Snipe	
Monotypic	American Woodcock	
Monotypic	Eurasian Woodcock	Woodcock B
Monotypic	Wood Snipe	
2 subspecies	Solitary Snipe	
Monotypic	Great Snipe	
Monotypic	Swinhoe's Snipe	
Monotypic	Pin-tailed Snipe	Pintail Snipe H
Monotypic	Latham's Snipe	Japanese Snipe
3 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>G. gallinago</i>	African Snipe	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>G. gallinago</i>	Wilson's Snipe	
2 subspecies	Common Snipe	Snipe
Monotypic	Terek Sandpiper	
Monotypic	Common Sandpiper	
Monotypic	Spotted Sandpiper	
Monotypic	Wilson's Phalarope	
Monotypic	Red Phalarope	Grey Phalarope B
Monotypic	Red-necked Phalarope	
Monotypic	Green Sandpiper	
2 subspecies	Solitary Sandpiper	
Monotypic	Wandering Tattler	

Monotypic	Grey-tailed Tattler	
Monotypic	Marsh Sandpiper	
Monotypic	Wood Sandpiper	
6 subspecies	Common Redshank	Redshank
Monotypic	Lesser Yellowlegs	
Monotypic	Nordmann's Greenshank	Spotted Greenshank WL
2 subspecies; T. (s) inornata (NA, SAm) may be species	Willet	Eastern Willet, as distinguished from inornata (Western Willet)
Monotypic	Spotted Redshank	
Monotypic	Common Greenshank	Greenshank
Monotypic	Greater Yellowlegs	
Monotypic	Black Turnstone	
2 subspecies	Ruddy Turnstone	Turnstone
7 subspecies	Red Knot	Knot
Monotypic	Surfbird	
Monotypic	Great Knot	
Monotypic	Ruff	
Monotypic	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	
2 subspecies	Broad-billed Sandpiper	
Monotypic	Curlew Sandpiper	
Monotypic	Stilt Sandpiper	
Monotypic	Spoon-billed Sandpiper	
Monotypic	Red-necked Stint	
Monotypic	Temminck's Stint	
Monotypic	Long-toed Stint	
Monotypic	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	
2 subspecies	Sanderling	
10 subspecies	Dunlin	
Monotypic	Purple Sandpiper	

4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. maritima</i>	Rock Sandpiper	
Monotypic	Baird's Sandpiper	
Monotypic	Pectoral Sandpiper	
Monotypic	Semipalmated Sandpiper	
Monotypic	Western Sandpiper	
Monotypic	Little Stint	
Monotypic	Least Sandpiper	
Monotypic	White-rumped Sandpiper	
CHARADRIIFORMES	Buttonquails	
Monotypic	Quail-plover	Lark Buttonquail
2 subspecies	Yellow-legged Buttonquail	
16-17 subspecies	Barred Buttonquail	
9 subspecies	Common Buttonquail	Small Button-quail CW, Andalusian Hemipode
CHARADRIIFORMES	Crab Plover	
Monotypic	Crab-plover	
CHARADRIIFORMES	Courser, Pratincoles	
Monotypic	Bronze-winged Courser	
3 subspecies	Temminck's Courser	
Monotypic	Indian Courser	
3 subspecies	Cream-coloured Courser	Cream-colored Courser
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. cursor</i>	Somali Courser	
2 subspecies, <i>liberiae</i> may be species	Rock Pratincole	White-collared Pratincole, White-naped Pratincole C (excl. <i>liberiae</i>)
Monotypic	Small Pratincole	Little Pratincole HW
Monotypic	Grey Pratincole	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>G. pratincola</i>	Oriental Pratincole	
Monotypic	Black-winged Pratincole	
2 subspecies	Collared Pratincole	
CHARADRIFORMES	Skuas	
Monotypic	Parasitic Jaeger	Arctic Skua BH, Arctic Jaeger W
2 subspecies	Long-tailed Jaeger	Long-tailed Skua BH
Monotypic	Pomarine Jaeger	Pomarine Skua BH
Monotypic	Great Skua	
Monotypic	South Polar Skua	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>S. skua</i>	Chilean Skua	
3 subspecies	Brown Skua	Southern Skua
CHARADRIFORMES	Auks	
Monotypic	Rhinoceros Auklet	

Monotypic	Tufted Puffin	
Monotypic	Atlantic Puffin	Puffin
Monotypic	Horned Puffin	
2 subspecies	Cassin's Auklet	Aleutian Auk
Monotypic	Least Auklet	
Monotypic	Whiskered Auklet	
Monotypic	Crested Auklet	
Monotypic	Parakeet Auklet	
Monotypic	Japanese Murrelet	Crested Murrelet
2 subspecies	Ancient Murrelet	
Monotypic	Craveri's Murrelet	
Monotypic	Guadalupe Murrelet	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of S. hypoleucus	Scripps's Murrelet	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of B. marmoratus	Long-billed Murrelet	
Monotypic, if B. perdix is species	Marbled Murrelet	
Monotypic	Kittlitz's Murrelet	
5 subspecies	Black Guillemot	
Monotypic	Spectacled Guillemot	
5 subspecies; snowi (Kuril) may be species	Pigeon Guillemot	
2 subspecies	Razorbill	
Monotypic, extinct	Great Auk	
2 subspecies	Little Auk	Dovekie CWA
4 subspecies	Thick-billed Murre	Brünnich's Guillemot BH
5 subspecies	Common Murre	Common Guillemot BH
CHARADRIFORMES	Gulls, Terns etc.	
Monotypic	African Skimmer	
Monotypic	Indian Skimmer	
3 subspecies	Black Skimmer	
4 subspecies	Brown Noddy	
2 subspecies	Lesser Noddy	
7 subspecies; May be subspecies of A. tenuirostris	Black Noddy	
Monotypic	Aleutian Tern	
6 subspecies	Sooty Tern	
4 subspecies	Bridled Tern	
Monotypic	Damara Tern	
3 subspecies	Little Tern	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of S. albifrons	Saunders's Tern	

3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>S. albifrons</i>	Least Tern	
Monotypic	Caspian Tern	
5 subspecies	Gull-billed Tern	Common Gull-billed Tern W
3 subspecies	Whiskered Tern	
Monotypic	White-winged Tern	White-winged Black Tern B
2 subspecies	Black Tern	
3 subspecies; Monotypic if <i>T. acufavidus</i> is species	Sandwich Tern	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>Th. sandvicensis</i> ; 2 subspecies	Cabot's Tern	American Sandwich Tern, Cayenne Tern B
Monotypic	Elegant Tern	
Monotypic	Chinese Crested Tern	
4 subspecies	Greater Crested Tern	Crested Tern B, Great Crested Tern CW
Monotypic if <i>T. albididorsalis</i> is species	Royal Tern	American Royal Tern
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>Th. maximus</i>	West African Crested Tern	African Royal Tern B
3 subspecies	Lesser Crested Tern	
Monotypic	River Tern	
Monotypic	Forster's Tern	
Monotypic	Arctic Tern	
4 subspecies	Common Tern	
Monotypic	White-cheeked Tern	
2 subspecies	Black-naped Tern	
5 subspecies	Roseate Tern	
Monotypic	Black-bellied Tern	
Monotypic	Little Gull	
Monotypic	Ross's Gull	
monotypic	Red-legged Kittiwake	
2 subspecies	Black-legged Kittiwake	Kittiwake B
Monotypic	Sabine's Gull	
Monotypic	Ivory Gull	
Monotypic	Saunders's Gull	
Monotypic	Slender-billed Gull	
Monotypic	Bonaparte's Gull	

Monotypic	Black-headed Gull	
Monotypic	Brown-headed Gull	
2 subspecies	Grey-headed Gull	Gray-hooded Gull CWAH
2 subspecies	Laughing Gull	
Monotypic	Franklin's Gull	
Monotypic	Pallas's Gull	Great Black-headed Gull
Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. melanocephalus	Relict Gull	
Monotypic	Audouin's Gull	
Monotypic	Mediterranean Gull	
Monotypic	White-eyed Gull	
Monotypic	Sooty Gull	
Monotypic	Black-tailed Gull	
Monotypic	Heermann's Gull	
Monotypic	Ring-billed Gull	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. canus	Short-billed Gull	Mew Gull
3 subspecies; See L. brachyrhynchus	Common Gull	Mew Gull AW (see L. brachyrhynchus)
Monotypic	Yellow-footed Gull	
2 subspecies	Western Gull	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. argentatus	Caspian Gull	Pontic Gull
5 subspecies; L. vetula (Cape Gull) may be species	Kelp Gull	Southern Black-backed Gull, Cape Gull (vetula)
Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. argentatus	American Herring Gull	Arctic Herring Gull W, Smithsonian Gull
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of L. argentatus or L. smithsonianus	Vega Gull	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. vegae or L. cachinnans	Mongolian Gull	
2 subspecies	European Herring Gull	Herring Gull
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of L. argentatus/cachinnans	Yellow-legged Gull	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. argentatus	Armenian Gull	
Monotypic	Great Black-backed Gull	
4 subspecies	Glaucous Gull	
5 subspecies; Including graellsii and intermedius, See L. heuglini, L. barabensis	Lesser Black-backed Gull	
Avilist: subspecies of L. fuscus; Monotypic	Heuglin's Gull	West-Siberian Gull
Avilist: subspecies of L. fuscus; Monotypic	Steppe Gull	

2 subspecies	California Gull
Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. occidentalis	Glaucous-winged Gull
Monotypic	Slaty-backed Gull
2-3 subspecies; See. L. thayeri	Iceland Gull
Avilist: subspecies of L. glaucooides; monotypic	Thayer's Gull

PHAETHONTIFORMES	Tropicbirds
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3 subspecies	Red-billed Tropicbird
4 subspecies	Red-tailed Tropicbird
6 subspecies	White-tailed Tropicbird

GAVIIFORMES	Divers (Loons)
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Monotypic	Red-throated Loon	Red-throated Diver BH
Monotypic	Common Loon	Great Northern Diver BH
Monotypic	Yellow-billed Loon	White-billed Diver BH
Monotypic; May be subspecies of G. arctica	Pacific Loon	Pacific Diver B
2 subspecies	Black-throated Loon	Black-throated Diver BH, Arctic Loon CWA

PROCELLARIIFORMES	Albatrosses
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Monotypic	Laysan Albatross	
Monotypic	Black-footed Albatross	
Monotypic or 2-4 subspecies; See D. dabbenena	Short-tailed Albatross	
Monotypic if D. sanfordi ("Northern Royal A.") is species	Southern Royal Albatross	Royal Albatross C (incl. sanfordi)
Monotypic or 2-4 subspecies; See D. dabbenena	Snowy Albatross	Wandering Albatross
Monotypic; May be subspecies of D. exulans	Tristan Albatross	
Monotypic	Light-mantled Albatross	Light-mantled Sooty Albatross
Monotypic	Sooty Albatross	Dark-mantled Sooty Albatross
Monotypic; See Th. carteri	Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross	Yellow-nosed Albatross
Monotypic; May be subspecies of T. chlororhynchos	Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross	
Monotypic	Grey-headed Albatross	
Monotypic if Th. impavida is species	Black-browed Albatross	
Monotypic if Th. steadi ("White-capped A.") is species	Shy Albatross	White-capped Albatross CWH

PROCELLARIIFORMES	Austral Storm Petrels
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3 subspecies	Wilson's Storm Petrel
6 subspecies	White-faced Storm Petrel
4 subspecies	White-bellied Storm Petrel
2 subspecies	Black-bellied Storm Petrel

PROCELLARIIFORMES	Northern Storm Petrels
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Monotypic; See H. melitensis (Mediterranean)	European Storm Petrel
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Aviary: subspecies of <i>H. pelagicus</i> , Monotypic	Mediterranean Storm Petrel	
2 subspecies	Fork-tailed Storm Petrel	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. castro</i>	Cape Verde Storm Petrel	
Monotypic; See <i>O. castro</i> and <i>O.</i> <i>jabejabe</i>	Band-rumped Storm Petrel	Madeiran Storm-petrel HB; grant's Storm-petrel B; Harcourt's Storm- petrel
Monotypic; May be a subspecies of <i>O. castro</i>	Monteiro's Storm Petrel	
Monotypic	Black Storm Petrel	
Monotypic	Least Storm Petrel	
Monotypic	Ashy Storm Petrel	
Monotypic	Tristram's Storm Petrel	
Monotypic; May be of <i>O.</i> <i>leucorhoa</i>	Swinhoe's Storm Petrel	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. melania</i>	Matsudaira's Storm Petrel	
2 subspecies	Leach's Storm Petrel	

PROCELLARIIFORMES	Petrels, Shearwaters	
2 subspecies	Pintado Petrel	Cape Petrel W
Monotypic	Southern Giant Petrel	
Monotypic	Northern Giant Petrel	
Monotypic	Southern Fulmar	
3 subspecies; <i>F. g. rogersii</i> ("Pacific Fulmar") may be species	Northern Fulmar	Fulmar B; Atlantic Fulmar
Monotypic	Bulwer's Petrel	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>B. bulwerii</i>	Jouanin's Petrel	
2 subspecies	Tahiti Petrel	
Monotypic	White-chinned Petrel	
Monotypic	Streaked Shearwater	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. diomedea</i>	Cape Verde Shearwater	
Monotypic; See <i>C. borealis</i> and <i>C.</i> <i>edwardsii</i>	Scopoli's Shearwater	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. diomedea</i>	Cory's Shearwater	
Monotypic	Wedge-tailed Shearwater	
Monotypic	Buller's Shearwater	
Monotypic	Short-tailed Shearwater	
Monotypic	Sooty Shearwater	
Monotypic	Great Shearwater	Greater Shearwater

Monotypic	Flesh-footed Shearwater	
Monotypic	Pink-footed Shearwater	
2 subspecies; See also P. mauretanicus, P. yelkouan	Manx Shearwater	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of P. puffinus; P. mauretanicus may be species	Yelkouan Shearwater	Mediterranean Shearwater (incl.mauretanicus)
Avilist: subspecies of P. yelkouan; Monotypic	Balearic Shearwater	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of P. assimilis	Sargasso Shearwater	Audubon's Shearwater
Monotypic; May be subspecies of P. assimilis or P. Iherminieri	Barolo Shearwater	Macaronesian Shearwater
Monotypic; May be subspecies of P. assimilis or P. Iherminieri	Boyd's Shearwater	Cape Verde Little Shearwater
Monotypic; May be subspecies of P. assimilis	Subantarctic Shearwater	
4 subspecies; See P. elegans	Little Shearwater	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of P. Iherminieri or P. bailloni	Persian Shearwater	
5 subspecies; May be subspecies of P. assimilis or Iherminieri	Tropical Shearwater	
Monotypic	Black-vented Shearwater	
Monotypic	Soft-plumaged Petrel	
Monotypic	Atlantic Petrel	
Monotypic	Great-winged Petrel	
Monotypic	Black-capped Petrel	Capped Petrel
Monotypic; May be subspecies of P. hasitata	Bermuda Petrel	Cahow
Monotypic; May be subspecies of P. mollis	Zino's Petrel	Madeira Petrel H
Monotypic; May be subspecies of P. mollis or P. feae	Desertas Petrel	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of P. mollis	Fea's Petrel	Cape Verde Petrel HW
Monotypic	Bonin Petrel	
Monotypic	Stejneger's Petrel	
Monotypic	Cook's Petrel	
2 subspecies	Gould's Petrel	Collared Petrel; White-winged Petrel W
Monotypic	Black-winged Petrel	
Monotypic	Barau's Petrel	
Monotypic	Hawaiian Petrel	
Monotypic	Providence Petrel	
Monotypic	Mottled Petrel	
Monotypic	Murphy's Petrel	
2 subspecies	Kermadec Petrel	

Monotypic if <i>P. heraldica</i> (Herald Petrel) is species	Trindade Petrel	
CICONIIFORMES	Storks	
2 subspecies	African Openbill	
Monotypic	Marabou Stork	Marabou H
Monotypic	Wood Stork	
Monotypic	Yellow-billed Stork	
Monotypic	Painted Stork	
Monotypic	Saddle-billed Stork	Saddlebill, Saddle-bill Stork
Monotypic	Black Stork	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. ciconia</i>	Oriental Stork	Oriental White Stork H
2 subspecies	White Stork	European White Stork H
Monotypic	Abdim's Stork	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>C. episcopus</i>	African Woolly-necked Stork	African Woollyneck W
2 subspecies, See <i>C. microscelis</i>	Asian Woolly-necked Stork	Asian Woollyneck W
SULIFORMES	Frigatebirds	
3 subspecies; <i>F. trinitatis</i> may be species	Lesser Frigatebird	
Monotypic	Ascension Frigatebird	Ascension Island Frigatebird H
2 subspecies	Magnificent Frigatebird	
Monotypic	Christmas Frigatebird	Christmas Island Frigatebird W
5 subspecies	Great Frigatebird	
SULIFORMES	Boobies	
Monotypic	Northern Gannet	Gannet
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>M. bassana</i>	Cape Gannet	
3 subspecies	Red-footed Booby	
2 subspecies; <i>S. brewsteri</i> separate species (2 subspecies)	Brown Booby	
4 subspecies	Masked Booby	
2 subspecies	Blue-footed Booby	
SULIFORMES	Darters	
2 subspecies	Anhinga	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. melanogaster</i>	Australasian Darter	
Monotypic	Oriental Darter	
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. melanogaster</i>	African Darter	
SULIFORMES	Cormorants	
2 subspecies	Reed Cormorant	Long-tailed Cormorant W
Monotypic	Pygmy Cormorant	
Monotypic	Little Cormorant	

3 subspecies	European Shag	Shag
2 subspecies	Neotropic Cormorant	Olivaceous Cormorant, Neotropical Cormorant W
5 subspecies	Double-crested Cormorant	
Monotypic	Brandt's Cormorant	
Monotypic	Red-faced Cormorant	
2 subspecies	Pelagic Cormorant	
Monotypic	Japanese Cormorant	
5-6 subspecies, See Ph. lucidus	Great Cormorant	
Avilist: subspecies of Ph. carbo; Monotypic	White-breasted Cormorant	
Monotypic	Socotra Cormorant	
Monotypic	Indian Cormorant	
PELECANIFORMES	Ibises	
2 subspecies	American White Ibis	White Ibis CW
Monotypic	Glossy Ibis	
Monotypic	White-faced Ibis	
3 subspecies	Hadada Ibis	
Monotypic	Crested Ibis	Asian Crested Ibis HW
Monotypic	Northern Bald Ibis	Bald Ibis B; Waldrapp
Red-naped Ibis	Red-naped Ibis	Indian Black Ibis; Black Ibis
Monotypic	Roseate Spoonbill	
Monotypic	African Spoonbill	
3 subspecies	Eurasian Spoonbill	
Monotypic	Black-faced Spoonbill	
Monotypic, T. bernieri may be separate	African Sacred Ibis	Sacred Ibis B
Monotypic	Black-headed Ibis	Oriental White Ibis
PELECANIFORMES	Hammerhead	
2 subspecies	Hamerkop	
PELECANIFORMES	Pelicans	
Monotypic	American White Pelican	
Monotypic	Peruvian Pelican	
5 subspecies	Brown Pelican	
Monotypic	Great White Pelican	White Pelican
Monotypic	Australian Pelican	
Monotypic	Pink-backed Pelican	
Monotypic	Spot-billed Pelican	Grey Pelican

Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. philippensis</i>	Dalmatian Pelican	
PELECANIFORMES	Hérons	
6 subspecies	Least Bittern	
Monotypic	Eurasian Bittern	Great Bittern
Monotypic	American Bittern	
3 subspecies	Black Bittern	
Monotypic	Cinnamon Bittern	
Monotypic	Von Schrenck's Bittern	Schrenck's Bittern BCHW
Monotypic	Dwarf Bittern	
3 subspecies	Little Bittern	Common Little Bittern W
Monotypic	Yellow Bittern	
Monotypic	Japanese Night Heron	
Monotypic	White-backed Night Heron	
Monotypic	Little Blue Heron	
2 subspecies	Tricolored Heron	Tricoloured Heron B
2 subspecies	Reddish Egret	
Monotypic	Black Heron	
Monotypic	Chinese Egret	
2 subspecies	Pacific Reef Heron	Pacific Reef-Egret W, Eastern Reef Egret
2 subspecies	Snowy Egret	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>E. garzetta</i> ; see <i>E. dimorpha</i>	Western Reef Heron	Western Reef Egret HW
2-3 subspecies	Little Egret	Lesser Egret
Avilist: subspecies of <i>E. garzetta</i> ; Monotypic	Dimorphic Egret	Mascarene Reef Egret, Pacific Reef Egret H
4 subspecies	Yellow-crowned Night Heron	
4 subspecies	Black-crowned Night Heron	Night Heron
20 subspecies	Little Heron	
Monotypic	Striated Heron	Green-backed Heron (incl. <i>virescens</i> and <i>atricapilla</i>)
4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>B. striatus</i>	Green Heron	
Monotypic	Indian Pond Heron	
Monotypic	Chinese Pond Heron	
Monotypic	Squacco Heron	
3-4 subspecies; See <i>A. egretta</i> ; <i>A. modesta</i> ("Eastern Great Egret") and <i>A. melano-rhynchos</i> ("African Great Egret") may also be species	Great Egret	Great White Egret BW, Eurasian Great Egret C, Western Great Egret

Avilist: subspecies of <i>A. alba</i> ; Monotypic	American Great Egret	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. intermedia</i>	Yellow-billed Egret	
Monotypic if <i>A. brachyrhyncha</i> and <i>A. plumifera</i> ("Plumed Egret") are species	Medium Egret	Intermediate Egret BW
Monotypic if <i>B. coromandus</i> is species	Western Cattle Egret	Cattle Egret BW
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>B. ibis</i>	Eastern Cattle Egret	
3-4 subspecies; See <i>A. bournei</i>	Purple Heron	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>A. purpurea</i> ; Monotypic	Cape Verde Heron	Bourne's Heron
Monotypic	Black-headed Heron	
Monotypic	Goliath Heron	
3-4 subspecies; See <i>A. monicae</i>	Grey Heron	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>A. cinerea</i> ; Monotypic	Mauritanian Heron	
5 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. cinerea</i> ; <i>A. occidentalis</i> ("Great White Heron") may be species	Great Blue Heron	

CAPRIMULGIFORMES

Nightjars

6 subspecies	Common Poorwill	
Monotypic	Chuck-will's-widow	
2 subspecies	Buff-collared Nightjar	
Monotypic	Eastern Whip-poor-will	Whip-poor-will
5 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>A. vociferus</i>	Mexican Whip-poor-will	
7 subspecies	Lesser Nighthawk	
9 subspecies	Common Nighthawk	
Monotypic	Antillean Nighthawk	
Monotypic	Standard-winged Nightjar	
2 subspecies	Red-necked Nightjar	
2-3 subspecies; see <i>C. jotaka</i>	Jungle Nightjar	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. indicus</i>	Grey Nightjar	
6 subspecies	European Nightjar	Nightjar, Eurasian Nightjar CW
Avilist: belongs (plumipes) to <i>C.</i> <i>europaeus</i> ; Monotypic	Vaurie's Nightjar	
2 subspecies	Egyptian Nightjar	
4 subspecies	Nubian Nightjar	
Monotypic	Sykes's Nightjar	
2 subspecies	Golden Nightjar	
6 subspecies; See <i>C. atripennis</i>	Large-tailed Nightjar	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. macrurus</i>	Jerdon's Nightjar	

4 subspecies	Montane Nightjar	Abyssinian Nightjar
2 subspecies	Indian Nightjar	
Monotypic	Plain Nightjar	
8 subspecies: Pal: monticolus (may be species: "Savanna N.", remaining subsp.: "Allied N.")	Savanna Nightjar	
3 subspecies	Long-tailed Nightjar	
APODIFORMES	Swifts	
3 subspecies	American Black Swift	Black Swift ACW
2 subspecies	White-throated Needletail	
Monotypic	Chimney Swift	
7 subspecies	Vaux's Swift	
2 subspecies	White-throated Swift	
6-8 subspecies	African Palm Swift	
10 subspecies	Alpine Swift	
5 subspecies	Mottled Swift	
2-5 subspecies; salimalii, leuconyx, cooki may be species	Fork-tailed Swift	Pacific Swift L (sensu stricto)
Avilist: subspecies of A. pacificus; Monotypic	Salim Ali's Swift	
Avilist: subspecies of A. pacificus; Monotypic	Blyth's Swift	
Monotypic	White-rumped Swift	
2 subspecies	Horus Swift	
4 subspecies; May be subspecies of A. affinis	House Swift	
6 subspecies	Little Swift	
6 subspecies	African Black Swift	African Swift CW
Monotypic	Cape Verde Swift	Alexander's Swift H
2 subspecies	Forbes-Watson's Swift	
Monotypic	Plain Swift	
2 subspecies	Common Swift	Swift
3 subspecies	Pallid Swift	
3 subspecies	Himalayan Swiftlet	
APODIFORMES	Hummingbirds	
3 subspecies	Blue-throated Mountaingem	
Monotypic	Rivoli's Hummingbird	Magnificent Hummingbird W
Monotypic	Lucifer Sheartail	Lucifer Hummingbird CW
Monotypic	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	
Monotypic	Black-chinned Hummingbird	
Monotypic	Bahama Woodstar	Bahama Hummingbird W
Monotypic	Anna's Hummingbird	
Monotypic	Costa's Hummingbird	

Monotypic	Calliope Hummingbird	
Monotypic	Rufous Hummingbird	
2 subspecies	Allen's Hummingbird	
Monotypic	Broad-tailed Hummingbird	
3 subspecies	Broad-billed Hummingbird	
2 subspecies	Violet-crowned Hummingbird	
3 subspecies	Buff-bellied Hummingbird	
STRIGIFORMES	Barn Owls	
5 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>T. capensis</i>	Eastern Grass Owl	Australasian Grass-owl W
8-28 subspecies; <i>T. schmitzi</i> (Madeira), <i>T. a. gracilirostris</i> (Canary Isl.) may be species	Western Barn Owl	Barn Owl BA; Common Barn Owl HW
Avilist: subspecies of <i>T. alba</i> ; Monotypic	Cape Verde Barn Owl	
7 subspecies, incl. <i>stertens</i>	Eastern Barn Owl	
10 subspecies	American Barn Owl	White-winged Barn Owl
STRIGIFORMES	Owls	
9 subspecies	Brown Boobook	Brown Hawk-Owl
2 subspecies H; 3 subspecies I; May be subspecies of <i>N. scutulata</i>	Northern Boobook	
2 subspecies	Collared Owlet	
4 subspecies	Elf Owl	
7 subspecies; <i>A. f. richardsoni</i> may be species	Boreal Owl	Tengmalm's Owl B
2 subspecies	Northern Saw-whet Owl	
18 subspecies	Burrowing Owl	
13 subspecies	Little Owl	
5 subspecies	Spotted Owlet	Spotted Little Owl
3 subspecies	Northern Hawk-Owl	Hawk Owl H
2 subspecies	Eurasian Pygmy Owl	Pygmy Owl
3 subspecies	Pearl-spotted Owlet	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>G. gnoma</i>	Northern Pygmy Owl	Pacific Pygmy Owl
Monotypic	Mountain Pygmy Owl	Northern Pygmy-owl (incl. <i>californicum</i>)
14 subspecies	Ferruginous Pygmy Owl	
9 subspecies	Asian Barred Owlet	
8 subspecies	Mountain Scops Owl	
4 subspecies	Indian Scops Owl	
6 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>O. bakkamoena</i>	Collared Scops Owl	
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>O. bakkamoena</i>	Japanese Scops Owl	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. senegalensis</i>	Arabian Scops Owl	

5-6 subspecies; See also <i>O. cyprius</i>	Eurasian Scops Owl	Scops Owl
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>O. scops</i>	Cyprus Scops Owl	
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>O. scops</i>	African Scops Owl	
4 subspecies	Pallid Scops Owl	Striated Scops Owl
9 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>O. scops</i>	Oriental Scops Owl	
Monotypic	Northern White-faced Owl	
3 subspecies	Marsh Owl	African Marsh Owl
11 subspecies	Short-eared Owl	
4 subspecies	Long-eared Owl	Northern Long-eared Owl H
Monotypic	Snowy Owl	
15 subspecies	Great Horned Owl	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>B. bubo</i>	Pharaoh Eagle-Owl	Desert Eagle Owl H
16 subspecies	Eurasian Eagle-Owl	Eagle Owl
Monotypic, May subspecies of <i>B. bubo</i>	Indian Eagle-Owl	Rock Eagle-Owl CW
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>B. africanus</i>	Greyish Eagle-Owl	Vermiculated Eagle-Owl
Monotypic, if <i>B. milesi</i> is species	Spotted Eagle-Owl	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>B. africanus</i>	Arabian Eagle-Owl	
Monotypic	Pel's Fishing Owl	
Monotypic	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>B. blakistoni</i> ; Monotypic	Northern Fish Owl	
2 subspecies; see <i>K. doerriesi</i>	Blakiston's Fish Owl	Blakiston's Eagle Owl HW
4 subspecies; <i>K. semenowi</i> (Middle East: "Turkish Fish Owl") may be species	Brown Fish Owl	
2 subspecies	Dusky Eagle-Owl	
Monotypic	Flammulated Owl	
9 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>M. asio</i>	Western Screech Owl	
5 subspecies	Eastern Screech Owl	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>S. leptogrammica</i> ; 10 subspecies	Brown Wood Owl	
7 subspecies; See also <i>S. mauritanica</i>	Tawny Owl	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>S. aluco</i> ; Monotypic	Maghreb Owl	Atlas Owl C
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>S. aluco</i>	Himalayan Owl	
Monotypic; See also <i>S. butleri</i>	Desert Owl	Desert Tawny Owl W

Monotypic; see <i>S. hadorami</i>	Omani Owl	Hume's Owl H
3-4 subspecies	Spotted Owl	
Monotypic	Barred Owl	
10 subspecies; <i>S. u. macroura</i> and <i>dauidi</i> ("Pere David's Owl") may be species	Ural Owl	
Monotypic if <i>S. lapponica</i> is species	Great Grey Owl	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>S. nebulosa</i> ; Monotypic	Lapland Owl	
4 subspecies	African Wood Owl	
ACCIPITRIFORMES, CATHARTIFORMES	New World Vultures	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. philippensis</i>	California Condor	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. philippensis</i>	Black Vulture	American Black Vulture W
6 subspecies	Turkey Vulture	
ACCIPITRIFORMES	Secretary Bird	
Monotypic	Secretary Bird	
ACCIPITRIFORMES	Ospreys	
4 subspecies	Osprey	Western Osprey
ACCIPITRIFORMES	Hawks, Eagles, Vultures etc.	
Monotypic	Scissor-tailed Kite	African Swallow-tailed kite
2 subspecies	White-tailed Kite	
3 subspecies	Black-winged Kite	Black-shouldered Kite (<i>E. axillaris</i>)
2 subspecies	African Harrier-Hawk	Gymnogene
2 subspecies	Bearded Vulture	Lammergeier
3 subspecies	Egyptian Vulture	
2 subspecies	Hook-billed Kite	
Monotypic	European Honey Buzzard	Honey-buzzard B
6 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>P. apivorus</i> , <i>P. orientalis</i> ('Siberian Honey Buzzard') may be species	Crested Honey Buzzard	Oriental Honey-buzzard BCW
2 subspecies	Swallow-tailed Kite	
Monotypic	White-headed Vulture	
Monotypic	Cinereous Vulture	Black Vulture B, Monk Vulture
2 subspecies	Lappet-faced Vulture	
Monotypic	Hooded Vulture	
Monotypic	White-rumped Vulture	Indian White-backed Vulture
Monotypic	Himalayan Vulture	Himalayan Griffon CW
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>G. bengalensis</i>	White-backed Vulture	African White-backed Vulture
Monotypic	Indian Vulture	Long-billed Griffon
2 subspecies	Griffon Vulture	Eurasian Griffon CW
2 subspecies	Rüppell's Vulture	Rüppell's Griffon CW

21 subspecies	Crested Serpent Eagle	
Monotypic	Bateleur	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>C. gallicus</i>	Beaudouin's Snake Eagle	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>C. gallicus</i>	Black-chested Snake Eagle	
Monotypic	Brown Snake Eagle	
2 subspecies	Short-toed Snake Eagle	Short-toed Eagle BH
Monotypic	Crowned Eagle	
2 subspecies	Mountain Hawk-Eagle	
Monotypic	Martial Eagle	
Monotypic	Long-crested Eagle	
2 subspecies	Black Eagle	
Monotypic; previously considered subspecies of <i>C. poomarina</i>	Indian Spotted Eagle	
Monotypic	Lesser Spotted Eagle	
Monotypic	Greater Spotted Eagle	Spotted Eagle
Monotypic	Wahlberg's Eagle	
Monotypic	Ayres's Hawk-Eagle	
Monotypic	Booted Eagle	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. rapax</i> , Separation from <i>orientalis</i> ('Western S. E.') to be settled	Steppe Eagle	
3 subspecies	Tawny Eagle	
Monotypic; See also <i>A. adalberti</i>	Eastern Imperial Eagle	Imperial Eagle
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. heliaca</i>	Spanish Imperial Eagle	Spanish Eagle
6 subspecies	Golden Eagle	
Monotypic	Verreaux's Eagle	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. fasciata</i>	African Hawk-Eagle	
2 subspecies	Bonelli's Eagle	
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3 subspecies	Gabar Goshawk	
4 subspecies	Dark Chanting Goshawk	
Monotypic	Eastern Chanting Goshawk	Somali Chanting Goshawk
2 subspecies	Pale Chanting Goshawk	
2 subspecies	Lizard Buzzard	

8 subspecies, <i>A. toussenelii</i> and <i>A. unduliventer</i> ("Ethiopian Goshawk") may be separate	African Goshawk	
2 subspecies	Red-thighed Sparrowhawk	Red-legged Sparrowhawk W
2 subspecies	Little Sparrowhawk	
10 subspecies	Besra	
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. virgatus</i>	Japanese Sparrowhawk	
Monotypic	Levant Sparrowhawk	
6 subspecies	Shikra	
Monotypic	Chinese Sparrowhawk	
7-10 subspecies	Sharp-shinned Hawk	
7 subspecies	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	Sparrowhawk
Monotypic	Cooper's Hawk	
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. gentilis</i>	American Goshawk	
7 subspecies; See <i>A. atricapillus</i>	Eurasian Goshawk	Goshawk, Northern Goshawk W
2 subspecies	Black Sparrowhawk	Black Goshawk CW
Monotypic	Pallid Harrier	
Monotypic	Hen Harrier	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. cyaneus</i>	Northern Harrier	American Harrier, (am) Marsh Hawk (confusing: <i>C. aeruginosus</i>)
Monotypic	Montagu's Harrier	
Monotypic	Pied Harrier	
2 subspecies	Western Marsh Harrier	Marsh Harrier B, Eurasian Marsh Harrier C
Monotypic	Eastern Marsh Harrier	
4 subspecies	Brahminy Kite	
Monotypic; See <i>M. fasciicauda</i>	Red Kite	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>M. milvus</i> ; Monotypic	Cape Verde Kite	
4-5 subspecies; See <i>M. lineatus</i>	Black Kite	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>M. migrans</i> ; 2 subspecies	Yellow-billed Kite	Egyptian Kite
Avilist: subspecies of <i>M. migrans</i> ; Monotypic	Black-eared Kite	
Monotypic	Pallas's Fish Eagle	
Monotypic	Steller's Sea Eagle	
2 subspecies	White-tailed Eagle	White-tailed Sea Eagle HW
2 subspecies	Bald Eagle	
Monotypic	African Fish Eagle	
Monotypic	Grasshopper Buzzard	
Monotypic	Grey-faced Buzzard	
Monotypic	White-eyed Buzzard	
Monotypic	Mississippi Kite	
4 subspecies	Snail Kite	

5 subspecies	Common Black Hawk	
2 subspecies	Harris's Hawk	
3 subspecies	White-tailed Hawk	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of B. nitidus	Grey Hawk	
6 subspecies	Broad-winged Hawk	
5 subspecies	Red-shouldered Hawk	
Monotypic	Zone-tailed Hawk	
2 subspecies	Short-tailed Hawk	
Monotypic	Swainson's Hawk	Swainson's Buzzard
13 subspecies; harlani may be species	Red-tailed Hawk	
Monotypic	Ferruginous Hawk	
4 subspecies	Rough-legged Buzzard	Rough-legged Hawk CHW
Monotypic; May be subspecies of B. augur	Red-necked Buzzard	
2 subspecies, B. a. archeri may be species	Augur Buzzard	
Avilist: subspecies of B. buteo; Monotypic	Cape Verde Buzzard	
6-11 subspecies; See B. japonicus and B. bannermanni	Common Buzzard	Eurasian Buzzard W
Avilist: subspecies of B. buteo, may include B. b. menetriesi	Steppe Buzzard	
Monotypic	Upland Buzzard	
Monotypic; see B. cirtensis	Long-legged Buzzard	
Avilist: subspecies of B. rufinus; May also be subspecies of B. buteo; Monotypic	Atlas Buzzard	North African Buzzard
Monotypic, May be subspecies of B. buteo	Himalayan Buzzard	
4 subspecies; May be subspecies of B. buteo	Eastern Buzzard	Japanese Buzzard W

COLIIFORMES	Mousebirds	
6 subspecies	Blue-naped Mousebird	
19 subspecies	Speckled Mousebird	
TROGONIFORMES	Trogons	
4 subspecies	Narina Trogon	
2 subspecies	Elegant Trogon	
3 subspecies	Coppery-tailed Trogon	
BUCEROTIFORMES	Hoopoes	
6-8 subspecies; Avilist: U. africana subspecies of epops	Common Hoopoe	Hoopoe, Eurasian Hoopoe (if africana is species) W
BUCEROTIFORMES	Wood Hoopoes	
4 subspecies	Black Scimitarbill	
6 subspecies	Green Wood Hoopoe	
3 subspecies	Black-billed Wood Hoopoe	
BUCEROTIFORMES	Hornbills	

Monotypic	Abyssinian Ground Hornbill	Northern Ground Hornbill W
Monotypic	Southern Ground Hornbill	
Monotypic	Hemprich's Hornbill	
2 subspecies	African Grey Hornbill	
Monotypic if <i>T. leucomelas</i> ("Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill") is species	Eastern Yellow-billed Hornbill	Northern Yellow-billed Hornbill
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>T. erythrorhynchus</i>	Western Red-billed Hornbill	
Monotypic if <i>T. rufirostris</i> and <i>T. kemp</i> are species; See <i>T. kemp</i>	Northern Red-billed Hornbill	

CORACIIFORMES	Rollers	
4 subspecies	Broad-billed Roller	
10 subspecies	Oriental Dollarbird	Dollarbird CHW
2 subspecies	Purple Roller	Rufous-crowned Roller
2 subspecies	Indian Roller	
2 subspecies	Lilac-breasted Roller	
Monotypic	Abyssinian Roller	
2 subspecies	European Roller	

CORACIIFORMES	Bee-eaters	
2 subspecies	Red-throated Bee-eater	
5 subspecies	Little Bee-eater	
Monotypic, may be subspecies of <i>M. variegatus</i>	Ethiopian Bee-eater	
Monotypic	White-throated Bee-eater	
Monotypic	Northern Carmine Bee-eater	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>M. nubicus</i>	Southern Carmine Bee-eater	
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>M. orientalis</i> ; see also <i>M.</i> <i>cyanophrys</i>	African Green Bee-eater	Yellow-throated Green Bee-eater C
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>M. orientalis</i> ; see also <i>M.</i> <i>viridissimus</i>	Arabian Green Bee-eater	
3-8 subspecies; See also <i>M.</i> <i>cyanophrys</i> and <i>M. viridissimus</i>	Asian Green Bee-eater	Little Green Bee-eater B; Russet- crowned Green Bee-eater W
Monotypic	European Bee-eater	Bee-eater
Monotypic	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	
2 subspecies; see also <i>M. persicus</i> (confusing)	Olive Bee-eater	Madagascar Bee-eater
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>M. superciliosus</i>	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	

CORACIIFORMES	Kingfishers	
3 subspecies	African Pygmy Kingfisher	Pygmy Kingfisher
5 subspecies	Malachite Kingfisher	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. atthis</i>	Half-collared Kingfisher	

7 subspecies	Common Kingfisher	Kingfisher
2 subspecies	Belted Kingfisher	
3 subspecies	Ringed Kingfisher	
2 subspecies	Giant Kingfisher	
4 subspecies	Crested Kingfisher	
5 subspecies	Pied Kingfisher	
5 subspecies	Green Kingfisher	
10 subspecies	Ruddy Kingfisher	
3 subspecies	Woodland Kingfisher	
2 subspecies	Striped Kingfisher	
5 subspecies	Grey-headed Kingfisher	
Monotypic	Black-capped Kingfisher	
6 subspecies, <i>gularis</i> ("White-throated") possibly species, remaining "White-breasted")	White-throated Kingfisher	White-breasted Kingfisher; Smyrna Kingfisher
14 subspecies	Collared Kingfisher	
PICIFORMES	Asian Barbets	
9 subspecies	Coppersmith Barbet	
5 subspecies	Great Barbet	
2 subspecies	Blue-throated Barbet	
PICIFORMES	African Barbets	
2 subspecies	Yellow-breasted Barbet	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. pusillus</i>	Northern Red-fronted Tinkerbird	
Monotypic; 3 subspecies	Southern Red-fronted Tinkerbird	Red-fronted Tinkerbird (incl. <i>P. uropygialis</i>)
3 subspecies	Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird	
4 subspecies	Black-throated Barbet	
4 subspecies	Banded Barbet	
3 subspecies	Vieillot's Barbet	
Monotypic	Black-billed Barbet	
PICIFORMES	Honeyguides	
8 subspecies	Lesser Honeyguide	
2 subspecies	Yellow-rumped Honeyguide	
Monotypic	Greater Honeyguide	
PICIFORMES	Woodpeckers	
6 subspecies	Eurasian Wryneck	Wryneck, Northern Wryneck H
3 subspecies	Speckled Piculet	
5 subspecies	Black-rumped Flameback	Lesser Goldenback
2 subspecies	Scaly-bellied Woodpecker	
3 subspecies	Japanese Green Woodpecker	Japanese Woodpecker CW
11 subspecies, <i>P. guerini</i> ("Black-naped Woodpecker") may be species	Grey-headed Woodpecker	Grey-faced Woodpecker W

Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. viridis</i>	Levaillant's Woodpecker	Levaillant's Green Woodpecker B, Maghreb Green Woodpecker W
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. viridis</i>	Iberian Green Woodpecker	
3-4 subspecies, See also <i>P. sharpei</i>	European Green Woodpecker	Green Woodpecker H, Eurasian Green Woodpecker W
2 subspecies	Nubian Woodpecker	
2 subspecies	Pileated Woodpecker	
2 subspecies	Black Woodpecker	
15 subspecies	White-bellied Woodpecker	
9 subspecies, <i>C. cafer</i> (Red-shafted Flicker) may be species	Northern Flicker	Yellow-shafted Flicker (excl. <i>cafer</i>) W
4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. auratus</i>	Gilded Flicker	
2 subspecies; possibly extinct	Ivory-billed Woodpecker	
2 subspecies	Williamson's Sapsucker	
Monotypic	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	
Monotypic	Red-naped Sapsucker	
2 subspecies	Red-breasted Sapsucker	
Monotypic	Lewis's Woodpecker	
Monotypic	Red-headed Woodpecker	
7 subspecies	Acorn Woodpecker	
3 subspecies	Gila Woodpecker	
12 subspecies; <i>M. santacuzi</i> may be polytypic species	Golden-fronted Woodpecker	
Monotypic	Red-bellied Woodpecker	
5 subspecies	West Indian Woodpecker	
Monotypic	Black-backed Woodpecker	
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. tridactylus</i>	American Three-toed Woodpecker	
8 subspecies	Eurasian Three-toed Woodpecker	Three-toed Woodpecker W
11 subspecies	Grey-capped Pygmy Woodpecker	Grey-capped Woodpecker W
10 subspecies	Japanese Pygmy Woodpecker	Pygmy Woodpecker
2 subspecies	Yellow-crowned Woodpecker	
4 subspecies	Middle Spotted Woodpecker	
Monotypic	Brown-fronted Woodpecker	
Monotypic	Arabian Woodpecker	
4 subspecies	Brown-backed Woodpecker	

5 subspecies	African Grey Woodpecker	Grey Woodpecker HW
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>D. goertae</i>	Eastern Grey Woodpecker	Mountain Grey Woodpecker H, Grey-headed Woodpecker W (conf.)
3 subspecies; <i>C. ruwenzori</i> (Northern, Red-bellied) may be species	Olive Woodpecker	
Monotypic	Abyssinian Woodpecker	
Monotypic	Little Grey Woodpecker	Sahelian Woodpecker W
9 subspecies	Cardinal Woodpecker	
4 subspecies	Rufous-bellied Woodpecker	
2 subspecies	Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>D. leucotos</i> ; Monotypic	Lilford's Woodpecker	
12 subspecies	White-backed Woodpecker	
Monotypic	White-winged Woodpecker	
24 subspecies	Great Spotted Woodpecker	
2 subspecies	Himalayan Woodpecker	
Monotypic	Sind Woodpecker	
3 subspecies	Syrian Woodpecker	
13 subspecies	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	
3 subsp H, 6 subsp I	Crimson-naped Woodpecker	Scarlet-breasted Woodpecker W, Crimson-breasted W.
3 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>D. cathpharius</i>	Necklaced Woodpecker	Crimson-breasted Woodpecker W
7 subspecies	Downy Woodpecker	
Monotypic	Nuttall's Woodpecker	
9 subspecies	Ladder-backed Woodpecker	
Monotypic or 2 subspecies	Red-cockaded Woodpecker	
17 subspecies	Hairy Woodpecker	
2 subspecies	White-headed Woodpecker	
2 subspecies	Arizona Woodpecker	

FALCONIFORMES
Falcons

2 or 3 subspecies; <i>C. cheriway</i> ("Northern Crested Caracara") may be species	Crested Caracara
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Monotypic	Lesser Kestrel	
Monotypic	Fox Kestrel	
3 subspecies	Greater Kestrel	
11 subspecies; <i>F. alexandri</i> and <i>F. neglectus</i> (Cape Verde) possibly separate species	Common Kestrel	Eurasian Kestrel CWA, Kestrel
17 subspecies	American Kestrel	
Monotypic	Red-footed Falcon	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>F. vespertinus</i>	Amur Falcon	
9 subspecies	Merlin	
Monotypic	Grey Kestrel	
Monotypic	Eleonora's Falcon	
Monotypic	Sooty Falcon	
2 subspecies	Eurasian Hobby	Hobby
3 subspecies	Aplomado Falcon	
Monotypic, see <i>F. ruficollis</i>	Red-headed Falcon	Asian Red-headed Falcon
Avilist: subspecies of <i>F. chicquera</i> ; 2 subspecies	Red-necked Falcon	African Red-headed Falcon
Monotypic	Prairie Falcon	
16 subspecies; <i>F. madens</i> (Cape Verde) may be species	Peregrine Falcon	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>F. peregrinus</i> ; 2 subspecies	Barbary Falcon	
5 subspecies	Lanner Falcon	
Monotypic	Laggar Falcon	
Monotypic	Gyr Falcon	Gyr Falcon B
4 subspecies	Saker Falcon	
PSITTACIFORMES	African and New World Parrots	
6 subspecies	Meyer's Parrot	Brown Parrot HW
2 subspecies	Senegal Parrot	
3 subspecies	Monk Parakeet	
4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. ochrocephala</i>	Yellow-headed Amazon	Yellow-headed Parrot H
Monotypic	Nanday Parakeet	Black-hooded Parakeet
Monotypic	Blue-and-yellow Macaw	
5 subspecies	Blue-crowned Parakeet	Blue-crowned Conure
3 subspecies	Mitred Parakeet	Mitred Conure
Monotypic	Red-masked Parakeet	Red-masked Conure
PSITTACIFORMES	Old World Parrots	
5 subspecies	Alexandrine Parakeet	
4 subspecies	Rose-ringed Parakeet	Ring-necked Parakeet
Monotypic	Slaty-headed Parakeet	
Monotypic	Plum-headed Parakeet	
Monotypic	Fischer's Lovebird	
Monotypic	Yellow-collared Lovebird	

Monotypic	Budgerigar	
PASSERIFORMES	Pittas	
Monotypic	Indian Pitta	
Monotypic	Fairy Pitta	
PASSERIFORMES	Tyrant Flycatchers	
13 subspecies; NAM: olivascens	Dusky-capped Flycatcher	
2 subspecies: cin. pertinax	Ash-throated Flycatcher	
Monotypic	Great Crested Flycatcher	
7 subspecies; NAM: magisterr, cooperi	Brown-crested Flycatcher	
10 subspecies	Great Kiskadee	
Monotypic	Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	
4 subspecies: monachus, sanctaemartae, circumdatus, savana	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	
3 subspecies: satrapa, albogularis, melancholicus	Tropical Kingbird	
2 subspecies: dom., vorax	Grey Kingbird	
6 subspecies: bahamensis, caud., caymanensis, jamaicensis, taylori, gabbii	Loggerhead Kingbird	
Monotypic	Couch's Kingbird	
2 subspecies: pompalis, crass.	Thick-billed Kingbird	
Monotypic	Eastern Kingbird	
2 subspecies: voc., xenopterus	Cassin's Kingbird	
Monotypic	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	
Monotypic	Western Kingbird	
9 subspecies; NAM: flammeus, mexicanus; May be subspecies of P. rubinus	Vermilion Flycatcher	
2 subspecies: saya, quiescens	Say's Phoebe	
Monotypic	Eastern Phoebe	
6 subspecies: nigricans, semiater, aquaticus, amnicola, angustorostris, latirostris	Black Phoebe	
Monotypic	Acadian Flycatcher	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of E. traillii	Alder Flycatcher	
4 subspecies: brewsteri, adastus, extimus, traillii; See also E. alnorum	Willow Flycatcher	Trail's Flycatcher
Monotypic	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	
5 subspecies: difficilis, insulicola, cineritius, Avilist: hellmayri, occidentalis (see E. occidentalis)	Western Flycatcher	Pacific-slope Flycatcher (excl. occidentalis)
Avilist: subspecies (hellmayri, occidentalis) of E. difficilis	Cordilleran Flycatcher	

Monotypic	Hammond's Flycatcher	
Monotypic	American Dusky Flycatcher	Dusky Flycatcher C
Monotypic	Least Flycatcher	
Monotypic	American Grey Flycatcher	Gray Flycatcher C
Monotypic	Olive-sided Flycatcher	
2 subspecies: pertinax, minor	Greater Pewee	Coues' Flycatcher
4 subspecies: saturatus, veliei, peninsulae, sordidulus	Western Wood Pewee	
Monotypic	Eastern Wood Pewee	
4 subspecies	Cuban Pewee	
PASSERIFORMES	Cuckoo-shrikes	
8-9 subspecies	Small Minivet	
8 subspecies	Grey-chinned Minivet	
7 subspecies; CPal: favillaceus	Long-tailed Minivet	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of P. divaricatus	Ryukyu Minivet	
Monotypic	Ashy Minivet	
Monotypic	Rosy Minivet	
4 subspecies: mel., avensis, intermedia, saturata	Black-winged Cuckooshrike	Dark-grey Cuckooshrike, Lesser Grey Cuckooshrike
PASSERIFORMES	Bush-shrikes	
10 subspecies	Brubru	
9 subspecies; WPal: cucullata ('Moroccan Tchagra', possibly species), percivali ('Arabian Tchagra', possibly species)	Black-crowned Tchagra	
7 subspecies	Grey-headed Bushshrike	
5 subspecies: conigicus, erythrae. gamb., malzacii, erwini	Northern Puffback	
4 subspecies: kordofancus, cruentus, hilgerti, cathemagmenus	Rosy-patched Bushshrike	
Monotypic	Ethiopian Boubou	Tropical Boubou W
2 subspecies	Yellow-crowned Gonolek	
Monotypic	Black-headed Gonolek	
PASSERIFORMES	Batises etc.	
Monotypic	Senegal Batis	
3 subspecies	Grey-headed Batis	
2 subspecies: May be subspecies of minor	Western Black-headed Batis	
PASSERIFORMES	Vangas etc.	
6 subspecies	White-crested Helmetshrike	
3 subspecies: pallidus, pond., orientis	Common Woodshrike	
PASSERIFORMES	Vireos	
4 subspecies: occidentalis, xanth., hybrida, pallidus	Green Shrike-babbler	

Monotypic	Philadelphia Vireo	
4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>V. gilvus</i>	Western Warbling Vireo	
Monotypic if <i>swainson</i> is species	Eastern Warbling Vireo	
5 subspecies; NAM: <i>hypoleucos</i> , <i>falv.</i>	Yellow-green Vireo	
Monotypic	Red-eyed Vireo	
6 subspecies; NAM: <i>barbatulus</i>	Black-whiskered Vireo	
Monotypic	Grey Vireo	
12 subspecies; i.a. <i>obscurus</i> , <i>parkesi</i> , <i>stephensi</i>	Hutton's Vireo	
Monotypic	Yellow-throated Vireo	
2 subspecies: <i>sol.</i> , <i>alticola</i> ; see also <i>V. plumbeus</i> and <i>V. cassinii</i>	Blue-headed Vireo	Solitary Vireo (incl. <i>plumbeus</i> , <i>cassinii</i>)
2 subspecies: <i>cass.</i> , <i>lucasanus</i>	Cassin's Vireo	
4 subspecies: <i>plumbeus</i> , <i>gravis</i> , <i>notius</i> , <i>montanus</i>	Plumbeous Vireo	
5 subspecies: <i>crass.</i> , <i>stalamium</i> , <i>tortugae</i> , <i>cubensis</i> , <i>alleni</i>	Thick-billed Vireo	
6 subspecies: <i>griseus</i> , <i>maynardi</i> , <i>beermudianus</i> , <i>micrus</i> , <i>perquisitor</i> , <i>marshalli</i>	White-eyed Vireo	
4 subspecies: <i>pusillus</i> , <i>arizonae</i> , <i>medius</i> , <i>bellii</i>	Bell's Vireo	
Monotypic	Black-capped Vireo	
PASSERIFORMES	Orioles	
2 subspecies: <i>meneliki</i> , <i>monacha</i>	Ethiopian Oriole	Ethiopian Black-headed Oriole CW; Dark-headed Oriole
2 subspecies: <i>aur.</i> , <i>notatus</i>	African Golden Oriole	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. oriolus</i>	Indian Golden Oriole	
Monotypic	Eurasian Golden Oriole	Golden Oriole B
20 subspecies; Pal: <i>diffusus</i>	Black-naped Oriole	
PASSERIFORMES	Fantails	
9 subspecies; Pal: <i>canescens</i>	White-throated Fantail	
2 subspecies: <i>albog.</i> , <i>vernayi</i> ; May be subspecies of <i>R. albicollis</i>	White-spotted Fantail	Spot-breasted Fantail C
3 subspecies: <i>aur.</i> , <i>compressirostris</i> , <i>burmanica</i>	White-browed Fantail	
PASSERIFORMES	Drongos	
12-14 subspecies; Pal: <i>brevirostris</i>	Hair-crested Drongo	
15 subspecies; Pal: <i>leucogenis</i> , <i>longicaudatus</i>	Ashy Drongo	

6 subspecies: *adsimilis*, *fugax*, *jubaensis*, *apivorus*, (Avilist: *divaricatus*, *lugubris*). See *D. divaricatus*

Fork-tailed Drongo

Avilist: subspecies (*divaricatus*, *lugubris*) of *D. adsimilis*

Glossy-backed Drongo

7 subspecies; Pal: *albicinctus*

Black Drongo

PASSERIFORMES Monarchs

23 subspecies

Black-naped Monarch

Monotypic; May be subspecies of *T. paradisi*

Amur Paradise Flycatcher

Chinese Paradise Flycatcher W

3 subspecies: *atr.*, *ilex*, *periophthalmica*

Black Paradise Flycatcher

Japanese Paradise Flycatcher W

3 subspecies: *leucogaster*, *par.*, *ceylonensis*; See also *T. incei*

Indian Paradise Flycatcher

10 subspecies; Pal: *harterti*

African Paradise Flycatcher

PASSERIFORMES Shrikes

3-4 subspecies: *corvinus*, *togoensis*, *affinis*

Yellow-billed Shrike

Monotypic

Long-tailed Fiscal

3 subspecies: *exc.*, *intercedens*, *boehmi*

Grey-backed Fiscal

4-12 subspecies, 5 groups: (1) *excubitor*, *hormeyeri* (*leucopterus*); (2) see *L. (excubitor) elegans*; (3) *aucheri*, *theresae*, *buryi* ("Arabian G.S."); (4) *uncinatus* ("Somali G.S."); (5) see *L. pallidirostris*; (6) *lahtora* ("Indian G.S."). See also *L. borealis*, *meridionalis pallidirostris*, *elegans*

Great Grey Shrike

Avilist: subspecies of *L. excubitor*;

4 subspecies: *koenigi*, *algeriensis*, *elegans*, *leucopygos*

Desert Grey Shrike

Sahara Grey Shrike C

Avilist: subspecies of *L. excubitor*;
Monotypic

Steppe Grey Shrike

7 subspecies: *excubitorides*, *migrans*, *lud.*, *anthonyi*, *meamsi*, *grinnelli*, *mexicanus*

Loggerhead Shrike

Monotypic, see also *L. giganteus*

Chinese Grey Shrike

Monotypic; May be subspecies of *L. sphenocercus*

Giant Grey Shrike

Giant Shrike C

Monotypic; May be subspecies of *L. excubitor*

Iberian Grey Shrike

Southern Grey Shrike

5 subspecies: sibiricus, bianchii, mollis, funereus, bor.; May be subspecies of L. excubitor	Northern Shrike	Northern Grey Shrike W
Monotypic	Masked Shrike	
Monotypic	Lesser Grey Shrike	
3 subspecies: sen., badius, niloticus	Woodchat Shrike	
3 subspecies; 8 subspecies if L. collaris is included	Northern Fiscal	Common Fiscal H; Fiscal Shrike
Monotypic	Tiger Shrike	
2 subspecies: nargianus, vitt.	Bay-backed Shrike	
3 subspecies: isabellinus, arenarius ("Chinese Shrike", sometimes denoted as species), tsaidamensis; May be subspecies of L. collurio	Isabelline Shrike	Daurian Shrike B, Rufous-tailed Shrike
Monotypic	Red-backed Shrike	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. isabellinus	Red-tailed Shrike	Turkestan Shrike BH
9 subspecies: Pal: erythronotus	Long-tailed Shrike	Rufous-backed Shrike; Black-headed Shrike
4 subspecies: crist., confusus, lucionensis, superciliosus	Brown Shrike	
2 subspecies: lahulensis, teph.; May be subspecies of L. schach	Grey-backed Shrike	
2 subspecies: buc, sicarius	Bull-headed Shrike	
PASSERIFORMES	Crows, Jays, etc.	
3 subspecies	Alpine Chough	Yellow-billed Chough BCW
8 subspecies	Red-billed Chough	Chough B
9 subspecies	Rufous Treepie	
4 subspecies	Yellow-billed Blue Magpie	
5 subspecies	Red-billed Blue Magpie	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of C. cyanus	Iberian Magpie	Iberian Azure-winged Magpie W
2 subspecies: cyanus, japonica; See C. cooki	Azure-winged Magpie	Asian Azure-winged Magpie W
5 subspecies: inf., rogosowi, opicus, sibiricus, maritimus	Siberian Jay	
Monotypic	Sichuan Jay	
9 subspecies: pacificus, can., ngricapillus, albescens, bicolor, capitalis, griseus, obscurus, sanfordi	Canada Jay	Grey Jay H
Monotypic	Pinyon Jay	
4 subspecies: bromia, cristata, semplei, cyanotephra	Blue Jay	

13 subspecies, NAm: stelleri, carlottae, frontalis, carboancea, annectens, macrolopha, diademata	Steller's Jay	
Monotypic; see A. californica	Florida Scrub Jay	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of A. ultramarinus	Island Scrub Jay	
7 subspecies	California Scrub Jay	Western Scrub-jay W
7 subspecies	Woodhouse's Scrub Jay	
4 subspecies, NAm: arizonae, couchii ; May be subspecies of A. ultramarinus	Mexican Jay	Gray-breasted Jay
27-34 subspecies	Eurasian Jay	
Monotypic	Black-headed Jay	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of P. pica	Maghreb Magpie	
2 subspecies: serica, anderssoni, May be subspecies of P. pica	Oriental Magpie	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of P. pica	Black-rumped Magpie	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of P. pica	Asir Magpie	
6 subspecies: fennorum, pica, melanotos, bactriana, leucoptera, camtschatica; See P. mauritanica, asirensis, bottanensis, serica	Eurasian Magpie	Magpie B
Monotypic, May be subspecies of P. pica	Black-billed Magpie	
Monotypic	Yellow-billed Magpie	
Monotypic	Mongolian Ground Jay	Henderson's Ground Jay
Monotypic	Xinjiang Ground Jay	Biddulph's Ground Jay
2 subspecies: pan., ilensis	Turkestan Ground Jay	Pander's Ground Jay
Monotypic	Iranian Ground Jay	Pleske's Ground Jay
Monotypic	Clark's Nutcracker	
8 subspecies, 4 subspecies if N. hemispila is species	Northern Nutcracker	Nutcracker B, Spotted Nutcracker, Eurasian Nutcracker CH
4 subspecies	Southern Nutcracker	
Avilist: subspecies of N. caryocatactes; Monotypic	Kashmir Nutcracker	Large-spotted Nutcracker W
Monotypic; May be subspecies of C. monedula	Daurian Jackdaw	
4 subspecies	Western Jackdaw	Jackdaw B, Eurasian Jackdaw CHWA
5 subspecies	House Crow	
Monotypic	Fish Crow	
2 subspecies	Cape Crow	

2 subspecies	Rook	
Monotypic	Thick-billed Raven	
Monotypic	Brown-necked Raven	
Monotypic	Pied Crow	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. ruficollis</i>	Somali Crow	Ethiopian Raven
Monotypic	Chihuahuan Raven	
2 subspecies	Fan-tailed Raven	
11 subspecies	Northern Raven	Common Raven BCHW, Raven
5 subspecies, including <i>caurinus</i>	American Crow	
Monotypic	Collared Crow	
2 subspecies or monotypic; See. <i>C. cornix</i> and <i>C. orientalis</i>	Carrion Crow	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>C. corone</i> ; Monotypic	Oriental Crow	
2-4 subspecies, See. <i>C. capellanus</i> ; May be subspecies of <i>C. corone</i>	Hooded Crow	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>C. cornix</i> ; Monotypic	Mesopotamian Crow	Iraqi Pied Crow
9 subspecies; May include <i>levaillanti</i> and <i>culminatus</i> ("Jungle Crow"); <i>C. japonensis</i> ("Northern Jungle Crow") may be separate	Large-billed Crow	(Northern) Jungle Crow

PASSERIFORMES	Fairy Flycatchers	
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5 subspecies	Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher	
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PASSERIFORMES	Penduline Tits	
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6 subspecies	Verdin	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>R. pendulinus</i>	Chinese Penduline Tit	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>R. pendulinus</i>	White-crowned Penduline Tit	
4-8 subspecies, See <i>R. macronyx</i> , <i>R. coronatus</i>	Eurasian Penduline Tit	Penduline Tit B
4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>R. pendulinus</i>	Black-headed Penduline Tit	
Monotypic	Sennar Penduline Tit	Sennar Kapok Tit

PASSERIFORMES	Tits	
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2 subspecies	Fire-capped Tit	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>C. teneriffae</i> ; Monotypic or 3 subspecies (Including <i>cyrenaicae</i> , <i>degener</i>), <i>C. cyrenaica</i> may be species	Ultramarine Tit	African Blue Tit

7 subspecies (Including ultramarinus and palmensis), May be subspecies of <i>C. caeruleus</i>	African Blue Tit	
Monotypic or up to 4 subspecies (palmensis, ombriosus, hedwigae); Excluding ultramarinus and cyrenaica	Teneriffe Blue Tit	Canary Islands Tit H
6-9 subspecies, See <i>C. flavipectus</i>	Azure Tit	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>C. cyanus</i> ; 3 subspecies	Yellow-breasted Tit	
9 subspecies; See <i>C. teneriffae</i> (2x)	Eurasian Blue Tit	Blue Tit BH
Monotypic	Ground Tit	Groundpecker
4 subspecies	Green-backed Tit	
13-43 subspecies; See <i>P. bokharensis</i> , <i>P. minor</i> , <i>P. cinereus</i>	Great Tit	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. major</i> ; 3 subspecies	Turkestan Tit	
12 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. major</i>	Cinereous Tit	Asian Tit CW
Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. cinereus</i> ; 8 subspecies, may be subspecies of <i>P. major</i>	Japanese Tit	
Monotypic	White-naped Tit	
Monotypic, <i>aplnotus</i> split off	Himalayan Black-lored Tit	Black-lored Tit W
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>M. leucomelas</i>	White-shouldered Black Tit	Pale-eyed Black Tit W
2 subspecies	White-winged Black Tit	Dark-eyed Black Tit HW
Monotypic	White-backed Black Tit	
Monotypic	Yellow-bellied Tit	
20-21 subspecies	Coal Tit	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. ater</i> ; Monotypic	Black-crested Coal Tit	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. rubidiventris</i>	Rufous-naped Tit	Dark-grey Tit; Black-breasted Tit
4 subspecies	Rufous-vented Tit	
4 subsp	Grey-crested Tit	Grey Crested Tit
7 subspecies	Crested Tit	European Crested Tit
4 subspecies	Bridled Titmouse	
4 subspecies	Oak Titmouse	
2 subspecies	Juniper Titmouse	
Monotypic	Tufted Titmouse	
3 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>B. bicolor</i>	Black-crested Titmouse	

4 subspecies	Varied Tit	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>S. varius</i>	Owston's Tit	Izu Tit W
Monotypic	White-browed Tit	
5 subspecies	Sombre Tit	
Monotypic	Pere David's Tit	Rusty-breasted Tit W
11 subspecies	Marsh Tit	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. lugubris</i>	Caspian Tit	Iranian Sombre Tit, Hyrcanian Tit
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>P. palustris</i>	Black-bibbed Tit	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. songarus</i>	Sichuan Tit	
12-15 subspecies, See <i>P. songarus</i> , <i>weigoldicus</i>	Willow Tit	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. montanus</i> ; 3 subspecies	Songar Tit	
4 subspecies	Grey-headed Chickadee	Siberian Tit BHW
3 subspecies	Chestnut-backed Chickadee	
5 subspecies	Boreal Chickadee	
4 subspecies	Mountain Chickadee	
4 subspecies	Mexican Chickadee	
4 subspecies	Carolina Chickadee	
9 subspecies	Black-capped Chickadee	

PASSERIFORMES	Bearded Reedling	
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3 subspecies	Bearded Reedling	Bearded Tit B
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PASSERIFORMES	Larks	
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4 subspecies	Greater Hoopoe-Lark	Hoopoe Lark B
Monotypic; May be a subspecies of <i>P. nigricans</i>	Rufous-rumped Lark	
Monotypic	Thick-billed Lark	
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. phoenicura</i>	Bar-tailed Lark	
2 subspecies	Rufous-tailed Lark	
22 subspecies	Desert Lark	
4 subspecies	Grey-backed Sparrow-Lark	
2 subspecies	Chestnut-headed Sparrow-Lark	
3 subspecies	Black-crowned Sparrow-Lark	
Monotypic	Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark	
5 subspecies	Chestnut-backed Sparrow-Lark	
3 subspecies	Rusty Bush Lark	Rusty Lark CW
Monotypic	Indian Bush Lark	Red-winged Bushlark, Indian Lark, Red-winged Lark
Monotypic	Kordofan Lark	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>M. javanica</i> ; 4 subspecies	Singing Bush Lark	Singing Bushlark CW
16-20 subspecies; see <i>M. cantillans</i>	Australasian Bush Lark	Singing Bush Lark (including cantillans); Horsfield's (Bush) Lark

15 subspecies	Flappet Lark	
5 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. africana</i>	Highland Lark	Sudan Lark
11 subspecies (23 if including <i>kurrae</i> , <i>athi</i> , <i>kabalii</i> , <i>nigrescens</i>)	Rufous-naped Lark	
2 subspecies	Woodlark	Wood Lark C
Monotypic	White-winged Lark	
Monotypic	Raso Lark	Raso Island Lark H, Razo Skylark W
9 subspecies	Oriental Skylark	
10-11 subspecies, See <i>A. japonica</i>	Eurasian Skylark	Skylark B, Sky Lark
Avilist: subspecies of <i>A. arvensis</i> ; possibly of <i>A. gulgula</i> ; Monotypic	Japanese Skylark	Asian Sky lark, Far Eastern Skylark
12 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>G. malabarica</i>	Thekla's Lark	Thekla Lark H
23-25 subspecies, See <i>G. macrorhyncha</i>	Crested Lark	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>G. cristata</i> ; 2 subspecies, including <i>randoni</i>	Maghreb Lark	Long-billed Crested Lark
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>E. alpestris</i>	Temminck's Lark	
42 subspecies; See <i>E. alpestris</i> (<i>alpestris</i>), <i>flava</i> , <i>brandti</i> , <i>penicillata</i> , <i>atlas</i> , <i>elwesi</i>	Horned Lark	Shore Lark B
27 subspecies, excluding <i>flava</i> , <i>brandti</i> , <i>atlas</i> , <i>penicillata</i> , <i>elwesi</i> ; 29 ssp if excluding <i>atlas</i> , <i>penicillata</i> , <i>elwesi</i>	Horned Lark	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>E. alpestris</i>	Shore Lark	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>E. flava</i> or <i>E. alpestris</i>	Steppe Horned Lark	Brandt's Horned Lark C
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>E. penicillata</i> or <i>E. alpestris</i>	Atlas Horned Lark	
5 subspecies; 6 ssp if including <i>atlas</i> ; May be subspecies of <i>E. alpestris</i>	Caucasian Horned Lark	Black-necklaced (Horned) Lark C, Mountain Horned Lark (incl. <i>atlas</i>)
7 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>E. alpestris</i>	Himalayan Horned Lark	Tibetan Horned Lark C
Monotypic or 2-3 subspecies; See <i>C. eremica</i> ; May include <i>erlangeri</i> ; May be subspecies of <i>C. cinerea</i>	Blanford's Lark	Blanford's Short-toed Lark H
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. blanfordi</i>	Rufous-capped Lark	Aden Lark

8 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. cinerea</i>	Greater Short-toed Lark	Short-toed Lark B
5 subspecies	Red-capped Lark	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. brachydactyla</i>	Mongolian Short-toed Lark	Eastern Short-toed Lark; Sykes's Short-toed Lark
2 subspecies	Hume's Short-toed Lark	Hume's Lark BCW
Monotypic	Bimaculated Lark	
Monotypic	Mongolian Lark	
Monotypic	Tibetan Lark	
Monotypic	Black Lark	
4 subspecies	Calandra Lark	
2 subspecies	Dupont's Lark	
Monotypic or 2 subspecies; See <i>E. eremodites</i>	Dunn's Lark	African Dunn's Lark
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>E. dunni</i>	Arabian Lark	Arabian Dunn's Lark
6-7 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. rufescens</i> ; <i>A. leucophaea</i> may be separate species	Asian Short-toed Lark	
3-4 or 7 subspecies, See also <i>A. heinei</i>	Mediterranean Short-toed Lark	Lesser Short-toed Lark
3 subspecies	Sand Lark	Indian Sand Lark, Indian Short-toed Lark, Asian Short-toed Lark
3-4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. rufescens</i>	Turkestan Short-toed Lark	Heine's Short-toed Lark
PASSERIFORMES	Crombecs, African Warblers	
3 subspecies, <i>S. leuconota</i> may be species	Northern Crombec	
PASSERIFORMES	Cisticolas	
11 subspecies	Yellow-bellied Eremomela	
Monotypic	Senegal Eremomela	
2 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>E. pusilla</i>	Green-backed Eremomela	
5-16 subspecies	Bleating Camaroptera	Green-backed Camaroptera
Avilist: subspecies of <i>C. brachyura</i> ; 11 subspecies	Grey-backed Camaroptera	Grey-backed Warbler
Monotypic	Cricket Warbler	Cricket Longtail CW
Monotypic	Buff-bellied Warbler	
9 subspecies	Common Tailorbird	
4 subspecies, see also <i>P. striata</i>	Himalayan Prinia	Striated Prinia W
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. crinigera</i>	Striped Prinia	Swinhoe's Prinia
Monotypic	Rufous-fronted Prinia	
6 subspecies	Grey-breasted Prinia	
7 subspecies, see <i>P. lepida</i>	Graceful Prinia	
4-5 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>P. gracilis</i>	Delicate Prinia	
7 subspecies	Yellow-bellied Prinia	

4 subspecies	Ashy Prinia	
10 subspecies	Tawny-flanked Prinia	
10 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. subflava</i>	Plain Prinia	
3 subspecies	Red-fronted Prinia	Red-fronted Warbler H, Red-fronted Apalis
3 subspecies	Red-pate Cisticola	
5 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. galactotes</i>	Winding Cisticola	
17 subspecies	Zitting Cisticola	Fan-tailed Warbler
9 subspecies	Desert Cisticola	
PASSERIFORMES	Reed Warblers	
Monotypic	Icterine Warbler	
Monotypic	Melodious Warbler	
Monotypic	Upcher's Warbler	
Monotypic	Olive-tree Warbler	
2 subspecies	Thick-billed Warbler	
Monotypic	Booted Warbler	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>I. caligata</i>	Sykes's Warbler	
5 subspecies	Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	Olivaceous Warbler H
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>I. pallida</i>	Western Olivaceous Warbler	Isabelline Warbler H
Monotypic	Sedge Warbler	
Monotypic	Black-browed Reed Warbler	
Monotypic	Speckled Reed Warbler	Streaked Reed Warbler CW
Monotypic	Aquatic Warbler	
3 subspecies	Moustached Warbler	
2 subspecies	Paddyfield Warbler	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. agricola</i>	Manchurian Reed Warbler	White-browed Reed-Warbler W
3 subspecies	Blunt-winged Warbler	
Monotypic	Blyth's Reed Warbler	
Monotypic	Large-billed Reed Warbler	
Monotypic	Marsh Warbler	
2-10 subspecies; See <i>A. fuscus</i> , <i>A. avicenniae</i> , <i>A. baeticatus</i>	Eurasian Reed Warbler	Common Reed Warbler VBCW (incl. <i>baeticatus</i>), Reed Warbler B
Avilist: subspecies of <i>A. scirpaceus</i> ; Monotypic	Caspian Reed Warbler	

Avilist: subspecies of A. scirpaceus/baeticatus; Monotypic	Mangrove Reed Warbler	
Avilist: subspecies of A. scirpaceus; 6 subspecies	African Reed Warbler	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of A. arundinaceus	Basra Reed Warbler	
8 subspecies	Lesser Swamp Warbler	
Monotypic	Cape Verde Warbler	Cape Verde Swamp Warbler CW
4 subspecies	Greater Swamp Warbler	
2 subspecies	Great Reed Warbler	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of A. arundinaceus	Oriental Reed Warbler	
3-9 subspecies; Some subspecies may be in A. australis; See also A. brunnescens	Clamorous Reed Warbler	
Avilist: subspecies of A. stentoreus; Monotypic	Indian Reed Warbler	Brown Reed Warbler C
PASSERIFORMES	Grassbirds	
Monotypic	Gray's Grasshopper Warbler	Gray's Warbler H
Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. fasciolata	Sakhalin Grasshopper Warbler	Stepanyan's Warbler H
2 subspecies; sinensis possibly separate ("Chinese Grassbird")	Marsh Grassbird	Japanese Swamp Warbler H, Japanese Grassbird
Monotypic	Middendorff's Grasshopper Warbler	Middendorff's Warbler H
5 subspecies	Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler	Rusty-rumped Warbler H
Monotypic	Styan's Grasshopper Warbler	Pleske's Grasshopper Warbler CW, Pleske's Warbler H
2 subspecies	Lanceolated Warbler	
Monotypic	River Warbler	Eurasian River Warbler
3 subspecies	Savi's Warbler	
Monotypic	Chinese Bush Warbler	Chinese Grasshopper-warbler W
2 subspecies	Long-billed Bush Warbler	Long-billed Grasshopper Warbler W
3 subspecies	Common Grasshopper Warbler	Grasshopper Warbler BH
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of L. thoracica	Baikal Bush Warbler	Baikal Grasshopper-warbler W
Monotypic	Spotted Bush Warbler	Spotted Grasshopper-warbler
Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. thoracica	West Himalayan Bush Warbler	Himalayan Grasshopper-warbler W, Himalayan Bush Warbler H, Kashmir Bush-Warbler
PASSERIFORMES	Swallows	
12 subspecies; perhaps multi-species; if so: pristopectera (Er/Et) Blue Sawwing	Black Saw-wing	Black Sawwing C
5 subspecies	Banded Martin	

4 subspecies	Sand Martin	Bank Swallow CA, Collared Sand Martin W
4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>R. riparia</i>	Pale Martin	Pale Sand Martin W, Eastern Sand Martin
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>R. paludicola</i>	Grey-throated Martin	Asian Plain Martin W
6 subspecies	Brown-throated Martin	Plain Martin CH, African Plain Martin W
Monotypic	Tree Swallow	
2 subspecies	Violet-green Swallow	
Monotypic	Bahama Swallow	
3 subspecies	Purple Martin	
6 subspecies	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	
3-5 subspecies; See <i>P. rufigula</i>	Large Rock Martin	Southern Crag-Martin C, Southern Rock Martin
Monotypic	Eurasian Crag Martin	Crag Martin B
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>H. fuligula</i>	Red-throated Rock Martin	Red-throated Crag-Martin C
7 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. fuligula</i>	Pale Crag Martin	Pale Rock Martin W
6 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>H. tahitica</i>	Pacific Swallow	House Swallow W (confusing)
2 subspecies	Wire-tailed Swallow	
Monotypic	White-throated Swallow	
8 subspecies; <i>H. erythrogaster</i> ("American Barn Swallow") may be species	Barn Swallow	Eurasian Swallow (excl. <i>H. erythrogaster</i>), Swallow B
2 subspecies	Ethiopian Swallow	
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>H. rustica</i>	Red-chested Swallow	
2 subspecies; See <i>D. lagopodum</i>	Western House Martin	(Common) House Martin B, Northern House Martin HW
2 subspecies	Nepal House Martin	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>D. urbicum</i>	Siberian House Martin	Eastern House Martin W
3 subspecies	Asian House Martin	
6 subspecies	Lesser Striped Swallow	
2 subspecies	Red-breasted Swallow	Rufous-chested Swallow CHW
3 subspecies	Mosque Swallow	
3-4 subspecies: May be subspecies of <i>C. daurica</i> , see also <i>C. domicella</i>	African Red-rumped Swallow	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>C. melanocrissus</i> , Monotypic	West African Swallow	Lowland Swallow
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. daurica</i>	European Red-rumped Swallow	
4-12 subspecies; see also <i>C. rufula</i> , <i>C. melanocrissus</i> , <i>C. domicella</i>	Eastern Red-rumped Swallow	Red-rumped Swallow (incl. <i>rufula</i> , <i>melanocr.</i>)

Monotypic	Red Sea Cliff Swallow	Red Sea Swallow CW
Monotypic	Preuss's Cliff Swallow	Preuss's Swallow HCW
3 subspecies	Tree Martin	
Monotypic	Streak-throated Swallow	Indian Cliff Swallow
4 subspecies	American Cliff Swallow	Cliff Swallow BCHWA
6 subspecies	Cave Swallow	Cinnamon-throated Swallow
PASSERIFORMES	Bushtits	
Monotypic	Crested Tit-warbler	
4 subspecies	White-browed Tit-warbler	
10 subspecies	American Bushtit	Bushtit C
17 subspecies	Long-tailed Tit	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. caudatus</i>	Silver-throated Bushtit	Silver-throated Tit CHW
Monotypic	White-cheeked Bushtit	White-cheeked Tit CHW
Monotypic	Pygmy Bushtit	Pygmy Tit CW
Avilist: subspecies of <i>A. concinnus</i> ; 2 subspecies	Red-headed Tit	
4-7 subspecies, See <i>A. iredalei</i>	Black-throated Bushtit	Black-throated Tit CWH
Monotypic	White-throated Bushtit	White-throated Tit CWH
Monotypic; May include <i>fuliginosus</i> and <i>bonvaloti</i> , then Black-browed Bushtit	Rufous-fronted Bushtit	Black-browed Tit CV (incl. <i>bonvaloti</i>), Rufous-fronted Tit HW
Avilist: subspecies of <i>A. iouschistos</i> ; 2 subspecies	Black-browed Bushtit	Black-browed Tit W
Avilist: subspecies of <i>A. bonvaloti</i> ; Monotypic	Burmese Bushtit	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>A. iouschistos</i>	Sooty Bushtit	Sooty Tit CHW
PASSERIFORMES	Cettia Warblers	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>S. inquieta</i> ; 2 subspecies	Saharan Scrub Warbler	Western Scrub Warbler, African Scrub Warbler
6-8 subspecies; See <i>S. saharae</i>	Levant Scrub Warbler	Eastern Scrub Warbler, Streaked Scrub Warbler B (incl. <i>saharae/theresae</i>)
Monotypic	Asian Stubtail	
2 subspecies	Chestnut-crowned Bush Warbler	
3 subspecies	Grey-sided Bush Warbler	
3 subspecies	Chestnut-headed Tesia	
3 subspecies	Cetti's Warbler	
4 subspecies; <i>H. canturians</i> may be species	Japanese Bush Warbler	
2 subspecies	Manchurian Bush Warbler	Korean Bush Warbler W
4 subspecies	Brown-flanked Bush Warbler	Brownish-flanked Bush-warbler CWH
PASSERIFORMES	Leaf Warblers	
Monotypic	Wood Warbler	
Monotypic; See <i>P. orientalis</i>	Western Bonelli's Warbler	

Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. bonelli</i>	Eastern Bonelli's Warbler	
2 subspecies	Ashy-throated Warbler	
Monotypic	Yellow-browed Warbler	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. inornatus</i>	Hume's Leaf Warbler	Hume's Warbler B, Buff-browed Warbler
Monotypic	Brooks's Leaf Warbler	
Monotypic	Chinese Leaf Warbler	La Touche's Leaf-Warbler
Monotypic	Pallas's Leaf Warbler	Pallas's Warbler B
Monotypic	Gansu Leaf Warbler	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. chloronotus</i>	Sichuan Leaf Warbler	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. proregulus</i>	Lemon-rumped Warbler	Lemon-rumped Leaf-warbler W, Pale-rumped Warbler
Monotypic	Tytler's Leaf Warbler	
Monotypic	Radde's Warbler	
2 subspecies	Yellow-streaked Warbler	
Monotypic	Sulphur-bellied Warbler	
3 subspecies; See. <i>P. occisinensis</i>	Tickell's Leaf Warbler	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. affinis</i> ; Monotypic	Alpine Leaf Warbler	West Chinese Leaf-warbler
2 subspecies	Dusky Warbler	
3 subspecies	Smoky Warbler	
Monotypic	Plain Leaf Warbler	
Monotypic	Buff-throated Warbler	
3 subspecies	Willow Warbler	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. sindianus</i> ; Monotypic	Caucasian Chiffchaff	
Monotypic or 2 subspecies, See <i>P. lorenzii</i> ; May be subspecies of <i>P. collybita</i>	Mountain Chiffchaff	Kashmir Chiffchaff H (excl. lorenzii)
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. collybita</i>	Canary Islands Chiffchaff	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. collybita</i>	Iberian Chiffchaff	
5-6 subspecies; See <i>P. tristis</i>	Common Chiffchaff	Chiffchaff B
Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. collybita</i> ; Monotypic	Siberian Chiffchaff	
Monotypic	Eastern Crowned Warbler	Eastern Crowned Leaf Warbler H
9 subspecies	Brown Woodland Warbler	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. trochiloides</i>	Green Warbler	Green Leaf Warbler H, Bright-green Warbler
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. trochiloides</i>	Two-barred Warbler	Two-barred Greenish Warbler B; Two-barred Leaf Warbler H, Grey-legged Warbler

Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. trochiloides</i>	Western Greenish Warbler	Greenish Leaf Warbler H
3-4 subspecies; see <i>Ph. viridanus</i> may be species	Eastern Greenish Warbler	Greenish Leaf Warbler B, Greenish Warbler (incl. <i>viridanus</i>)
Monotypic	Large-billed Leaf Warbler	
Monotypic	Pale-legged Leaf Warbler	
Monotypic	Sakhalin Leaf Warbler	Japanese Pale-legged Willow Warbler
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. borealis</i>	Japanese Leaf Warbler	Pacific Leaf Warbler
Monotypic	Arctic Warbler	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. borealis</i>	Kamchatka Leaf Warbler	
Monotypic	Western Crowned Warbler	Western Crowned Leaf Warbler W
4 subspecies	Blyth's Leaf Warbler	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. reguloides</i>	Claudia's Leaf Warbler	
5 subspecies	Grey-hooded Warbler	
PASSERIFORMES	Bulbuls	
2 subspecies	Collared Finchbill	
4 subspecies	Light-vented Bulbul	
9 subspecies	Red-whiskered Bulbul	
8 subspecies	Red-vented Bulbul	
Monotypic	Himalayan Bulbul	White-cheeked Bulbul
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. leucogenys</i>	White-eared Bulbul	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. barbatus</i>	White-spectacled Bulbul	
5-10 subspecies; <i>P. arsinoe</i> 'Egyptian Bulbul' possibly separate species	Common Bulbul	Garden Bulbul
12 subspecies	Brown-eared Bulbul	Japanese Bulbul
10 subspecies	Black Bulbul	
PASSERIFORMES	Sylvias	
2 subspecies	Garden Warbler	
5 subspecies	Eurasian Blackcap	Blackcap B
2 subspecies	Barred Warbler	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>C. curruca</i> ; Monotypic	Desert Whitethroat	Small Whitethroat H
Avilist: subspecies of <i>C. curruca</i> ; Monotypic	Margelanian Whitethroat	Gansu Whitethroat C, Stolzmann's Whitethroat

6 subspecies (Avilist); See C. minula, althaea, halimodendri, blythi, margelanica	Lesser Whitethroat	
Avilist: subspecies of C. curruca; Monotypic	Siberian Whitethroat	
Avilist: subspecies of C. curruca; Monotypic	Steppe Whitethroat	
Avilist: subspecies of C. curruca; Monotypic	Hume's Whitethroat	Mountain Whitethroat
Monotypic	Yemen Warbler	Yemen Parisona H
4 subspecies	Arabian Warbler	Red Sea Warbler
2 subspecies, See C. crassirostris	Western Orphean Warbler	
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of C. hortensis	Eastern Orphean Warbler	
Monotypic; See C. deserti	Asian Desert Warbler	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of S. nana	African Desert Warbler	
2 subspecies	Tristram's Warbler	
3 subspecies	Menetries's Warbler	Ménétries's Warbler BH
4 subspecies	Common Whitethroat	Greater Whitethroat C
2 subspecies	Spectacled Warbler	
Monotypic; See C. balearica	Marmora's Warbler	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of C. sarda	Balearic Warbler	
3 subspecies	Dartford Warbler	
Monotypic	Rüppell's Warbler	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of C. melanocephala	Cyprus Warbler	
4 subspecies + 1 extinct	Sardinian Warbler	
Monotypic; May be subspecies C. cantillans	Moltoni's Warbler	Moltoni's Subalpine Warbler H
Monotypic, includes or equals inornata; May be subspecies of C. cantillans	Western Subalpine Warbler	
2 subspecies, includes albistriata; See C. iberiae, C. subalpina	Eastern Subalpine Warbler	Subalpine Warbler (incl. iberiae) W

PASSERIFORMES
Parrotbills, Fulvettas

Monotypic	Rufous-tailed Babbler
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3-4 subspecies	Yellow-eyed Babbler	
3 subspecies	Jerdon's Babbler	Jerdon's Moupinia
Monotypic or 2 subspecies, See R. albosuperciliaris	Beijing Babbler	Chinese Hill Warbler H, Beijing Hill-Warbler W, White-browed Chinese Warbler
Monotypic; May be subspecies of R. pekinensis	Tarim Babbler	Tarim Hill Warbler W
Monotypic	Chinese Fulvetta	
5 subspecies	Wrentit	
2 subspecies; C. polivanovi ("Northern Reed Parrotbill") may be species	Reed Parrotbill	Heude's Parrotbill
2 subspecies	Spectacled Parrotbill	
4 subspecies; May be subspecies of S. webbianus	Ashy-throated Parrotbill	
6 subspecies	Vinous-throated Parrotbill	

PASSERIFORMES	White-eyes	
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5 subspecies; May be subspecies of Z. japonicus	Swinhoe's White-eye	Chinese White-eye
8-15 subspecies; includes Z. montanus	Warbling White-eye	Japanese White-eye HA, Mountain W
7 subspecies	Indian White-eye	Oriental White-eye
3-4 subspecies	Abyssinian White-eye	White-breasted White-eye
Monotypic	Chestnut-flanked White-eye	
4-7 subspecies	Northern Yellow White-eye	African Yellow White-eye W

PASSERIFORMES	Ground Babblers	
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2 subspecies	Rufous-vented Grass Babbler	Rufous-vented Prinia
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PASSERIFORMES	Laughing-thrushes	
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5 subspecies	Streaked Laughingthrush	
3 subspecies	Variiegated Laughingthrush	
5 subspecies	Red-billed Leiothrix	
5 subspecies	Jungle Babbler	
Monotypic	Iraq Babbler	
2-4 subspecies; See A. huttoni	Common Babbler	Scrub Babbler H
2 subspecies; May be a subspecies of A. caudata	Afghan Babbler	
2 subspecies	Striated Babbler	
3 subspecies	Arabian Babbler	
4 subspecies	Fulvous Babbler	Fulvous Chatterer C
3 subspecies	Brown Babbler	
5 subspecies	White-rumped Babbler	
Monotypic	White-headed Babbler	Cretzschmar's Babbler
Monotypic	Snowy-cheeked Laughingthrush	

6 subspecies	Rufous-chinned Laughingthrush	
4 subspecies	Spotted Laughingthrush	
Monotypic	Giant Laughingthrush	
2-4 subspecies	Plain Laughingthrush	Pere David's Laughingthrush C

3 subspecies Chinese Babax

2-3 subspecies Giant Babax

2 subspecies Tibetan Babax

3 subspecies White-throated Laughingthrush

PASSERIFORMES	Waxwings	
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Monotypic	Cedar Waxwing	
Monotypic	Japanese Waxwing	
2 subspecies	Bohemian Waxwing	Waxwing B

PASSERIFORMES	Silky-flycatchers	
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2 subspecies Phainopepla

PASSERIFORMES	Hypocolius	
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Monotypic Grey Hypocolius Hypocolius CW

PASSERIFORMES	Kinglets	
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3 subspecies	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of R. regulus/ignicapilla	Madeira Firecrest	
4 subspecies	Common Firecrest	Eurasian Firecrest H, Firecrest B
5 subspecies	Golden-crowned Kinglet	
Monotypic	Flamecrest	
Avilist: subspecies of R. regulus; Monotypic	Canary Islands Goldcrest	Tenerife Kinglet
Avilist: subspecies of R. regulus; Monotypic or 2 subspecies	Azores Goldcrest	Azores Kinglet
10-14 subspecies; See R. azoricus, R. teneriffae	Goldcrest	

PASSERIFORMES	Wallcreeper	
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2 subspecies Wallcreeper

PASSERIFORMES	Nuthatches	
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Monotypic	White-cheeked Nuthatch	
7 subspecies	White-breasted Nuthatch	
6 subspecies	Pygmy Nuthatch	
Monotypic; see S. insularis	Brown-headed Nuthatch	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of S. pusilla	Bahama Nuthatch	
Monotypic	Krüper's Nuthatch	Krueper's Nuthatch W
Monotypic	Algerian Nuthatch	Kabylie Nuthatch
Monotypic	Red-breasted Nuthatch	

Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>S. canadensis</i>	Corsican Nuthatch	
3 subspecies	Chinese Nuthatch	Snowy-browed Nuthatch CW
3 subspecies	Western Rock Nuthatch	Rock Nuthatch
5 subspecies	Eastern Rock Nuthatch	Persian Nuthatch
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>S. europaea</i>	Siberian Nuthatch	Taiga Nuthatch H
21 subspecies, See <i>S. arctica</i>	Eurasian Nuthatch	Nuthatch B
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>S. europaea</i> or <i>S. castanea</i>	Kashmir Nuthatch	
PASSERIFORMES	Treecreepers	
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. familiaris</i>	Hodgson's Treecreeper	
10 subspecies	Eurasian Treecreeper	Treecreeper
5 subspecies	Short-toed Treecreeper	
13 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. familiaris</i>	Brown Creeper	American Treecreeper HW
4 subspecies	Bar-tailed Treecreeper	Himalayan Treecreeper
PASSERIFORMES	Gnatcatchers	
8-9 subspecies	Blue-grey Gnatcatcher	
3 subspecies	Black-tailed Gnatcatcher	
3 subspecies	California Gnatcatcher	
2 subspecies	Black-capped Gnatcatcher	
PASSERIFORMES	Wrens	
8 subspecies	Rock Wren	
8 subspecies	Canyon Wren	
15 subspecies	Bewick's Wren	
10 subspecies	Carolina Wren	
7 subspecies	Cactus Wren	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. platensis</i> (Grass Wren)	Sedge Wren	Short-billed Marsh Wren
17 subspecies; See also <i>C. stellaris</i>	Grass Wren	
15 subspecies	Marsh Wren	Long-billed Marsh Wren
4 (formerly 32) subspecies	Northern House Wren	House Wren (incl. <i>T. musculus</i> and 5 more splits)
21 subspecies (formerly subspecies of <i>T. aedon</i>)	Southern House Wren	Tropical Wren
28-44 subspecies; See <i>T. hiemalis</i> , <i>juniperi</i> , <i>kabylorum</i>	Eurasian Wren	Wren B, Northern Wren W
Avilist: subspecies of <i>N. troglodytes</i> ; Monotypic	Maghrebian Wren	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>N. troglodytes</i> ; Monotypic	Cyrenaican Wren	
14 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>T. hiemalis</i> or <i>T. troglodytes</i>	Pacific Wren	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>T. troglodytes</i>	Winter Wren	

PASSERIFORMES		Oxpeckers
Monotypic	Red-billed Oxpecker	
2 subspecies	Yellow-billed Oxpecker	
PASSERIFORMES		Thrashers
Monotypic	Grey Catbird	
7 subspecies	Curve-billed Thrasher	
2 subspecies	Brown Thrasher	
2 subspecies	Long-billed Thrasher	
Monotypic	Bendire's Thrasher	
2 subspecies	California Thrasher	
3 subspecies	LeConte's Thrasher	
2 subspecies	Crissal Thrasher	
Monotypic	Sage Thrasher	
2 subspecies	Bahama Mockingbird	
10 subspecies	Tropical Mockingbird	
2 subspecies	Northern Mockingbird	
PASSERIFORMES		Starlings
Monotypic	Spotless Starling	
13 subspecies	Common Starling	European Starling C, Starling B
Monotypic	Wattled Starling	
Monotypic	Rosy Starling	Rose-coloured Starling B
Monotypic	Daurian Starling	Purple-backed Starling HW
Monotypic	Chestnut-cheeked Starling	
2 subspecies	Indian Pied Myna	Pied Myna, Indian Pied Starling CW
Monotypic	White-shouldered Starling	
Monotypic	Brahminy Starling	Black-headed Starling
2-3 subspecies; See also <i>S. blythii</i>	Chestnut-tailed Starling	Ashy-headed Starling
Avilist: subspecies of <i>S. malabarica</i> or <i>S. erythrogygia</i> ; Monotypic	Malabar Starling	
Monotypic	Red-billed Starling	
Monotypic	White-cheeked Starling	
Monotypic	Bank Myna	
2 subspecies	Common Myna	
Monotypic	Burmese Myna	Vinous-breasted Myna, V-b. Starling
3 subspecies	Crested Myna	Chinese Jungle Myna
4 subspecies	Jungle Myna	
3 subspecies	Violet-backed Starling	
2 subspecies	Red-winged Starling	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>O. morio</i>	Neumann's Starling	

Monotypic	Tristram's Starling	
Monotypic	Somali Starling	
Monotypic	Long-tailed Glossy Starling	
2 subspecies	Rüppell's Starling	Rüppell's Glossy Starling H
2 subspecies	Lesser Blue-eared Starling	
4 subspecies	Greater Blue-eared Starling	Greater Blue-eared Glossy-starling
Monotypic	Chestnut-bellied Starling	

PASSERIFORMES	Dippers	
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14 subspecies; 1 extinct	White-throated Dipper	Dipper B
3 subspecies	Brown Dipper	
5 subspecies	American Dipper	

PASSERIFORMES	Thrushes	
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Monotypic	Grandala	
7 subspecies	Eastern Bluebird	
6 subspecies	Western Bluebird	
Monotypic	Mountain Bluebird	
2 subspecies	Townsend's Solitaire	
Monotypic	Long-tailed Thrush	
Monotypic	Alpine Thrush	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of Z. mollissima	Himalayan Thrush	Himalayan Forest Thrush W
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of Z. dauma	White's Thrush	
3 subspecies; See Z. aurea	Scaly Thrush	
4 subspecies	Varied Thrush	
Monotypic	Wood Thrush	
3-6 subspecies; see C. swainsoni	Russet-backed Thrush	
Avilist: subspecies of C. ustulatus; 3 subspecies	Swainson's Thrush	Olive-backed Thrush
4 subspecies	Veery	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of C. minimus	Bicknell's Thrush	
2 subspecies	Grey-cheeked Thrush	
8 subspecies	Hermit Thrush	
2 subspecies	Siberian Thrush	
Monotypic	Chinese Thrush	
3 subspecies	Mistle Thrush	
4 subspecies	Song Thrush	
9 subspecies	African Thrush	
6 subspecies, May be subspecies of T. olivaceus	Abyssinian Thrush	Mountain Thrush, Northern Olive Thrush
2 subspecies, May be subspecies of T. merula	Chinese Blackbird	
Monotypic	Yemen Thrush	
2 subspecies	Redwing	

7 subspecies; see also M. mandarinus, M. maximus	Common Blackbird	Blackbird B; Eurasian Blackbird CHW
Monotypic	White-backed Thrush	Kessler's Thrush
Monotypic, May be subspecies of T. merula	Tibetan Blackbird	
Monotypic	Fieldfare	
2 subspecies	Chestnut Thrush	Grey-headed Thrush
3 subspecies	Ring Ouzel	
Monotypic	Red-throated Thrush	Rufous-throated Thrush W
Monotypic; May be subspecies of T. ruficollis	Black-throated Thrush	Dark-throated Thrush (incl. ruficollis)
Monotypic; May be subspecies of T. naumanni	Dusky Thrush	
Monotypic	Naumann's Thrush	
Monotypic	Grey-winged Blackbird	Grey-winged Thrush
Monotypic	Japanese Thrush	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of T. dissimilis	Grey-backed Thrush	
Monotypic	Tickell's Thrush	
2 subspecies	Brown-headed Thrush	
Monotypic	Eyebrowed Thrush	
Monotypic	Pale Thrush	
Monotypic	Grey-sided Thrush	
4 subspecies, may be conspecific with T. ardosiaceus	Western Red-legged Thrush	
7 subspecies	American Robin	
PASSERIFORMES	Chats, Old World Flycatchers	
2 subspecies	Black Scrub Robin	Black Bush Robin
3-5 subspecies; C. familiaris 'Greyish Scrub-robin' possibly separate species; See C. minor	Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin	Rufous Scrub Robin H, Rufous Bush Robin
5 subspecies	Indian Robin	
7 subspecies	Oriental Magpie-Robin	
12-13 subspecies	Pale Flycatcher	
3 subspecies	Northern Black Flycatcher	
2 subspecies	Southern Black Flycatcher	
Monotypic	Grey-streaked Flycatcher	
4 subspecies	Dark-sided Flycatcher	
3 subspecies	Asian Brown Flycatcher	Brown Flycatcher
5-7 subspecies; See. M. tyrrhenica	Spotted Flycatcher	
Avilist: subspecies of M. striata; 2 subspecies	Mediterranean Flycatcher	
Monotypic	Gambaga Flycatcher	
4 subspecies	Swamp Flycatcher	
3 subspecies	Rufous-bellied Niltava	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of C. cyanomela	Zappey's Flycatcher	

2 subspecies, See also <i>C. cumatilis</i>	Blue-and-white Flycatcher	
2 subspecies	Verditer Flycatcher	Asian Verditer Flycatcher H
8-9 subspecies, See <i>E. superbus</i>	European Robin	Robin B
Avi-list: subspecies of <i>E. rubecula</i> ; Monotypic	Tenerife Robin	
Avi-list: subspecies of <i>E. rubecula</i> ; Monotypic	Gran Canaria Robin	
Monotypic	Snowy-crowned Robin-Chat	
3 subspecies	White-crowned Robin-Chat	
Monotypic	White-throated Robin	White-throated Irania H
Monotypic	Thrush Nightingale	
3 subspecies	Common Nightingale	Nightingale B
2 subspecies	White-bellied Redstart	
11 subspecies	Bluethroat	
Monotypic	Firethroat	
Monotypic	Blackthroat	Black-throated Blue Robin, Black-throated Robin
3 subspecies	Siberian Rubythroat	
3 subspecies; see <i>C. tschebaiewi</i>	Himalayan Rubythroat	White-tailed Rubythroat H (incl. <i>tschebaiewi</i>)
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. pectoralis</i>	Chinese Rubythroat	
3 subspecies	White-tailed Robin	White-tailed Blue Robin W
Monotypic	Little Forktail	
5 subspecies	White-crowned Forktail	
4 subspecies	Spotted Forktail	
6 subspecies	Blue Whistling Thrush	
2 subspecies	Indian Blue Robin	
3 subspecies	Siberian Blue Robin	
2 subspecies	Japanese Robin	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>L. akahige</i>	Izu Robin	
Monotypic	Rufous-tailed Robin	Swinhoe's Robin
Monotypic	Rufous-headed Robin	
Monotypic	Yellow-rumped Flycatcher	Korean Flycatcher
Monotypic, may be subspecies of <i>F. narcissina</i>	Green-backed Flycatcher	Chinese Flycatcher
2 subspecies	Narcissus Flycatcher	
Monotypic	Mugimaki Flycatcher	

Monotypic; see <i>F. hodgsoni</i>	Slaty-backed Flycatcher	Rusty-breasted Blue Flycatcher
3-4 subspecies	Slaty-blue Flycatcher	
2 subspecies	Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher	
3 subspecies	Sapphire Flycatcher	
2 subspecies	Ultramarine Flycatcher	
Monotypic	Rusty-tailed Flycatcher	
Monotypic	Kashmir Flycatcher	
Monotypic	Red-breasted Flycatcher	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>F. parva</i>	Taiga Flycatcher	Red-throated Flycatcher w
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>F. hypoleuca</i>	Atlas Pied Flycatcher	Atlas Flycatcher HCW
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>F. albicollis</i>	Semicollared Flycatcher	
Monotypic	Collared Flycatcher	
3 subspecies	European Pied Flycatcher	Pied Flycatcher B
Monotypic	Red-flanked Bluetail	Orange-flanked Bush-robin W
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>T. cyanurus</i>	Qilian Bluetail	
2 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>T. cyanurus</i>	Himalayan Bluetail	Himalayan Bush-robin W
3 subspecies	White-browed Bush Robin	
2 subspecies	Golden Bush Robin	
Monotypic	Eversmann's Redstart	Rufous-backed Redstart C
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>P. erythronotus</i>	Przevalski's Redstart	Ala Shan Redstart HCW
Monotypic	Blue-fronted Redstart	
Monotypic	Blue-capped Redstart	
Monotypic	White-throated Redstart	
Monotypic	White-capped Redstart	White-capped Water Redstart HW
2 subspecies	Plumbeous Water Redstart	Plumbeous Redstart C
2 subspecies	Daurian Redstart	
Monotypic	Hodgson's Redstart	
2 subspecies	Güldenstädt's Redstart	White-winged Redstart CW
6 subspecies	Black Redstart	
Monotypic	Moussier's Redstart	
2 subspecies	Common Redstart	Redstart B
Monotypic	Blue-capped Rock Thrush	
Monotypic	Chestnut-bellied Rock Thrush	
Monotypic	White-throated Rock Thrush	
2 subspecies	Little Rock Thrush	
Monotypic	Common Rock Thrush	Rock Thrush B; Rufous-tailed Rock-Thrush CW
5 subspecies	Blue Rock Thrush	

2 subspecies	Grey Bush Chat	Gray Bushchat
Monotypic	Whinchat	
Monotypic	White-browed Bush Chat	Stoliczka's Bush Chat H
16 subspecies	Pied Bush Chat	Pied Stonechat
Monotypic	White-throated Bush Chat	Hodgson's Bush Chat H
Monotypic	White-tailed Stonechat	
5-6 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>S. torquatus</i> ; See <i>S. stejnegeri</i>	Siberian Stonechat	Eastern Stonechat
Avilist: subspecies of <i>S. maurus</i> ; Monotypic	Amur Stonechat	Stejneger's Stonechat, Japanese Stonechat
13-21 subspecies, See <i>S. rubicola</i> , <i>maurus</i> , <i>stejnegeri</i>	African Stonechat	Common Stonechat (<i>torquatus</i> / <i>rubicola</i>) W
Monotypic, 1 subspecies extinct	Canary Islands Stonechat	Fuerteventura Stonechat CW
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>S. torquatus</i>	European Stonechat	Stonechat B
6-9 subspecies, See <i>T. coronata</i>	Mocking Cliff Chat	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>T. cinnamomeiventris</i> ; 3 subspecies	White-crowned Cliff Chat	
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>M. formicivora</i>	Anteater Chat	Northern Anteater-Chat CHW
Monotypic	Hooded Wheatear	
3 subspecies	Desert Wheatear	
Monotypic; See <i>O. melanoleuca</i>	Western Black-eared Wheatear	Black-eared Wheatear (incl. <i>melanol.</i>) W
Monotypic or 3 (sub)species; <i>capistriata</i> and <i>opistholeuca</i> may be species	Pied Wheatear	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. hispanica</i>	Eastern Black-eared Wheatear	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. pleschanka</i>	Cyprus Wheatear	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. oenanthe</i>	Atlas Wheatear	Black-throated Wheatear, Seebohm's Wheatear
3 subspecies, See <i>O. seebohmi</i>	Northern Wheatear	Wheatear B
Monotypic, see <i>O. frenata</i> , May be subspecies of <i>O. isabellina</i>	Buff-breasted Wheatear	Red-breasted Wheatear, Botta's Wheatear
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. bottae</i>	Rusty-breasted Wheatear	
Monotypic	Isabelline Wheatear	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. bottae</i> / <i>oenanthe</i>	Heuglin's Wheatear	
5 subspecies	White-fronted Black Chat	
Monotypic	Red-rumped Wheatear	Buff-rumped Wheatear W

6 subspecies	Blackstart	
7 subspecies	Familiar Chat	Red-tailed Chat
5 subspecies	Brown-tailed Rock Chat	Brown-tailed Chat CW
Monotypic	Brown Rock Chat	
Monotypic or 3 subspecies; capistrata, opistholeuca may be (sub)species	Variable Wheatear	
Monotypic	Hume's Wheatear	
2 subspecies	Finsch's Wheatear	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>O. lugens</i> ; Monotypic	Maghreb Wheatear	North-African Wheatear
1-9 subspecies; See <i>O. halophila</i> , <i>lugentoides</i> , <i>warriar</i> ; <i>O. l. persica</i> possibly species	Mourning Wheatear	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>O. lugens</i> ; Monotypic	Basalt Wheatear	
Monotypic; See <i>O. chrysopygia</i>	Kurdish Wheatear	Kurdistan Wheatear B; Rufous-tailed Wheatear
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. xanthopyrna</i>	Red-tailed Wheatear	Afghan Wheatear, Persian Wheatear C
2 subspecies	Black Wheatear	
Monotypic	White-crowned Wheatear	White-crowned Black Wheatear B
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>O. lugens</i>	Arabian Wheatear	
3 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>O. lugens</i>	Abyssinian Wheatear	
PASSERIFORMES	Sunbirds	
4 subspecies	Mrs. Gould's Sunbird	Gould's Sunbird W
Monotypic	Pygmy Sunbird	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>H. platara</i>	Nile Valley Sunbird	
6 subspecies	Scarlet-chested Sunbird	
Monotypic	Beautiful Sunbird	
3 subspecies	Marico Sunbird	
2 subspecies	Palestine Sunbird	
3 or 5 subspecies, see <i>C. hellmayri</i>	Abyssinian Sunbird	Shining Sunbird W
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. habessinica</i>	Arabian Sunbird	
5 subspecies	Variable Sunbird	
2 subspecies	Copper Sunbird	
3 subspecies	Purple Sunbird	
PASSERIFORMES	Olive Warbler	

5 subspecies	Olive Warbler	
PASSERIFORMES	Przevalski's Finch	
Monotypic	Przevalski's Finch	Przewalski's Rosefinch W; Przevalski's Pinktail C
PASSERIFORMES	Weavers	
2 subspecies	Speckle-fronted Weaver	
Monotypic	Chestnut-crowned Sparrow-Weaver	
Monotypic	White-billed Buffalo Weaver	
8 subspecies	Baglafaecht Weaver	
2 subspecies	Little Weaver	Little Masked Weaver
2 subspecies	Northern Masked Weaver	
3 subspecies	Lesser Masked Weaver	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. velatus</i>	Vitelline Masked Weaver	
Monotypic	Rüppell's Weaver	
8 subspecies	Village Weaver	
5 subspecies	Black-headed Weaver	
2 subspecies	Chestnut Weaver	
2 subspecies	Cinnamon Weaver	
4 subspecies	Streaked Weaver	
5 subspecies	Baya Weaver	
Monotypic	Black-breasted Weaver	Bengal Weaver
Monotypic	Red-headed Quelea	
3 subspecies	Red-billed Quelea	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>E. orix</i>	Northern Red Bishop	Orange Bishop
Monotypic	Southern Red Bishop	
2 subspecies	Black-winged Red Bishop	Black-winged Bishop CW, Red-crowned Bishop
4 subspecies	Yellow-crowned Bishop	
PASSERIFORMES	Indigobirds	
2 subspecies	Sahel Paradise Whydah	
Monotypic	Pin-tailed Whydah	
6 subspecies	Village Indigobird	Senegal Indigobird (excl. ultramarina and amauropteryx)
PASSERIFORMES	Munias, Waxbills etc.	
Monotypic	Sunda Zebra Finch	Timor Zebra Finch W
Avilist: subspecies of <i>T. guttata</i> ; Monotypic	Australian Zebra Finch	Chestnut-eared Finch
2 subspecies	Bronze Mannikin	

Monotypic	Indian Silverbill	White-throated Munia
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>E. malabarica</i>	African Silverbill	
Monotypic	Java Sparrow	
11 subspecies	Scaly-breasted Munia	Nutmeg Mannikin
6 subspecies	White-rumped Munia	
Monotypic; See <i>L. atricapilla</i>	Tricolored Munia	Black-headed Munia (incl. <i>atricapilla</i>)
7 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>L. malacca</i>	Chestnut Munia	Black-headed Munia
3 subspecies	Black-headed Waxbill	
Monotypic	Orange-cheeked Waxbill	
15 subspecies	Common Waxbill	
Monotypic	Black-rumped Waxbill	
Monotypic	Arabian Waxbill	
2 subspecies	Crimson-rumped Waxbill	
12 subspecies (incl. <i>fuscocrissa</i> "Spectacled Q.") and <i>gabonensis</i> "Black-chinned Q.")	Quailfinch	African Quailfinch W, Spectacled Q. (<i>fuscocrissa</i>), Black-faced Q. (<i>atricollis</i> s. <i>stricto</i>)
4 subspecies	Cut-throat Finch	Cut-throat C
2 subspecies	Orange-breasted Waxbill	Zebra Waxbill CHW
3 subspecies	Red Avadavat	Avadavat
4 subspecies	Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu	
8 subspecies	Green-winged Pytilia	
6 subspecies	Red-billed Firefinch	

PASSERIFORMES	Accentors	
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Monotypic	Altai Accentor	Himalayan Accentor
9 subspecies	Alpine Accentor	
Monotypic	Maroon-backed Accentor	
2 subspecies	Robin Accentor	
2 subspecies	Black-throated Accentor	
Monotypic	Radde's Accentor	Spot-throated Accentor
Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. ocularis</i> ; Monotypic	Arabian Accentor	Yemen Accentor
6-8 subspecies; See <i>P. mabbotti</i> and <i>obscura</i>	Dunnock	Hedge Accentor, Hedge Sparrow
Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. modularis</i> ; Monotypic	Iberian Dunnock	Mediterranean Dunnock
Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. modularis</i> ; Monotypic	Caucasian Dunnock	Persian Dunnock
Monotypic	Japanese Accentor	
2 subspecies	Siberian Accentor	
2 subspecies	Rufous-breasted Accentor	
Monotypic	Kozlov's Accentor	Mongolian Accentor CHW
5 subspecies	Brown Accentor	

PASSERIFORMES	Sparrows	
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7 subspecies	Rock Sparrow	Eurasian Rock Sparrow H, Rock Petronia
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7 subspecies	White-winged Snowfinch	Snowfinch
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>M. nivalis</i>	Tibetan Snowfinch	Prince Henri's Snowfinch
2 subspecies	Black-winged Snowfinch	Adams's Snowfinch
Monotypic	White-rumped Snowfinch	
Monotypic	Pere David's Snowfinch	Small Snowfinch W
2 subspecies	Rufous-necked Snowfinch	
3 subspecies	Blanford's Snowfinch	Plain-backed Snowfinch HW
Monotypic	Afghan Snowfinch	Meinertzhagen's Snowfinch
Monotypic	Pale Rockfinch	Pale Rock Sparrow BH, Pale Sparrow W
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>G. xanthocollis</i>	Yellow-spotted Bush Sparrow	Yellow-spotted Petronia
2 subspecies	Yellow-throated Sparrow	Chestnut-shouldered Bush Sparrow HW, Chestnut-shouldered Petronia
4 subspecies	Yellow-throated Bush Sparrow	Yellow-throated Petronia
Monotypic	Sahel Bush Sparrow	Bush Petronia; Lesser Rock Sparrow
3 subspecies	Northern Grey-headed Sparrow	
Monotypic; May be a subspecies of <i>P. griseus</i>	Swainson's Sparrow	
Monotypic	Chestnut Sparrow	
3 subspecies	Great Sparrow	Rufous Sparrow H, Great Rufous Sparrow C
Monotypic; May be a subspecies of <i>P. motitensis</i> or <i>P. rufocinctus</i>	Kordofan Sparrow	Kordofan Rufous Sparrow
3 subspecies	Russet Sparrow	Cinnamon Sparrow
9 subspecies	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	Tree Sparrow B
3 subspecies	Saxaul Sparrow	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. motitensis</i>	Iago Sparrow	Cape Verde Sparrow BCHW
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. simplex</i>	Zarudny's Sparrow	Asian Desert Sparrow
2-3 subspecies, See <i>P. zarudnyi</i>	Desert Sparrow	
Monotypic or 2 subspecies, See <i>P. yatii</i>	Dead Sea Sparrow	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. moabiticus</i> ; Monotypic	Afghan Sparrow	Sistan Scrub Sparrow
Monotypic	Sudan Golden Sparrow	Golden Sparrow B
Monotypic	Arabian Golden Sparrow	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. domesticus</i>	Spanish Sparrow	
Monotypic	Sind Sparrow	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. domesticus</i>	Italian Sparrow	
12-13 subspecies, See <i>P. italiae</i>	House Sparrow	

PASSERIFORMES	Wagtails, Pipits	
Monotypic	Forest Wagtail	
3 subspecies	Mountain Wagtail	Grey-backed Wagtail; Long-tailed Wagtail
3 subspecies	Grey Wagtail	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>M. flava</i> ; Monotypic	Yellow Wagtail	Western Yellow Wagtail (if including 10 subspecies)
Avilist: subspecies of <i>M. flava</i> ; Monotypic	Yellow-headed Wagtail	
Up to 10 subspecies or monotypic ; See <i>M. flavissima</i> , <i>M. lutea</i> etc.	Western Yellow Wagtail	Yellow Wagtail B, Blue-headed Wagtail
Avilist: subspecies of <i>M. flava</i> ; Monotypic	Spanish Wagtail	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>M. flava</i> ; Monotypic	Ashy-headed Wagtail	White-throated Wagtail (including iberiae)
Avilist: subspecies of <i>M. flava</i> ; Monotypic	White-headed Wagtail	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>M. flava</i> ; Monotypic	Black-headed Wagtail	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>M. flava</i> ; Monotypic	Grey-headed Wagtail	
2 subspecies	Citrine Wagtail	
3-4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>M. flava</i>	Eastern Yellow Wagtail	Green-headed Wagtail H (taivana), Alaska Wagtail
2 subspecies	African Pied Wagtail	African Wagtail H
Monotypic	White-browed Wagtail	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>M. alba</i> ; Monotypic	Pied Wagtail	British White Wagtail C
4-9 subspecies; See. <i>M. yarrellii</i> , <i>M. personata</i> , <i>M. subpersonata</i>	White Wagtail	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>M. alba</i> ; Monotypic	Moroccan Wagtail	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>M. alba</i> ; Monotypic	Masked Wagtail	
Monotypic	Japanese Wagtail	Japanese Pied Wagtail H
Monotypic	Golden Pipit	
Monotypic	Upland Pipit	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. campestris</i>	Blyth's Pipit	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. novaeseelandii</i>	Mountain Pipit	
Monotypic	Tawny Pipit	
Monotypic	Berthelot's Pipit	
20 subspecies; <i>A. nicholsoni</i> (5 subspecies) may be species	Long-billed Pipit	
4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. campestris</i>	Wood Pipit	Woodland Pipit HCW

9 subspecies	Plain-backed Pipit	
15 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. novaeseelandii</i>	African Pipit	Grassland Pipit
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. novaeseelandiae</i>	Richard's Pipit	
5 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. novaeseelandii</i>	Paddyfield Pipit	Oriental Pipit
Monotypic	Sprague's Pipit	
2 subspecies	Pechora Pipit	
2 subspecies	Tree Pipit	
2 subspecies	Olive-backed Pipit	
Monotypic	Red-throated Pipit	
Monotypic	Rosy Pipit	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. rubescens/spinoletta</i>	Siberian Pipit	
2-3 subspecies; See <i>A. japonicus</i> ; May be subspecies of <i>A. spinoletta</i>	American Pipit	Buff-bellied Pipit W
Monotypic	Meadow Pipit	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. spinoletta</i>	European Rock Pipit	Rock Pipit BHCW
3 subspecies	Water Pipit	
PASSERIFORMES	Finches	
Monotypic	Brambling	
Monotypic; See <i>F. polatzeki</i>	Tenerife Blue Chaffinch	Teyde Finch, Blue Chaffinch H (incl. <i>polatzeki</i>)
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>F. teydea</i>	Gran Canaria Blue Chaffinch	
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>F. coelebs</i>	African Chaffinch	
7 subspecies; See <i>F. spodiogenys</i> , <i>moreletti</i> , <i>maderensis</i> , <i>canariensis</i>	Eurasian Chaffinch	Chaffinch, Common Chaffinch BCW
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>F. coelebs</i>	Azores Chaffinch	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>F. coelebs</i>	Madeira Chaffinch	
4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>F. coelebs</i>	Canary Islands Chaffinch	
Monotypic	Black-and-yellow Grosbeak	
Monotypic	Collared Grosbeak	
Monotypic	Spot-winged Grosbeak	
2 subspecies	White-winged Grosbeak	
3 subspecies	Evening Grosbeak	
6 subspecies	Hawfinch	
2 subspecies	Japanese Grosbeak	

2 subspecies	Chinese Grosbeak	Yellow-billed Grosbeak CH
5 subspecies	Common Rosefinch	Scarlet Rosefinch
Monotypic; See <i>C. grandis</i>	Red-mantled Rosefinch	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. rhodochlamys</i>	Blyth's Rosefinch	
2 subspecies	Pink-rumped Rosefinch	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>C. pulcherrimus</i>	Chinese Beautiful Rosefinch	Pere David's Rosefinch
2 subspecies; See <i>C. davidianus</i>	Himalayan Beautiful Rosefinch	Beautiful Rosefinch HW
Monotypic	Pink-browed Rosefinch	
Monotypic	Vinaceous Rosefinch	
Monotypic; See <i>C. stolizkae</i>	Sinai Rosefinch	
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. synoicus</i>	Pale Rosefinch	
Monotypic	Tibetan Rosefinch	Roborovski's Rosefinch
Monotypic	Sillem's Rosefinch	Sillem's Mountain Finch, Tawny-headed Mountain-Finch
2 subspecies	Streaked Rosefinch	
4 subspecies	Great Rosefinch	Caucasian Great Rosefinch
3 subspecies; 5 subspecies if <i>C. (s.) lepidus</i> is subspecies	Siberian Long-tailed Rosefinch	Long-tailed Rosefinch (incl. <i>lepidus</i>) BCW
Avilist: subspecies of <i>C. sibiricus</i> ; 2 subspecies	Chinese Long-tailed Rosefinch	
Monotypic	Crimson-browed Finch	
5 subspecies	Red-fronted Rosefinch	Red-breasted Rosefinch
2 subspecies	Pallas's Rosefinch	
Monotypic	Three-banded Rosefinch	
2 subspecies; see <i>C. dubius</i>	Himalayan White-browed Rosefinch	
3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. thura</i>	Chinese White-browed Rosefinch	
8 subspecies	Pine Grosbeak	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. pyrrhula</i>	Azores Bullfinch	
10 subspecies; <i>P. cineracea</i> may be species	Eurasian Bullfinch	Bullfinch B
Monotypic	Orange Bullfinch	
2-3 subspecies	Grey-headed Bullfinch	Beavan's Bullfinch
Monotypic; See <i>R. alienus</i>	Asian Crimson-winged Finch	(Eurasian) Crimson-winged Finch CW
Avilist: Subspecies of <i>R. sanguineus</i> ; Monotypic	African Crimson-winged Finch	
Monotypic	Mongolian Finch	
4 subspecies	Trumpeter Finch	
Monotypic	Blanford's Rosefinch	
Monotypic	Spectacled Finch	
2 subspecies	Plain Mountain Finch	Hodgson's Rosy-finch
7 subspecies	Brandt's Mountain Finch	Black-headed Mountain Finch C

5 subspecies	Asian Rosy Finch	
6-7 subspecies	Grey-crowned Rosy Finch	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>L. tephrocotis</i>	Black Rosy Finch	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>L. tephrocotis</i>	Brown-capped Rosy Finch	
11 subspecies	House Finch	
2 subspecies	Purple Finch	
Monotypic	Cassin's Finch	
Monotypic	Desert Finch	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>R. socotranus</i>	Arabian Golden-winged Grosbeak	Arabian Grosbeak CHW
10 subspecies	European Greenfinch	Greenfinch
5 subspecies	Oriental Greenfinch	Grey-capped Greenfinch
2 subspecies	Yellow-breasted Greenfinch	
3 subspecies	White-rumped Seed eater	White-rumped Canary H
10 subspecies	Yellow-fronted Canary	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>S. atrogularis</i>	Arabian Serin	Olive-rumped Serin
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>S. atrogularis</i>	Yellow-rumped Seed eater	Yellow-rumped Canary H, Yellow-rumped Serin, Abyssinian Yellow-rumped Seed-eater
2 subspecies	Streaky Seed eater	
Monotypic	Brown-rumped Seed eater	
Monotypic	Yemen Serin	
9 subspecies	Twite	
7 subspecies	Common Linnet	Linnet B; Eurasian Linnet C
Monotypic	Yemen Linnet	
2-5 subspecies; See also <i>A. cabaret</i> , <i>A. hornemanni</i>	Common Redpoll	Redpoll (incl. <i>cabaret</i> , <i>hornemanni</i>), Mealy Redpoll
Avilist: subspecies of <i>A. flammea</i> ; Monotypic	Lesser Redpoll	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>A. flammea</i> ; 2 subspecies, including <i>exilipes</i>	Arctic Redpoll	Hoary Redpoll CA (<i>A. h. exilipes</i>)
2 subspecies; <i>P. bifasciata</i> may be species	Two-barred Crossbill	White-winged Crossbill HACW
Monotypic	Parrot Crossbill	

Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. curvirostris	Scottish Crossbill	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. curvirostris	Cassia Crossbill	
19 subspecies	Red Crossbill	Crossbill B
Monotypic	Citril Finch	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of C. citrinella	Corsican Finch	
4 subspecies; May be subspecies of C. carduelis	Grey-crowned Goldfinch	Grey-capped Goldfinch W, Eastern Goldfinch
10 subspecies; See C. caniceps	European Goldfinch	Goldfinch B
Monotypic	Atlantic Canary	Canary; Island Canary CWA
Monotypic	European Serin	Serin
Monotypic	Red-fronted Serin	Fire-fronted Serin C
Monotypic	Syrian Serin	
Monotypic	Tibetan Serin	Tibetan Siskin W
Monotypic	Eurasian Siskin	Siskin B
3 subspecies	Pine Siskin	
5 subspecies	Lesser Goldfinch	
Monotypic	Lawrence's Goldfinch	
4 subspecies	American Goldfinch	

PASSERIFORMES	Longspurs
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Monotypic	Thick-billed Longspur	McCown's Longspur
Monotypic; May be subspecies of P. nivalis	McKay's Bunting	
4 subspecies	Snow Bunting	
5 subspecies	Lapland Longspur	Lapland Bunting B
Monotypic	Chestnut-collared Longspur	
Monotypic	Smith's Longspur	Painted Longspur

PASSERIFORMES	Buntings
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3 subspecies	Cabanis's Bunting
4 subspecies	Golden-breasted Bunting
Monotypic	Somali Bunting
4 subspecies	Brown-rumped Bunting
11 subspecies, <i>vincenti</i> was sometimes considered as species	Cape Bunting
2 subspecies	Lark-like Bunting
Monotypic	Socotra Bunting

2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>E. striolata</i>	House Bunting	
3 subspecies; see <i>E. sahari</i>	Striolated Bunting	Striated Bunting H, Mountain bunting
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>E. tahapisi</i>	Gosling's Bunting	Grey-throated Bunting W
4 subspecies	Cinnamon-breasted Bunting	
Monotypic	Slaty Bunting	
2 subspecies	Yellow-throated Bunting	
2 subspecies	Ochre-rumped Bunting	Japanese Reed Bunting
4 subspecies; <i>E. lydiae</i> ('Mongolian Bunting') may be species	Pallas's Reed Bunting	Pallas's Bunting CWA
19 subspecies	Common Reed Bunting	Reed Bunting CWAB, Eurasian Reed Bunting H
Monotypic	Yellow-browed Bunting	
Monotypic	Tristram's Bunting	
2 subspecies	Grey Bunting	
Monotypic	Chestnut Bunting	
2 subspecies	Yellow-breasted Bunting	
Monotypic	Little Bunting	
Monotypic	Rustic Bunting	
Monotypic	Yellow Bunting	Japanese Yellow Bunting H
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>E. spodocephala</i>	Masked Bunting	
2 subspecies; See <i>E. personata</i>	Black-faced Bunting	
Monotypic	Crested Bunting	
Monotypic	Black-headed Bunting	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>E. melanocephala</i>	Red-headed Bunting	
2 subspecies	Corn Bunting	
3 subspecies	Chestnut-eared Bunting	
Monotypic	Tibetan Bunting	
Monotypic	Jankowski's Bunting	Rufous-backed Bunting C
5 subspecies	Meadow Bunting	
5 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>E. cia</i>	Godlewski's Bunting	

6 subspecies	Rock Bunting	
Monotypic	White-capped Bunting	Chestnut-breasted Bunting
3 subspecies	Grey-necked Bunting	Grey-hooded Bunting
2 subspecies	Cinereous Bunting	
Monotypic	Ortolan Bunting	
Monotypic	Cretzschmar's Bunting	
Monotypic	Cirl Bunting	
2 subspecies	Pine Bunting	
3 subspecies	Yellowhammer	
PASSERIFORMES	New World Sparrows	
9 subspecies	Black-throated Sparrow	
Monotypic	Lark Bunting	
12 subspecies	Grasshopper Sparrow	
Monotypic	Lark Sparrow	
5 subspecies	Chipping Sparrow	
Monotypic	Clay-colored Sparrow	
3 subspecies	Black-chinned Sparrow	
Monotypic	Field Sparrow	
2 subspecies; taverneri ("Timberline Sparrow") potential species	Brewer's Sparrow	
3 subspecies	Rufous-winged Sparrow	
Monotypic	Cassin's Sparrow	
3 subspecies	Bachman's Sparrow	
2 subspecies	American Tree Sparrow	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. iliaca</i> ; 7 subspecies	Sooty Fox Sparrow	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. iliaca</i> ; 5 subspecies	Slate-colored Fox Sparrow	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. iliaca</i> ; Monotypic	Thick-billed Fox Sparrow	
2-15 subspecies; See <i>P.</i> <i>unalaschensis</i> , <i>schistacea</i> and <i>megarhyncha</i>	Red Fox Sparrow	Fox Sparrow CWA (incl. <i>unalaschensis</i> , <i>schistacea</i> , <i>megarhyncha</i>)
15 subspecies	Dark-eyed Junco	Slate-colored Junco (<i>J. (h.) hyemalis</i>)
4 subspecies	Yellow-eyed Junco	
Monotypic	White-throated Sparrow	
Monotypic	Harris's Sparrow	
Monotypic	Golden-crowned Sparrow	
5 subspecies	White-crowned Sparrow	
3 subspecies	Vesper Sparrow	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>A. belli</i>	Sagebrush Sparrow	Sage Sparrow
3-4 subspecies	Bell's Sparrow	
Monotypic	LeConte's Sparrow	
7 subspecies	Seaside Sparrow	

3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. maritimus</i>	Nelson's Sparrow	
2 subspecies	Saltmarsh Sparrow	
17 subspecies	Savannah Sparrow	
Monotypic	Baird's Sparrow	
2 subspecies	Henslow's Sparrow	
24 subspecies	Song Sparrow	
3 subspecies	Swamp Sparrow	
3 subspecies	Lincoln's Sparrow	
17 subspecies	Rufous-crowned Sparrow	
10 subspecies	Canyon Towhee	
2-3 subspecies	Abert's Towhee	
5 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>M. fusca</i>	California Towhee	
Monotypic	Green-tailed Towhee	
21 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. erythroptalmus</i>	Spotted Towhee	
4 subspecies	Eastern Towhee	Rufous-sided Towhee (incl. <i>P. maculatus</i>)
PASSERIFORMES	Spindalises	
5 subspecies	Western Spindalis	
PASSERIFORMES	Orioles etc.	
Monotypic	Yellow-breasted Chat	
Monotypic	Yellow-headed Blackbird	
Monotypic	Bobolink	
2 subspecies	Western Meadowlark	
16 subspecies	Eastern Meadowlark	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>S. magna</i>	Chihuahuan Meadowlark	
Monotypic	Scott's Oriole	
Monotypic, may be subspecies of <i>I. galbula</i>	Bullock's Oriole	
Monotypic	Baltimore Oriole	
2 subspecies	Black-vented Oriole	
5-6 subspecies	Hooded Oriole	
2 subspecies, <i>fuertesi</i> previously seen as species	Orchard Oriole	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>I. dominicensis</i>	Bahama Oriole	
Monotypic	Tricolored Blackbird	
22 subspecies	Red-winged Blackbird	
7 subspecies	Shiny Cowbird	
3 subspecies	Bronzed Cowbird	

3 subspecies	Brown-headed Cowbird	
2 subspecies	Rusty Blackbird	
Monotypic	Brewer's Blackbird	
3 subspecies; Q. versicolor 'Bronzed Grackle' may be species	Common Grackle	Purple Grackle (Q. q. quiscula/stonei)
4 subspecies; May be subspecies of Q. mexicanus	Boat-tailed Grackle	
8 subspecies	Great-tailed Grackle	

PASSERIFORMES	New World Warblers
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3 subspecies	Ovenbird
Monotypic	Northern Waterthrush
Monotypic	Louisiana Waterthrush
Monotypic	Worm-eating Warbler
Monotypic	Black-and-white Warbler
Monotypic	Prothonotary Warbler
Monotypic	Swainson's Warbler
Monotypic	Bachman's Warbler
Monotypic	Golden-winged Warbler
Monotypic	Blue-winged Warbler
Monotypic	Tennessee Warbler
4 subspecies	Orange-crowned Warbler
Monotypic	Lucy's Warbler
2 subspecies	Nashville Warbler
Monotypic	Virginia's Warbler
Monotypic	Connecticut Warbler
Monotypic	Mourning Warbler
2 subspecies	MacGillivray's Warbler
Monotypic	Kentucky Warbler
4 subspecies	Bahama Yellowthroat
13 subspecies	Common Yellowthroat
Monotypic	Kirtland's Warbler
Monotypic	American Redstart
Monotypic	Hooded Warbler
2 subspecies	Black-throated Blue Warbler
Monotypic	Cerulean Warbler
Monotypic	Northern Parula
9 subspecies	Tropical Parula
Monotypic	Magnolia Warbler
Monotypic	Blackburnian Warbler
Monotypic	Blackpoll Warbler
Monotypic	Bay-breasted Warbler
Monotypic	Chestnut-sided Warbler

9 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>S. petechia</i>	American Yellow Warbler	Yellow Warbler, Northern Yellow Warbler C
16-34 subspecies; See <i>S. aestiva</i> ; <i>S. erithachorides</i> group may also be species	Mangrove Warbler	Golden Warbler A; (American) Yellow Warbler (incl. <i>aestiva</i>) W, Mangrove Yellow Warbler C
Monotypic	Cape May Warbler	
2 subspecies	Palm Warbler	
2 subspecies	Yellow-rumped Warbler	Myrtle Warbler
Avilist: subspecies of <i>S. coronata</i> ; 2 subspecies	Audubon's Warbler	
Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>S. dominica</i>	Bahama Warbler	
3 subspecies	Yellow-throated Warbler	
4 subspecies	Pine Warbler	
2 subspecies	Prairie Warbler	
2 subspecies	Black-throated Grey Warbler	
4 subspecies	Grace's Warbler	
Monotypic	Black-throated Green Warbler	
Monotypic	Golden-cheeked Warbler	
Monotypic	Hermit Warbler	
Monotypic	Townsend's Warbler	
Monotypic	Canada Warbler	
3 subspecies	Wilson's Warbler	
Monotypic	Red-faced Warbler	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>S. magna</i>	Painted Whitestart	Painted Redstart C

PASSERIFORMES		Cardinals
Monotypic	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	
2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. ludovicianus</i>	Black-headed Grosbeak	
Monotypic	Dickcissel	
4 subspecies	Blue Bunting	
Monotypic	Indigo Bunting	
Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. cyanea</i>	Lazuli Bunting	
7 subspecies	Blue Grosbeak	
2 subspecies	Orange-breasted Bunting	
2 subspecies	Painted Bunting	
4 subspecies	Varied Bunting	
19 subspecies	Northern Cardinal	
3 subspecies	Pyrrhuloxia	
2 subspecies	Summer Tanager	
Avilist: subspecies of <i>P. flava</i> ; subspecies	Hepatic Tanager	Hepatic Cardinal
Monotypic	Scarlet Tanager	
Monotypic	Western Tanager	